



SOUTHERN PACIFIC COMPANY

PROGRAM OF RESEARCH ON OIL BURNING STEAM LOCOMOTIVES

OIL BURNER TESTS

**San Francisco, Calif.
September 5, 1951.**

Report No. ST-5

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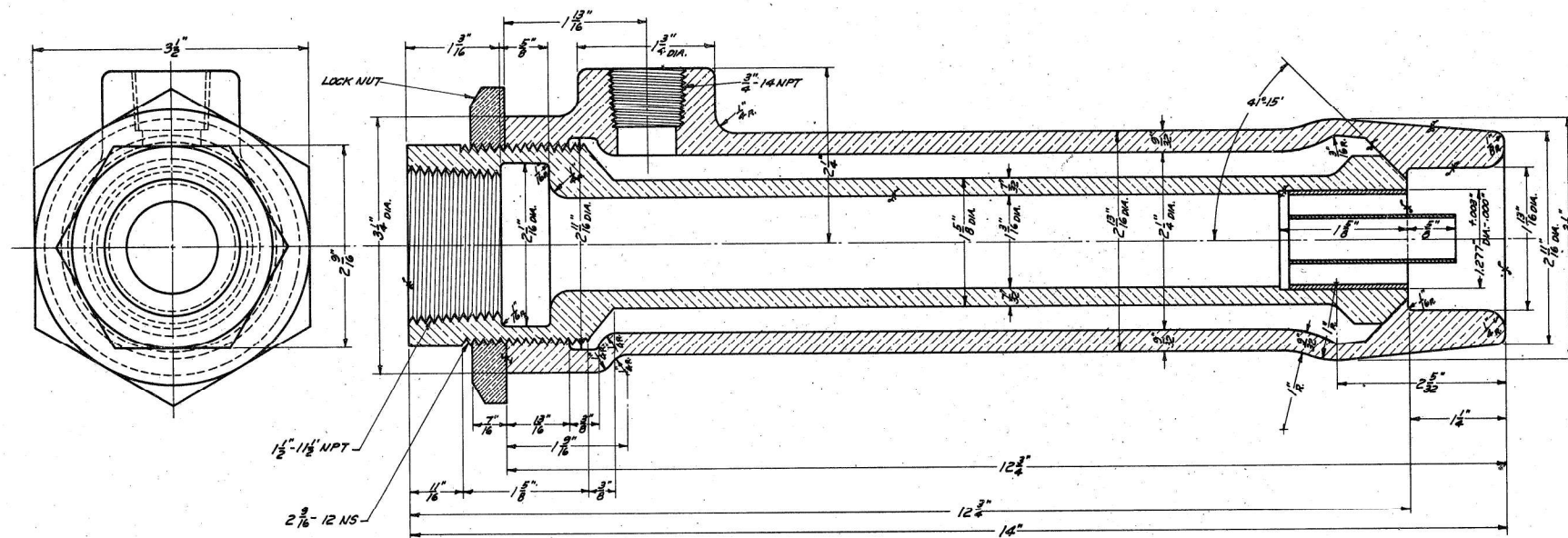
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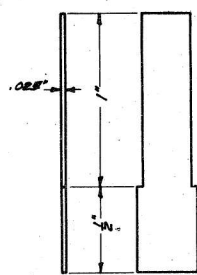
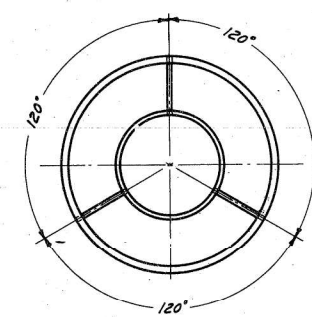
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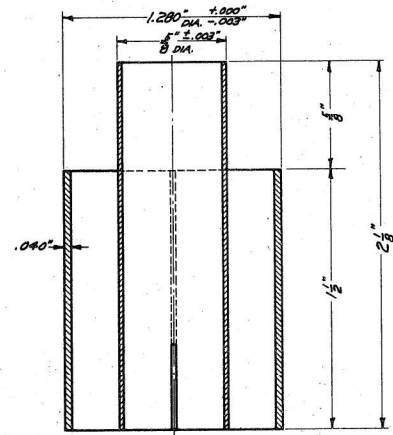
NOTES:
IN ADDITION TO PATTERN NUMBER, THE
FOLLOWING TO BE CAST ON OUTSIDE OF
CASING, NEAR TOP:
SOUTHERN PACIFIC COMPANY
GYROJET OIL BURNER
PAT. APP. FOR
ALL LETTERING ON OUTSIDE OF BURNER TO
BE MADE WITH DEPRESSED LETTERING

PART	MATERIAL	PATTERN NO.
NOZZLE	PRESSURE BRONZE	LB 13273
CASING	SPEC GS-12	LB 13274
LOCK NUT	BRONZE	LB 13279

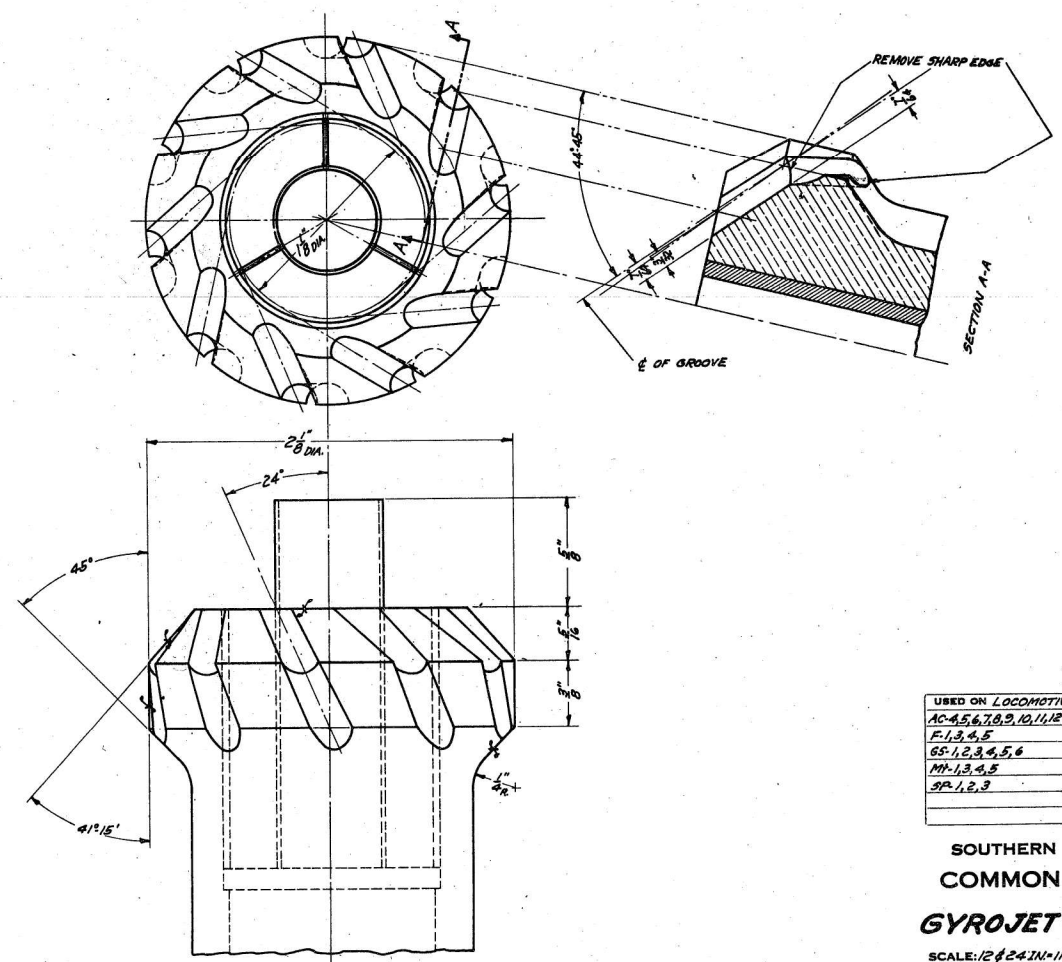
LOW TEMPERATURE HARD
SOLDER, CONTINUOUS
OR SPOT WELD



INSERT FIN



NOZZLE INSERT
MATERIAL: SHEET, HALF HARD BRASS
TUBING; DRAWN BRASS ALLOY N2 ASTM B-175
OR
STAINLESS STEEL 18-8
OR
MONEL



USED ON LOCOMOTIVES - CLASSES
AC-4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12
F-1,3,4,5
GS-1,2,3,4,5,6
MP-1,3,4,5
SR-1,2,3

SOUTHERN PACIFIC LINES
COMMON STANDARD

GYROJET OIL BURNER

SCALE: 1/2 & 3/4 IN. = 1 FT. DATE: JUNE 27, 1951.
GROUP 60

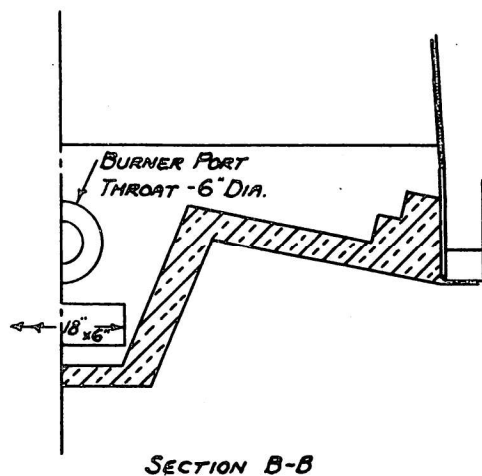
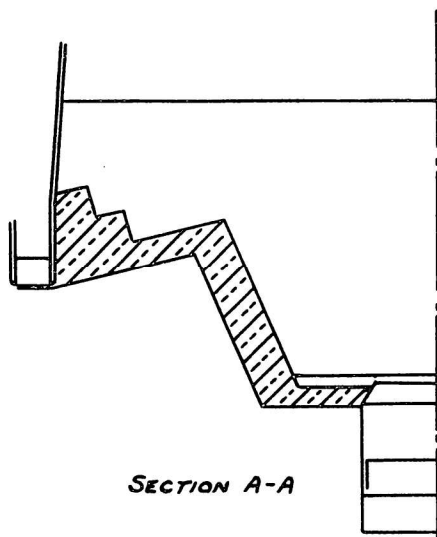
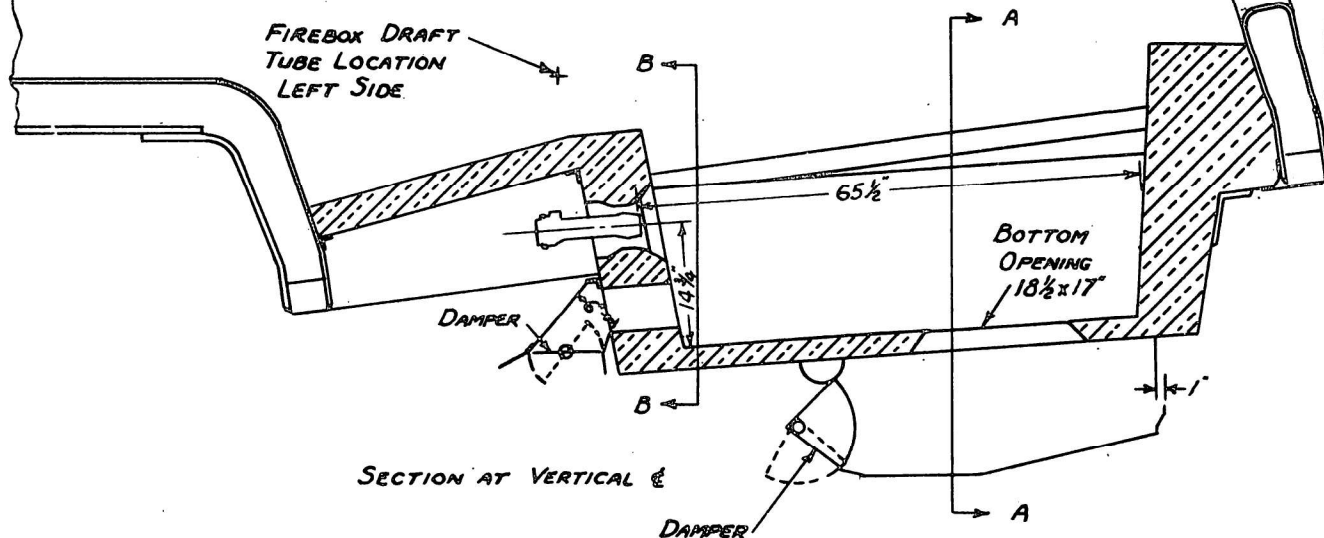
CL 101850					

FIGURE 1.

8" DENOTES FINISH

MAXIMUM EFFECTIVE
 AIR OPENINGS
 BOTTOM PORT 315 Sq. In.
 FRONT PORT 108 Sq. In.
 BURNER PORT 21 Sq. In.
 MAX. AIR OPENINGS - 34 % OF
 TOTAL AREA OF TUBES AND FLUES

FIREBOX VOLUME
 542 Cu. Ft.

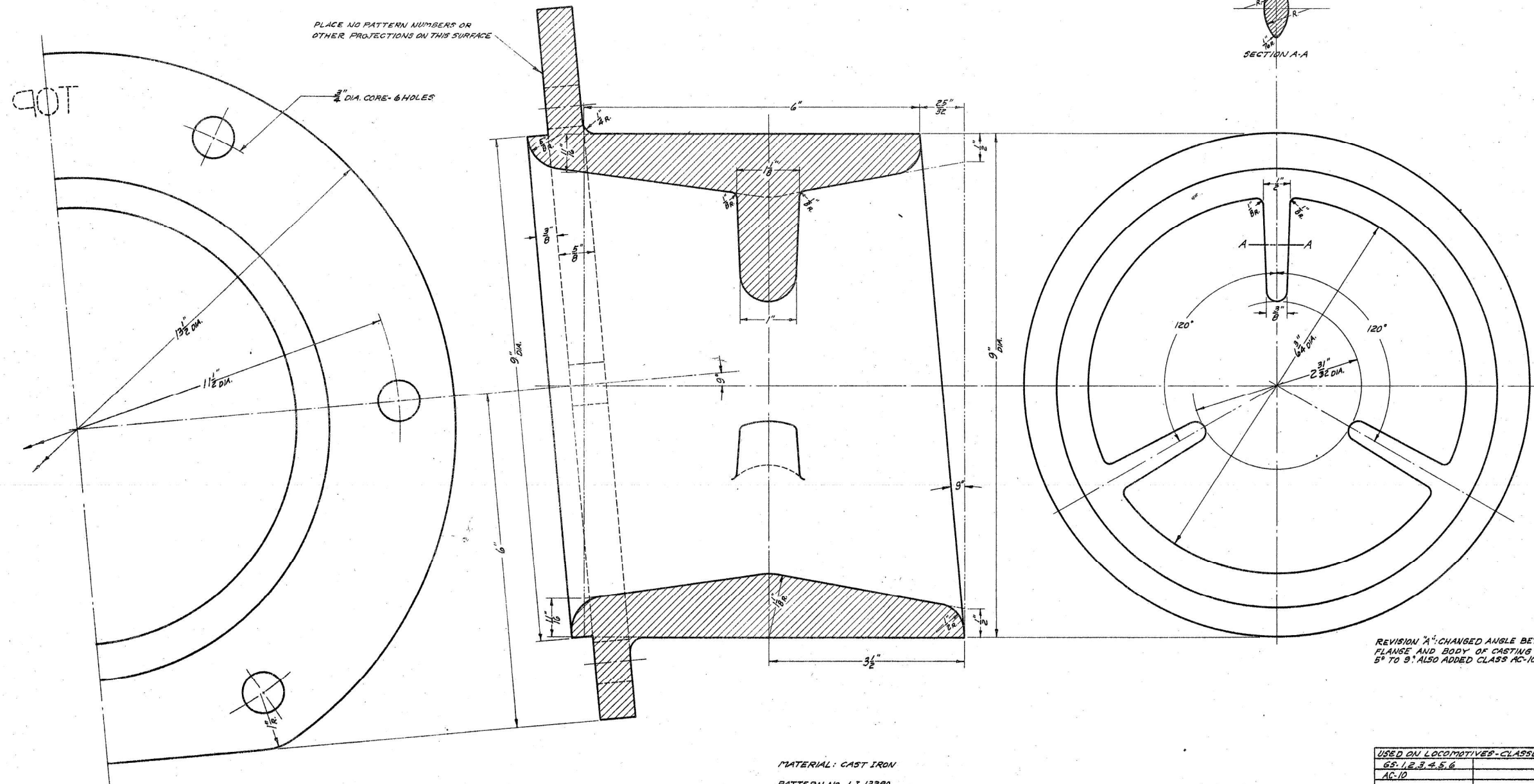


FIREPAN ARRANGEMENT, RUNS 27-40 WITHOUT CIRCULATORS

ENGINE SP-4401

CLASS GS-1

FIG. 2



MATERIAL: CAST IRON
PATTERN NO. LI 13280

REVISION "A": CHANGED ANGLE BETWEEN FLANGE AND BODY OF CASTING FROM 5° TO 9°. ALSO ADDED CLASS AC-10.

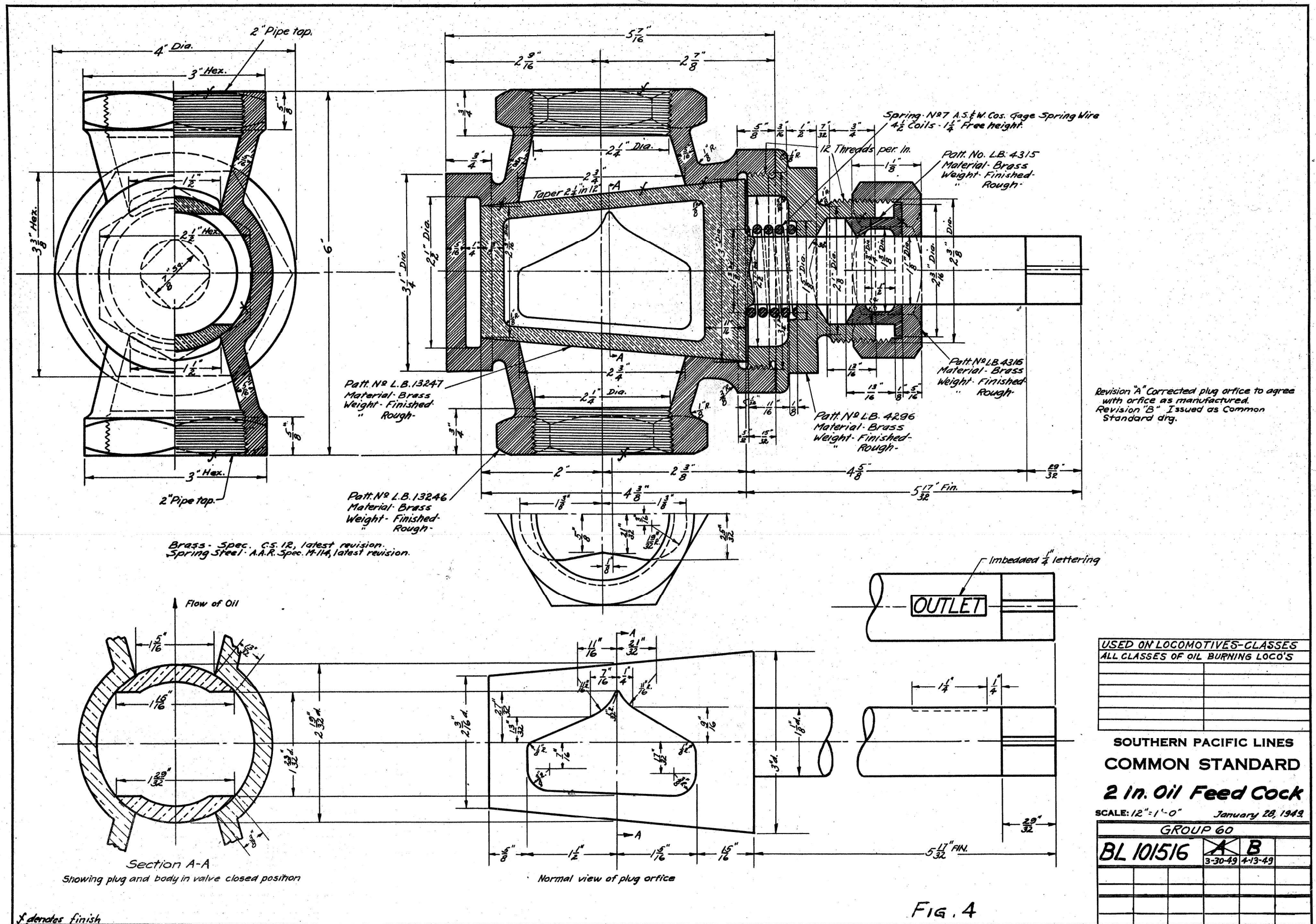
USED ON LOCOMOTIVES - CLASSES	
GS-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6	
AC-10	

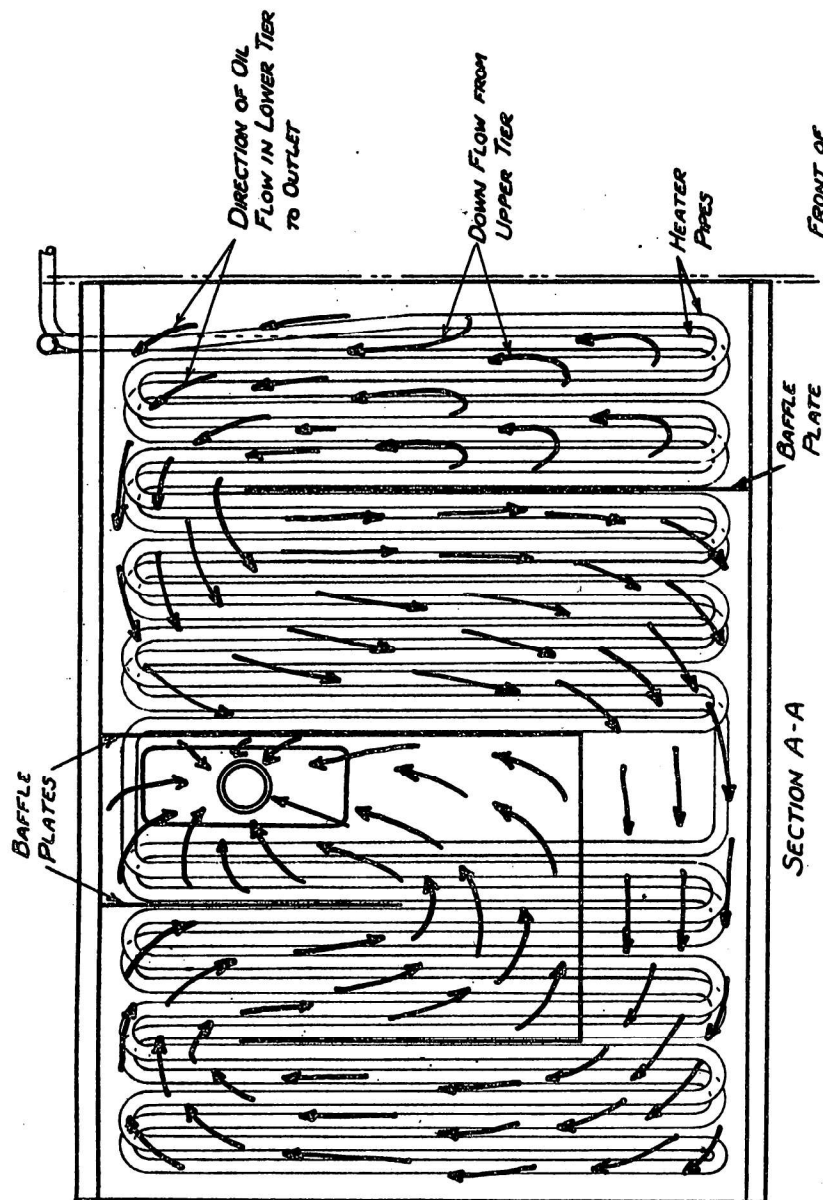
SOUTHERN PACIFIC COMPANY
COMMON STANDARD
OIL BURNER PORT

SCALE: 12 IN. = 1 FT. DATE: JANUARY 17, 1951

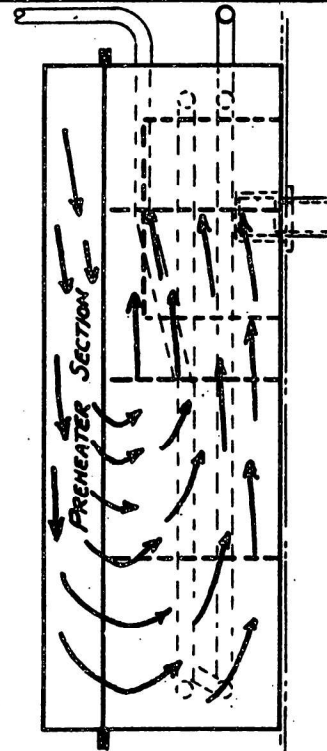
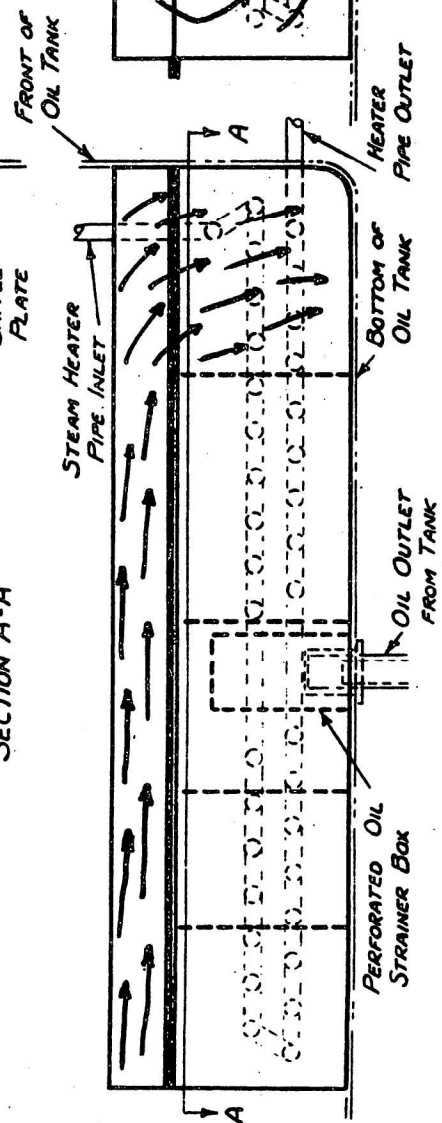
GROUP 10	
CL 101826	A
4-16-51	

Fig 3



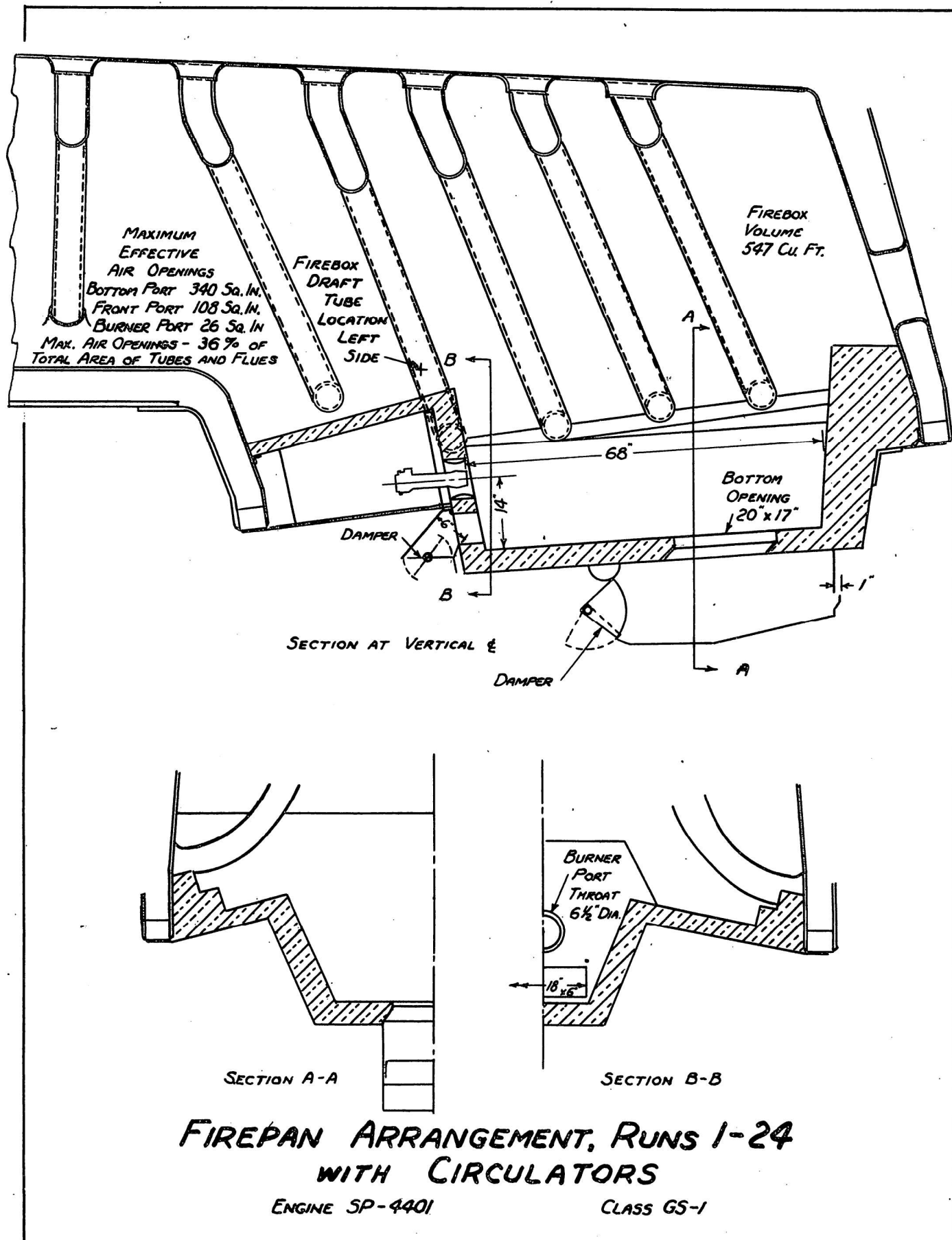


SECTION A-A



IMPROVED OIL TANK HEATER (BAFFLE TYPE)

FIG. 5



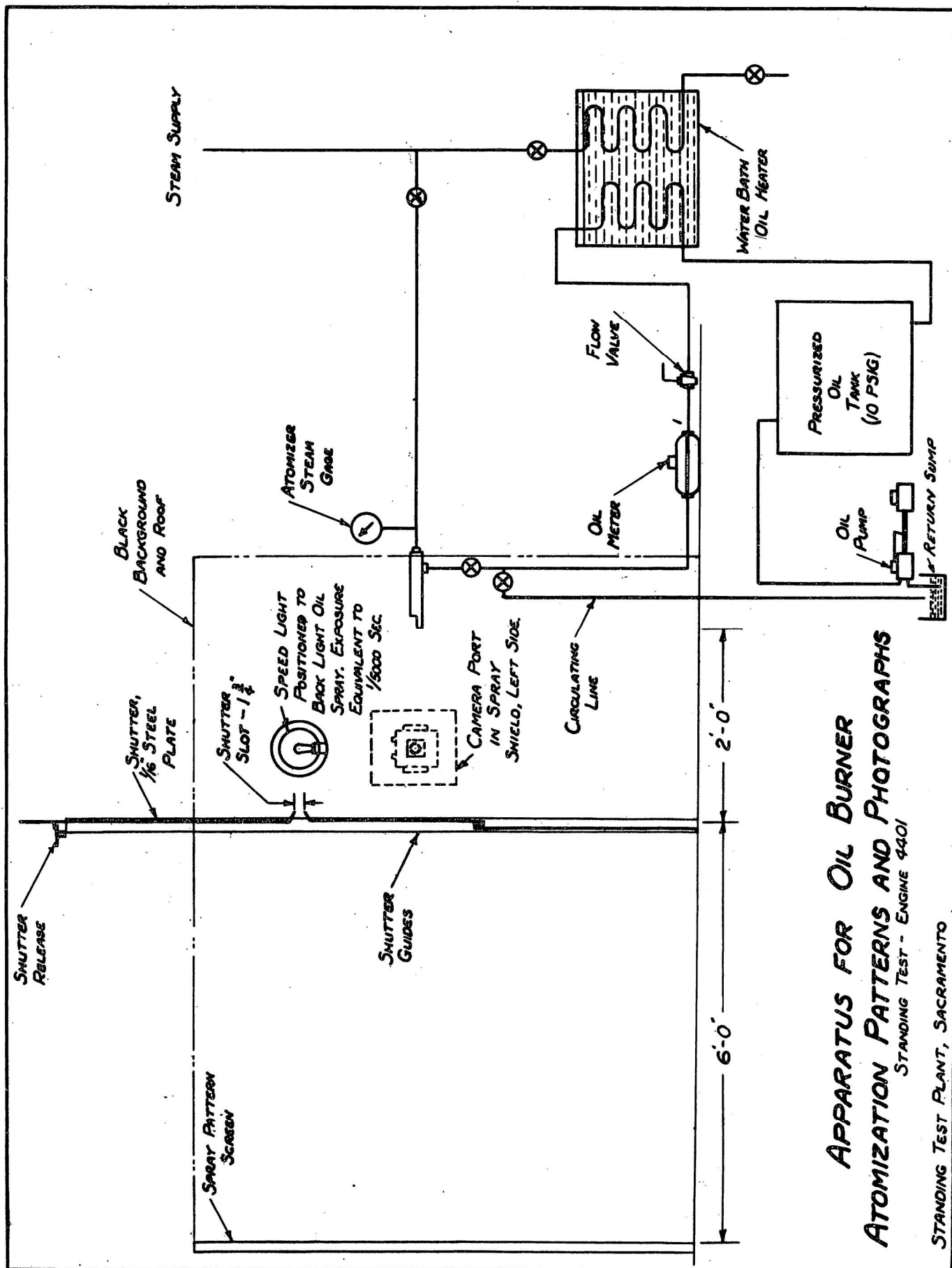
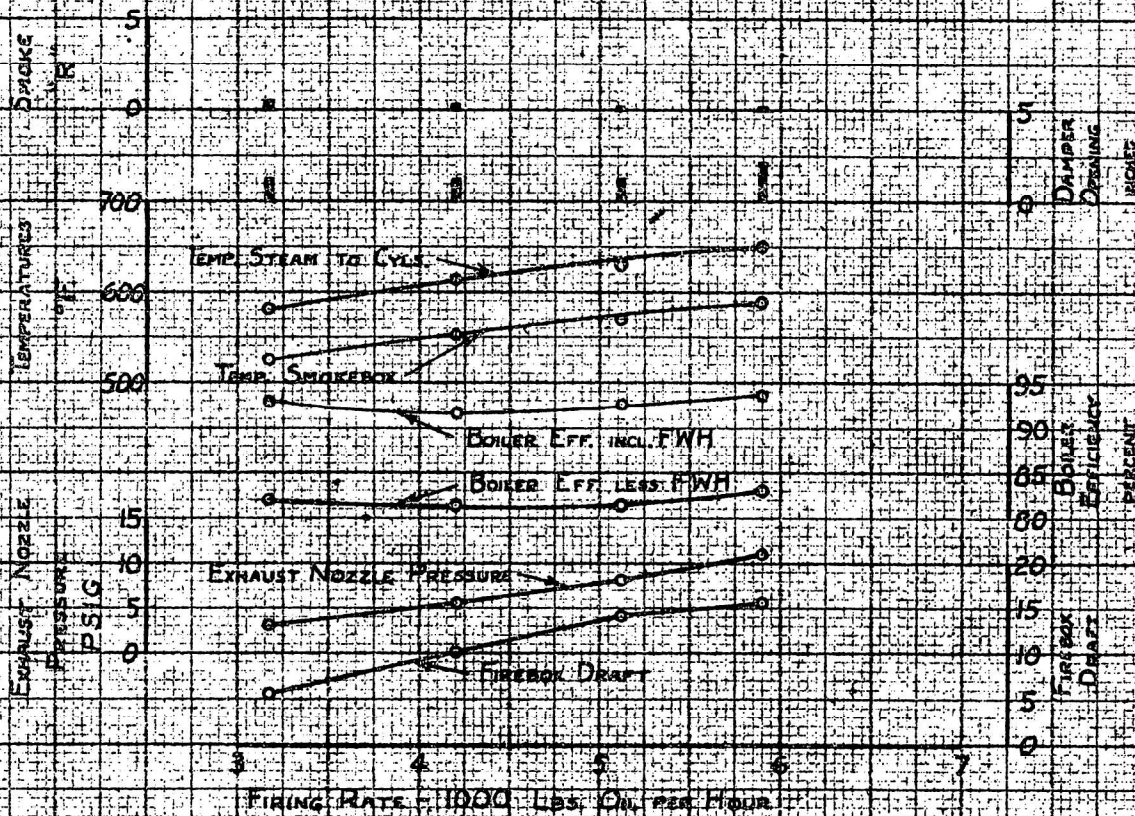


FIG. No. 7

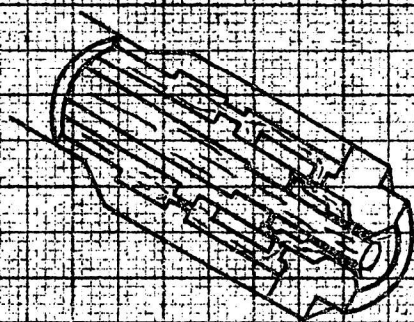
APPARATUS FOR OIL BURNER ATOMIZATION PATTERNS AND PHOTOGRAPHS

STANDING TEST - ENGINE 4401

STANDING TEST PLANT, SACRAMENTO



CORN BURNER
PHOTO 5-21



FOR SKETCH OF FIREBOX
ARRANGEMENT, SEE FIG. NO. 36

FOR SKETCH OF SMOKEBOX
ARRANGEMENT, SEE FIG. NO. 30

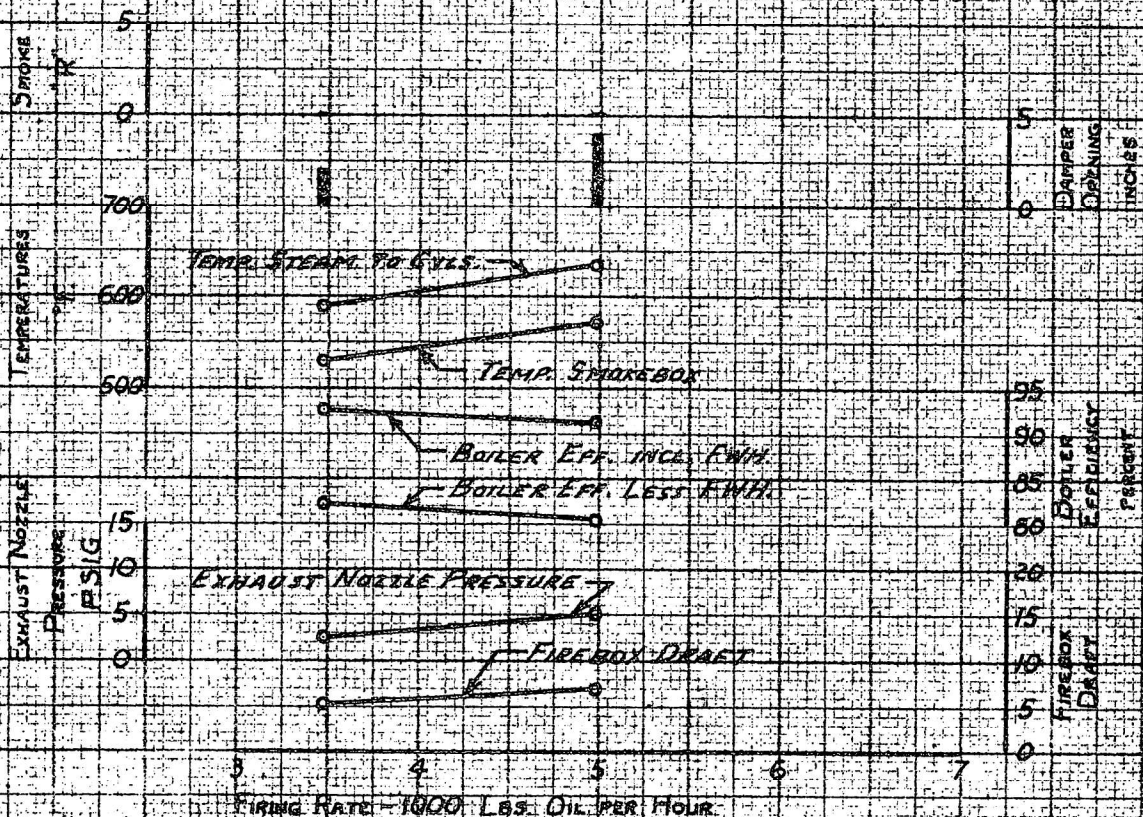
SERIES B1-T10-D

STANDING TEST PLANT, SACRAMENTO

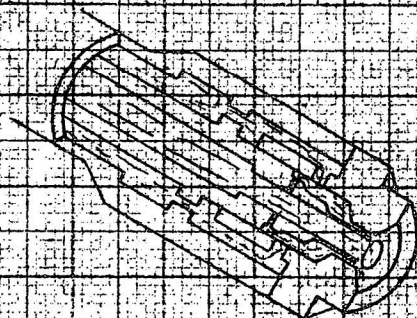
STANDING TEST

ENGINE 4401

Fig. No. 8



CORN BURNER,
PHOTO 5-21



FOR SKETCH OF FIREMAN
ARRANGEMENT, SEE FIG. NO. 36

FOR SKETCH OF SMOKEBOX
ARRANGEMENT, SEE FIG. NO. 35

SERIES 61-T10-AF

STANDING TEST PLANT, SACRAMENTO

STANDING TEST ENGINE 4401

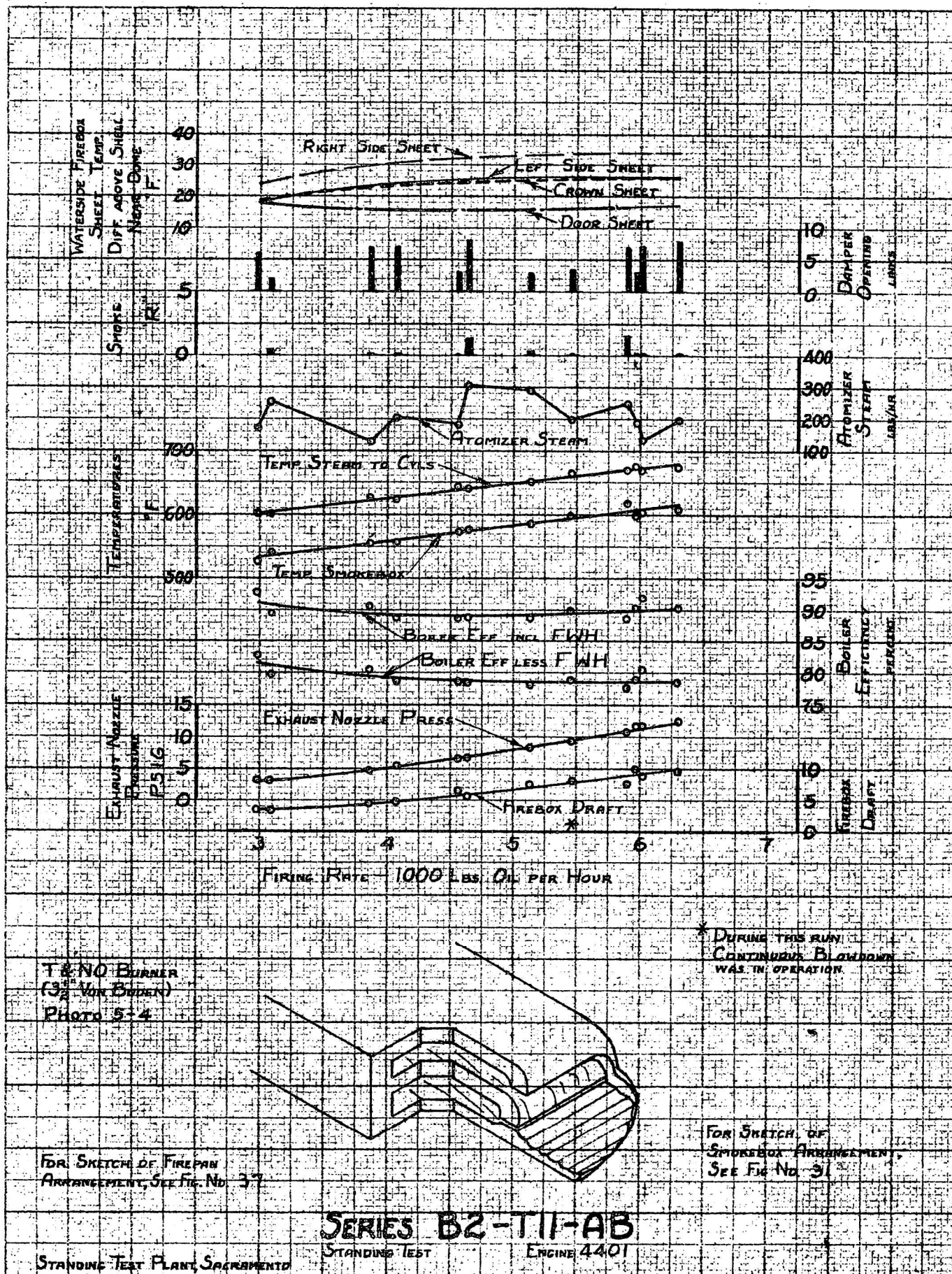
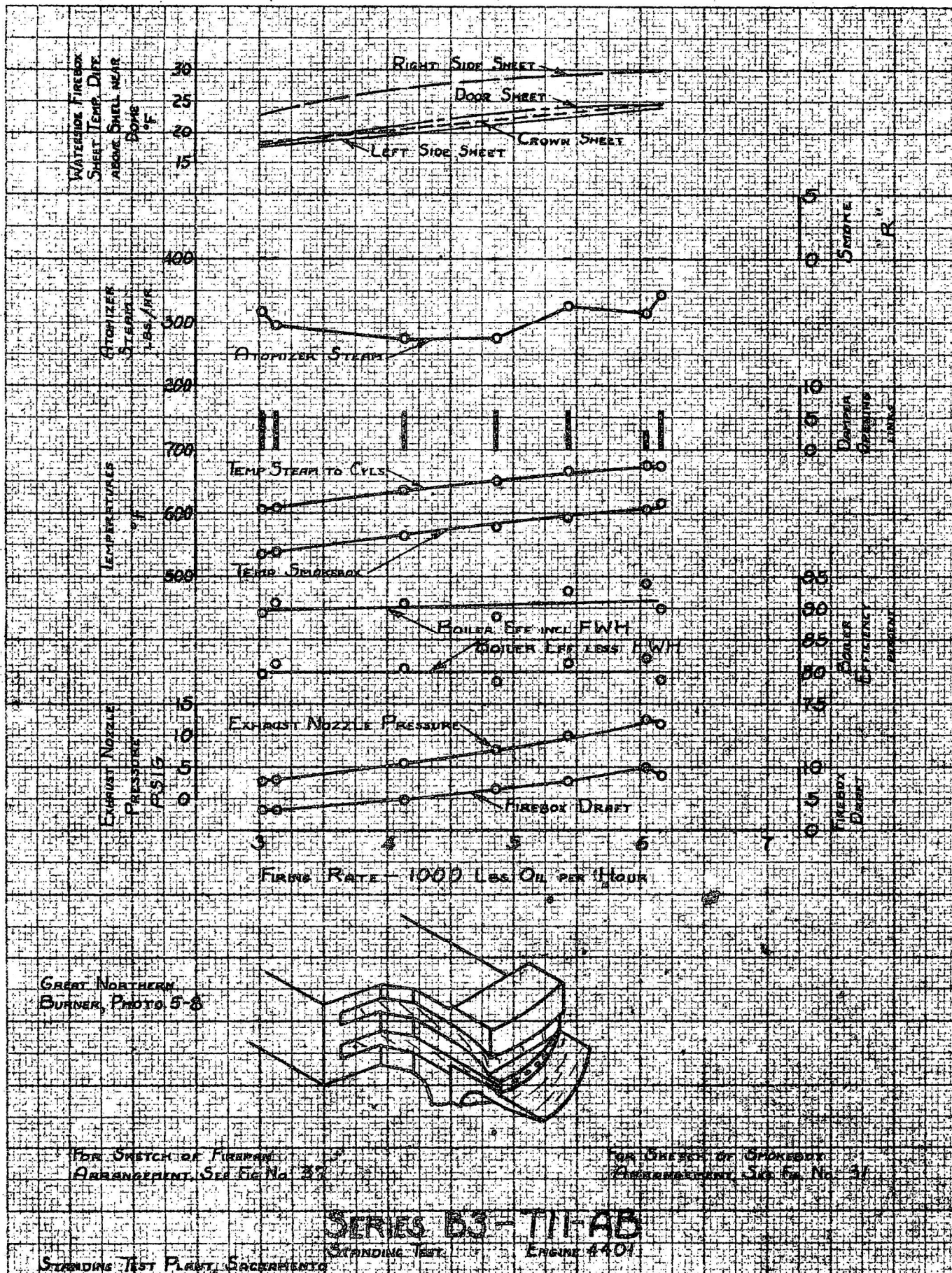


Fig. No. 10



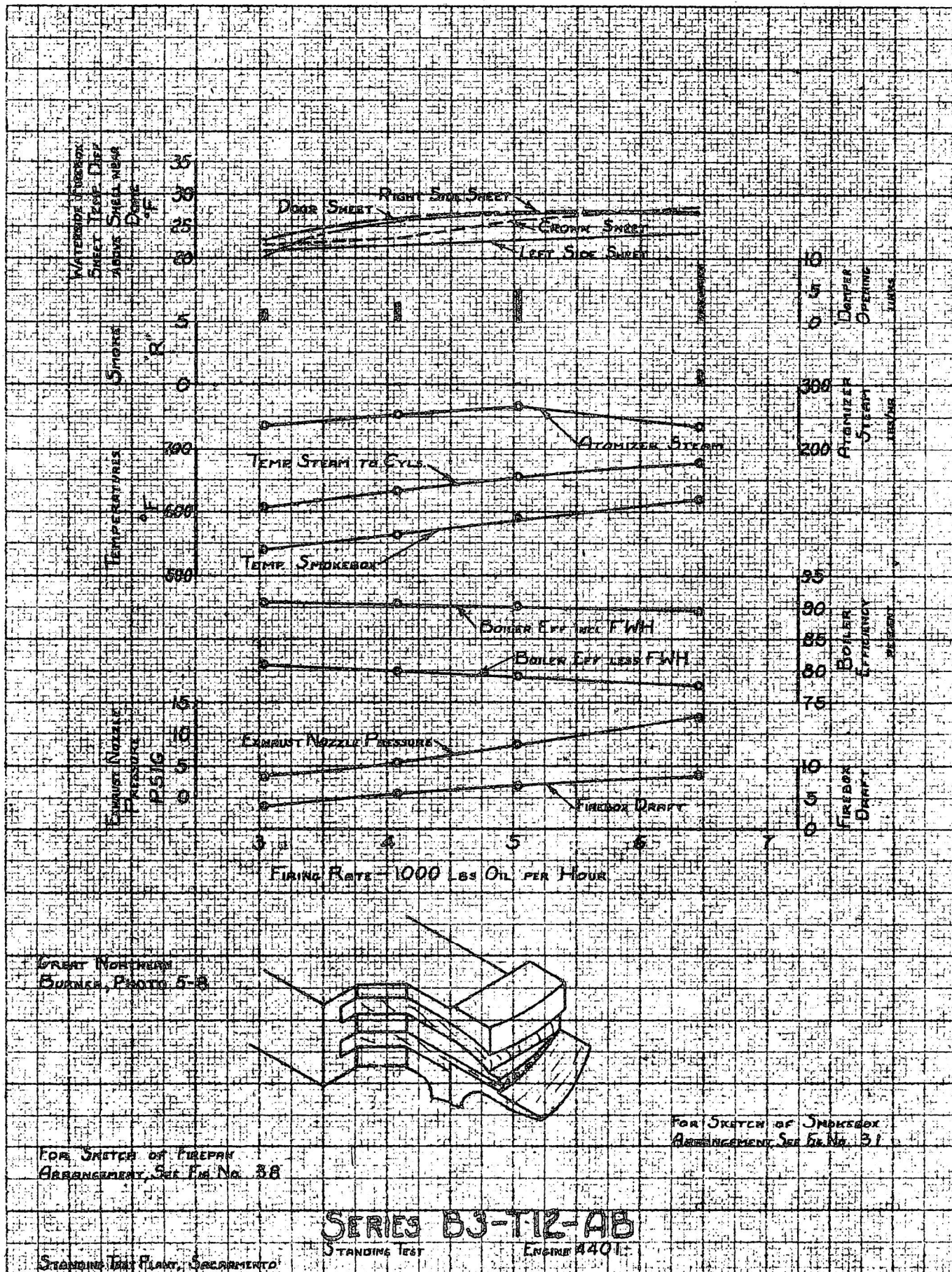
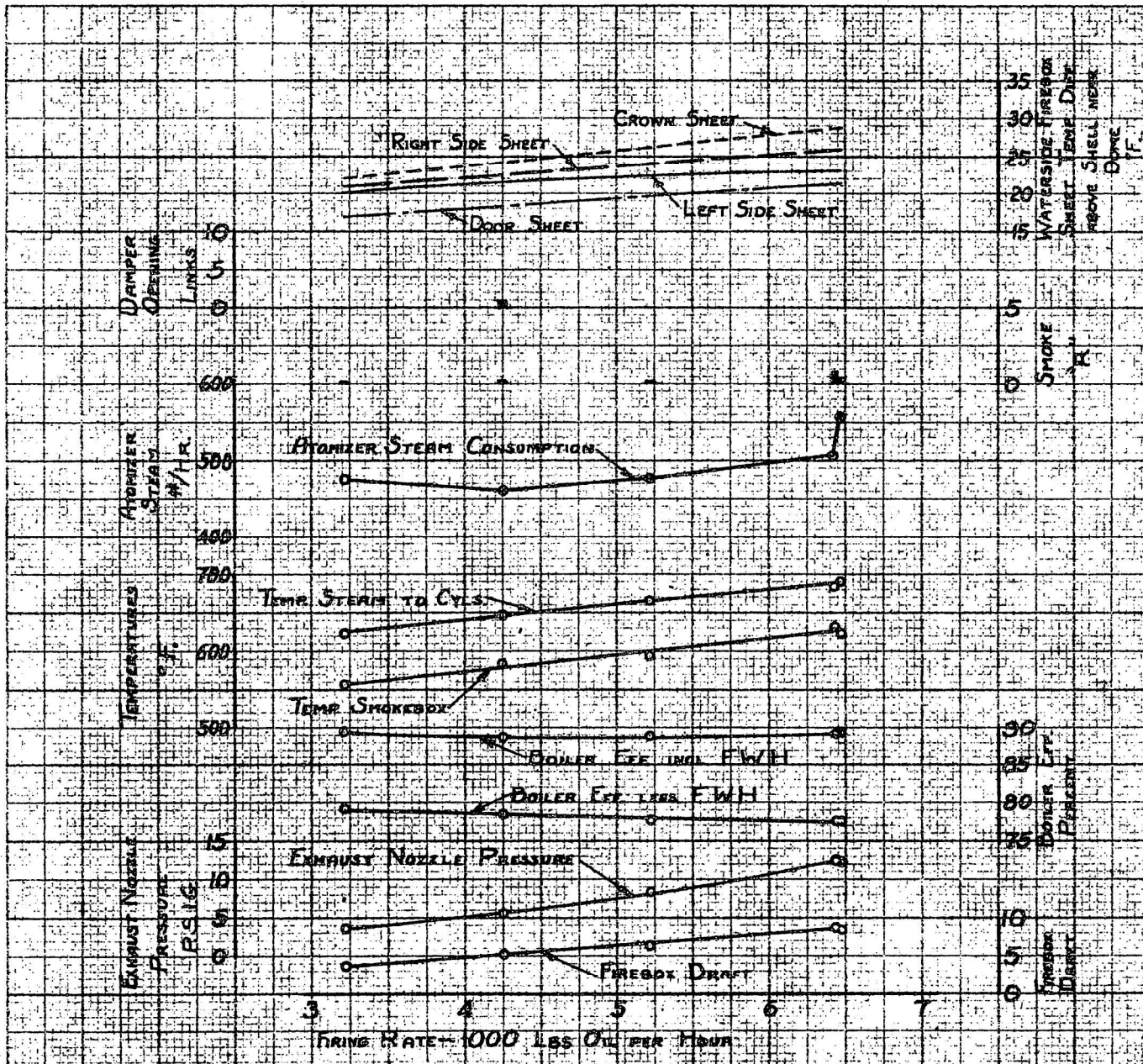
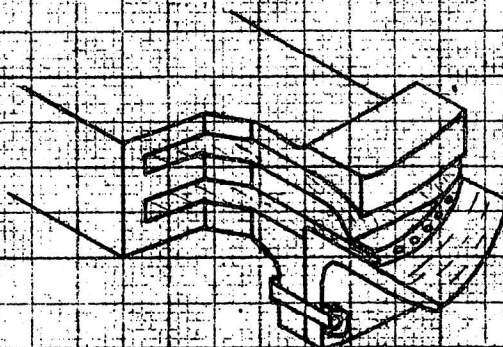


FIG. NO. 12



GREAT NORTHERN
BURNER, PHOTO 5-8



FOR SKETCH OF FIREBOX
ARRANGEMENT, SEE FIG. NO. 39

FOR SKETCH OF SMOKEBOX
ARRANGEMENT, SEE FIG. NO. 31

SERIES D3-T13-AB

STANDING TEST

ENGINE 440

STANDING TEST PLANT, SACRAMENTO

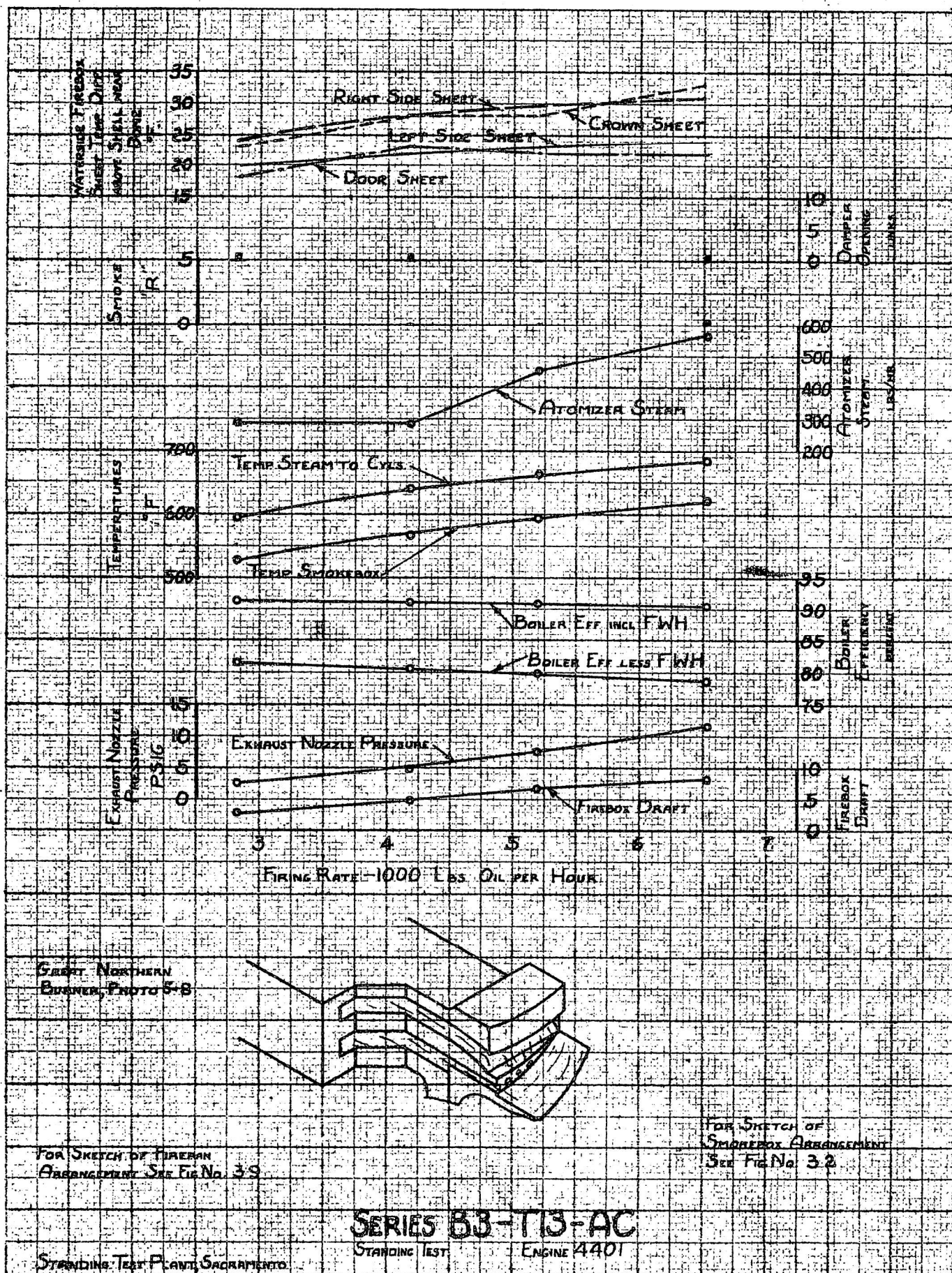


Fig. No. 14

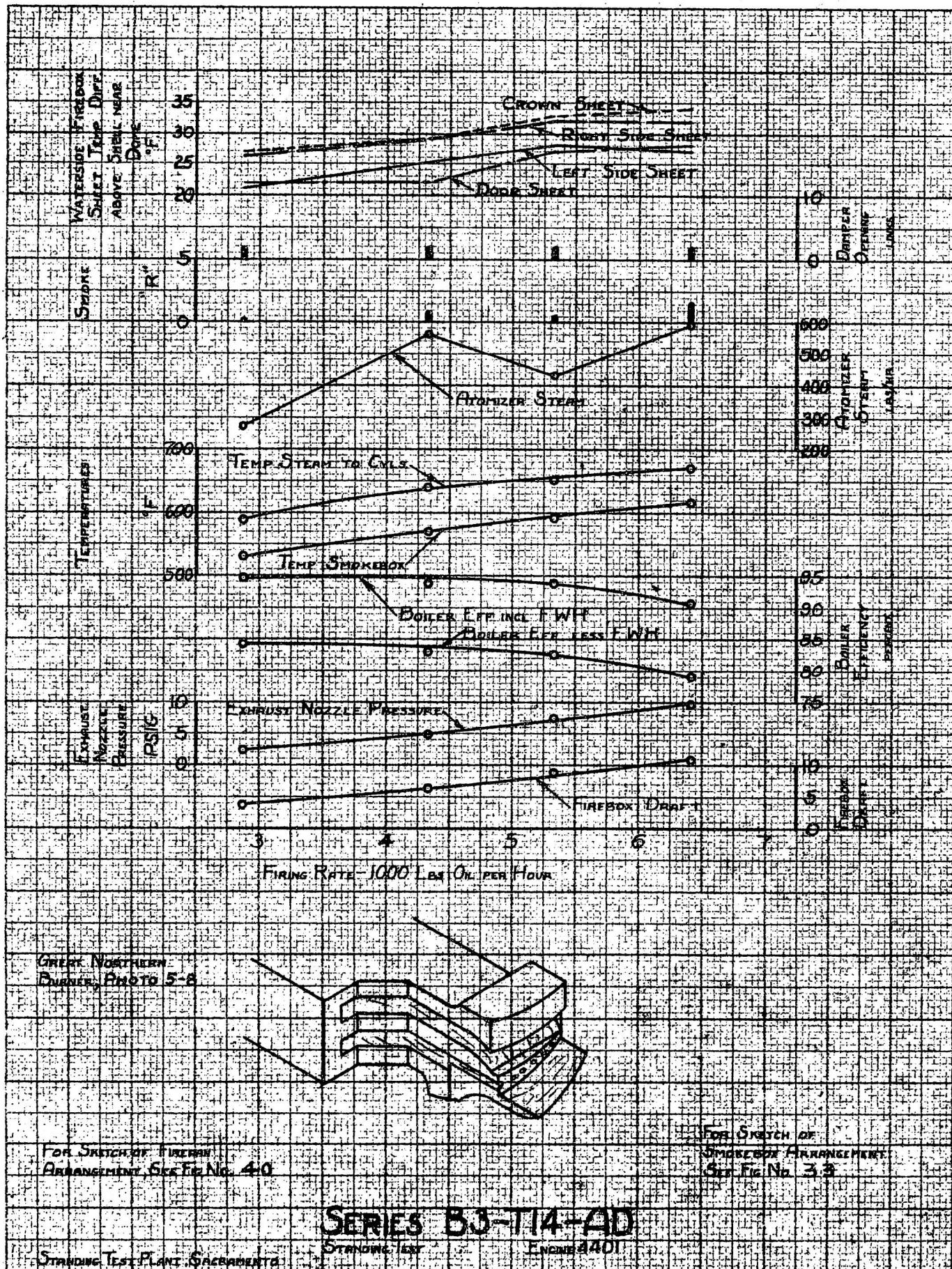


Fig No. 15

WATERLINE FIREBOX
Sheet Type Diff.
Sheet Type Diff.
Sheet Type Diff.

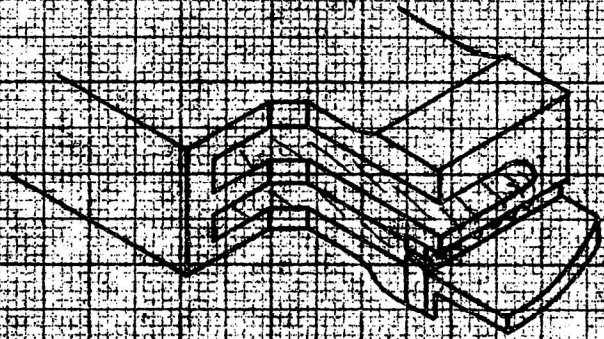
SMOKE
R

TEMPERATURE
T

EXHAUST NOZZLE
PRESSURE
PSIG

FIRING RATE - 1000 LBS. OIL PER HOUR

ROCK ISLAND
BURNER
FIG. 16-3



FOR SKETCH OF FIREBOX
ARRANGEMENT SEE FIG. NO. 37

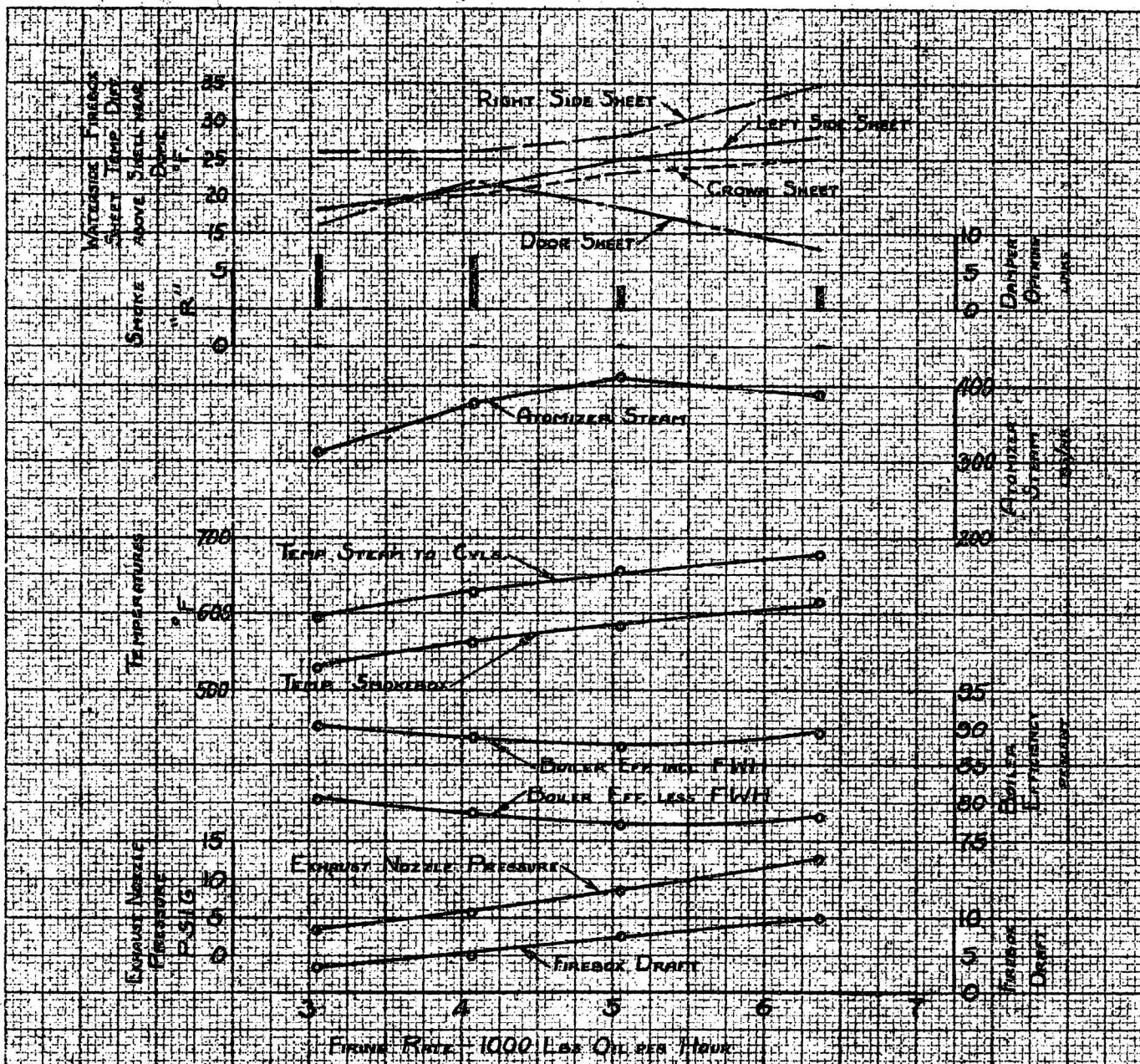
FOR SKETCH OF SMOKEBOX
ARRANGEMENT SEE FIG. NO. 31

SERIES B4-TII-AB

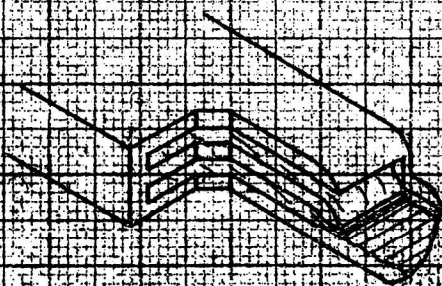
STANDARD TEST PROC. SPECIFICATION

STANDARD TEST

ENGINE 4401



PACIFIC LINES BURNER
(4" VON BORN)
Photo 5-3



FOR SKETCH OF FIREBOX
ARRANGEMENT, SEE FIG. NO. 17

FOR SKETCH OF
STEAMBOX ARRANGEMENT
SEE FIG. NO. 31

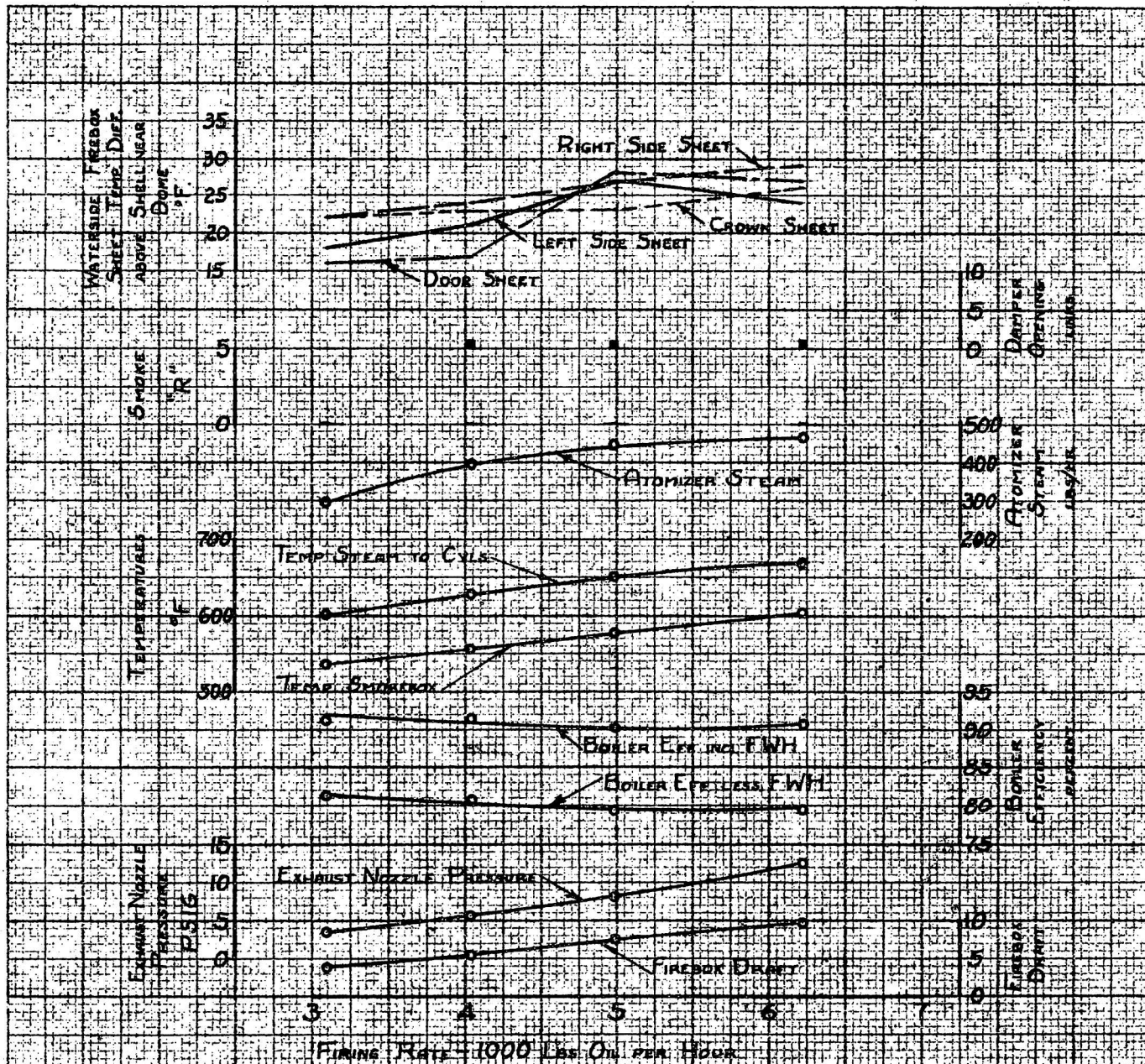
SERIES B5-III-AB

STANDING TEST PLANT, SACKAMONTO

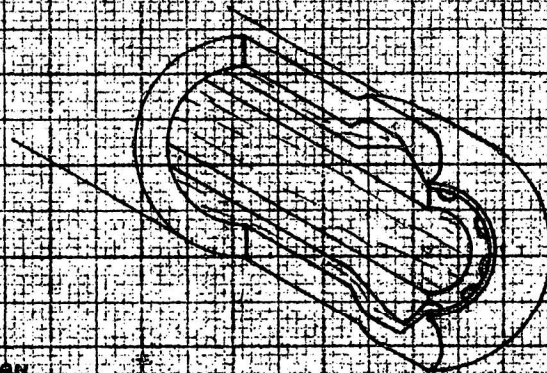
STANDING TEST

ENGINE 4401

Fig. No. 17



FLORIDA EAST
COAST BURNER
PHOTO 5-15



FOR SKETCH OF FIREBOX
ARRANGEMENT SEE FIG. NO. 39

FOR SKETCH OF SUPERHEATER
ARRANGEMENT
SEE FIG. NO. 34

SERIES B6-TII-AB

STANDING TEST

ENGINE 4401

STANDING TEST PLANT, SACRAMENTO

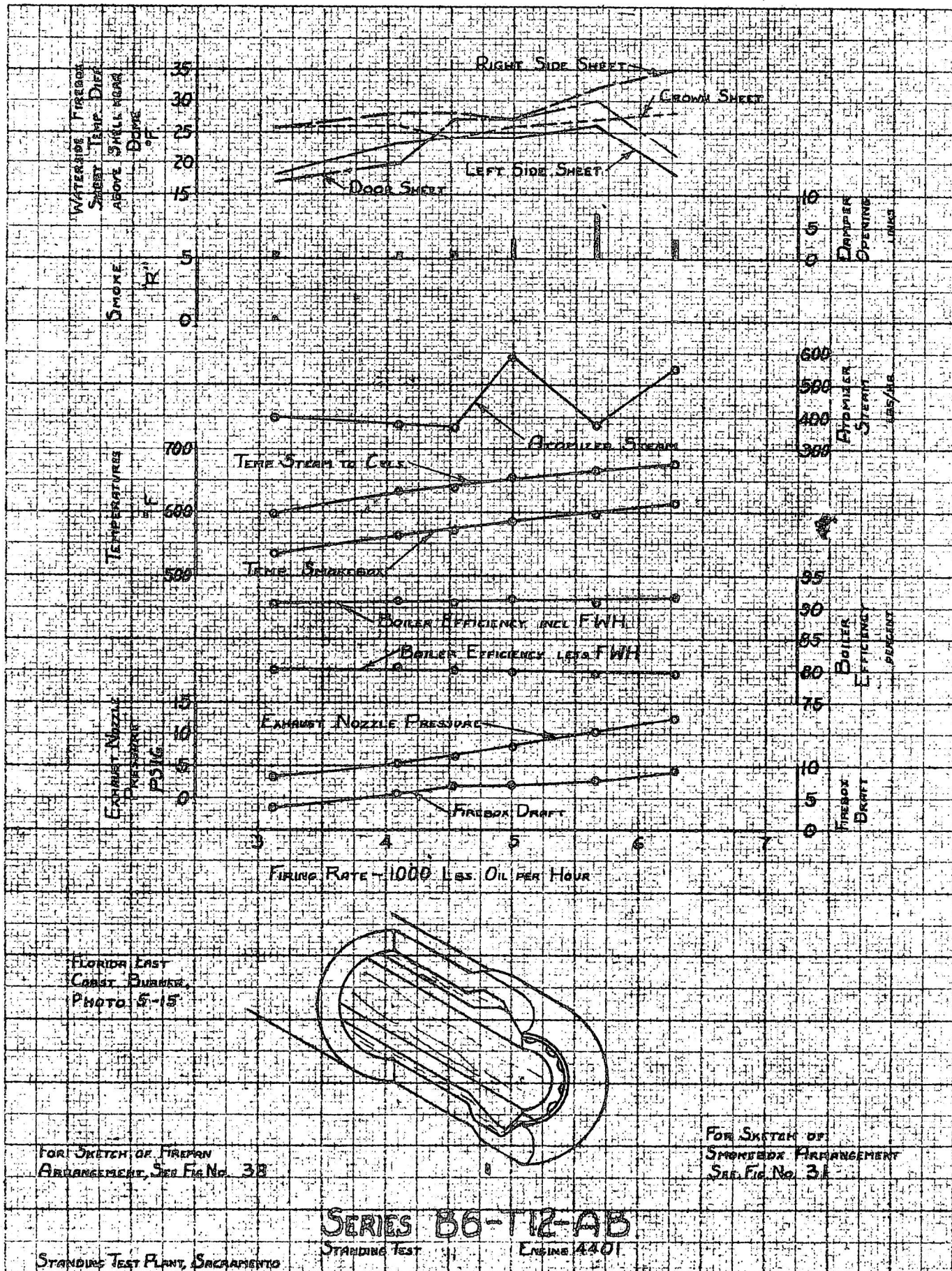


Fig. No. 19

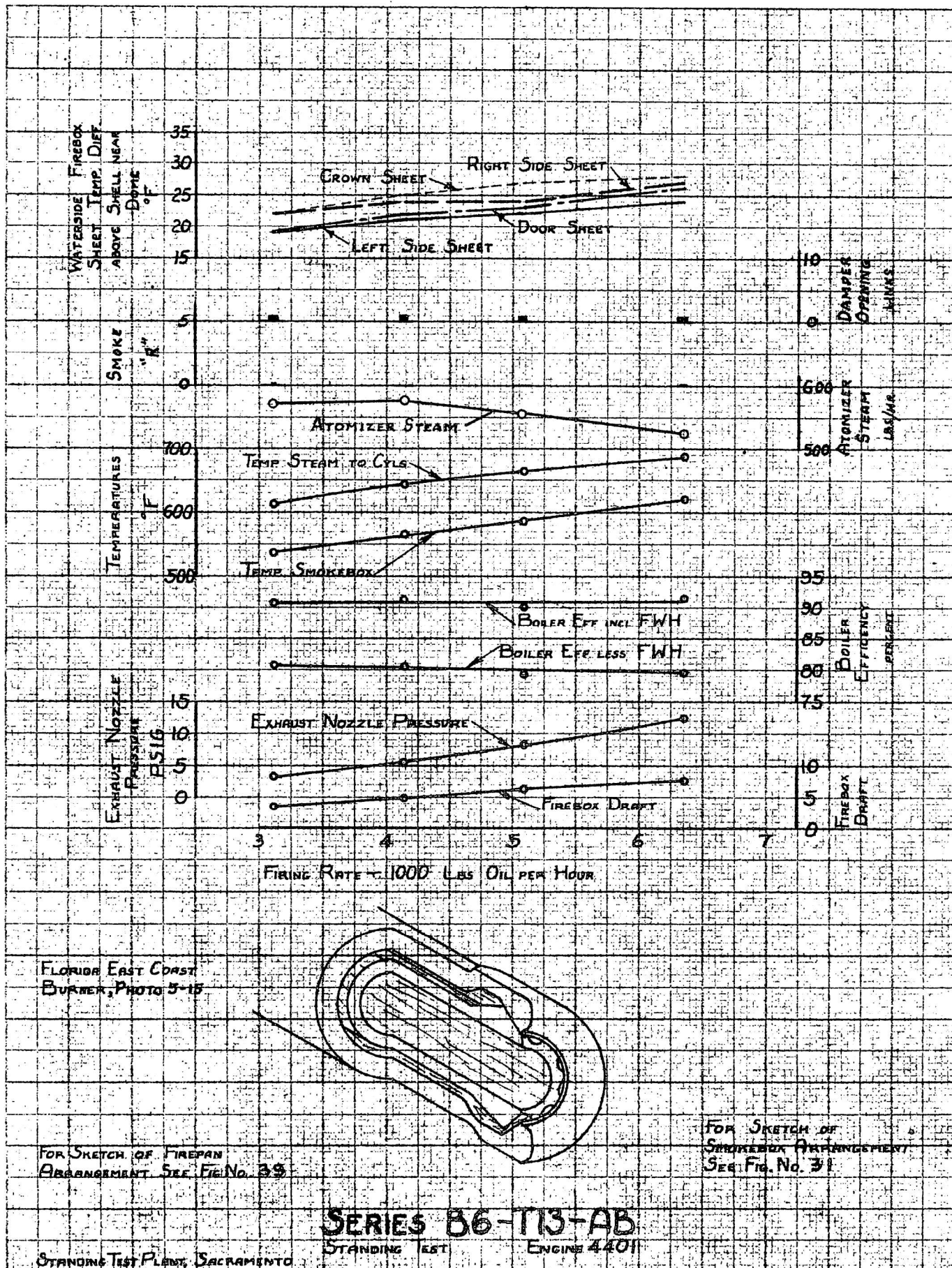


Fig. No. 20

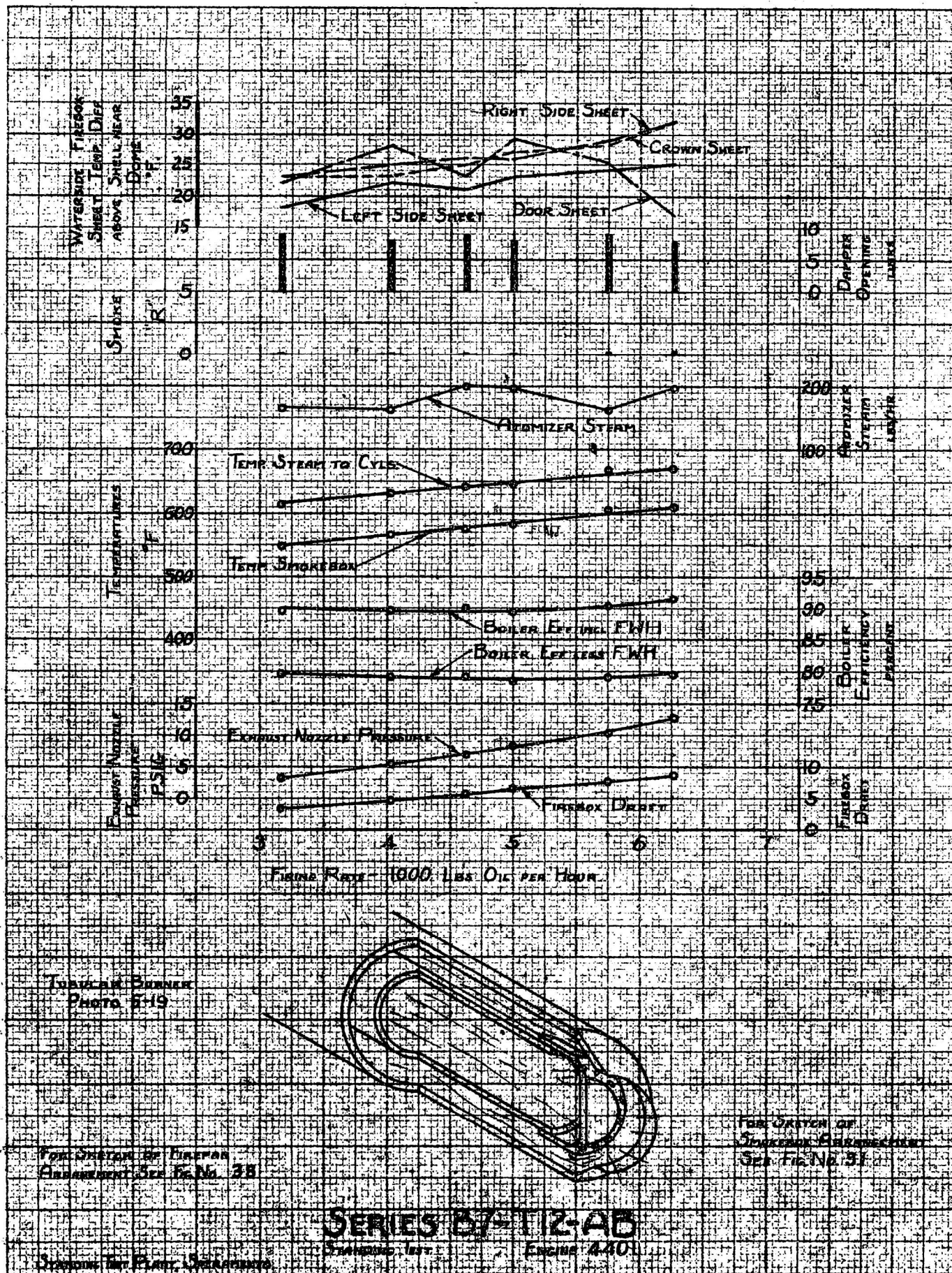


Fig. No. 21

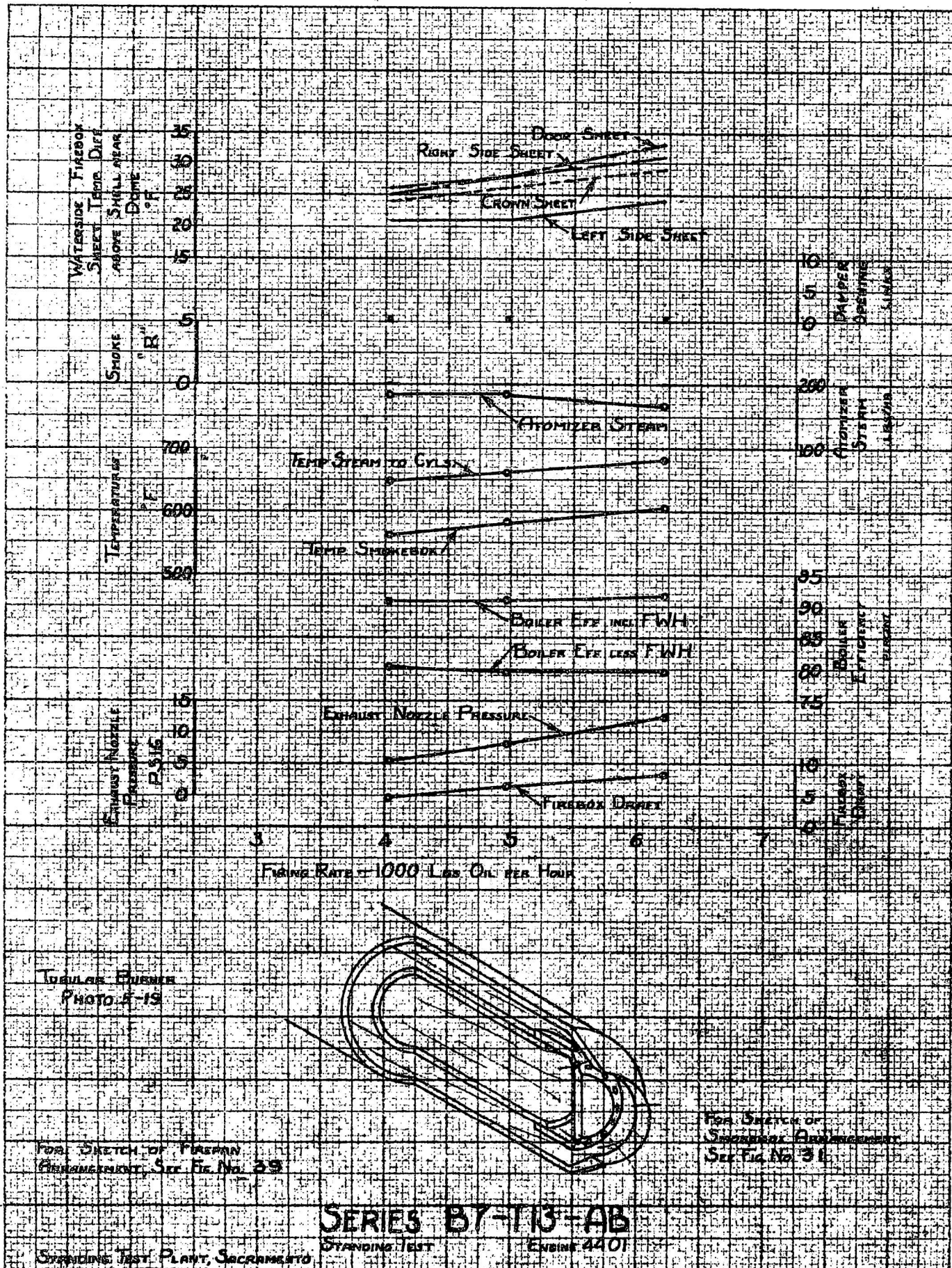
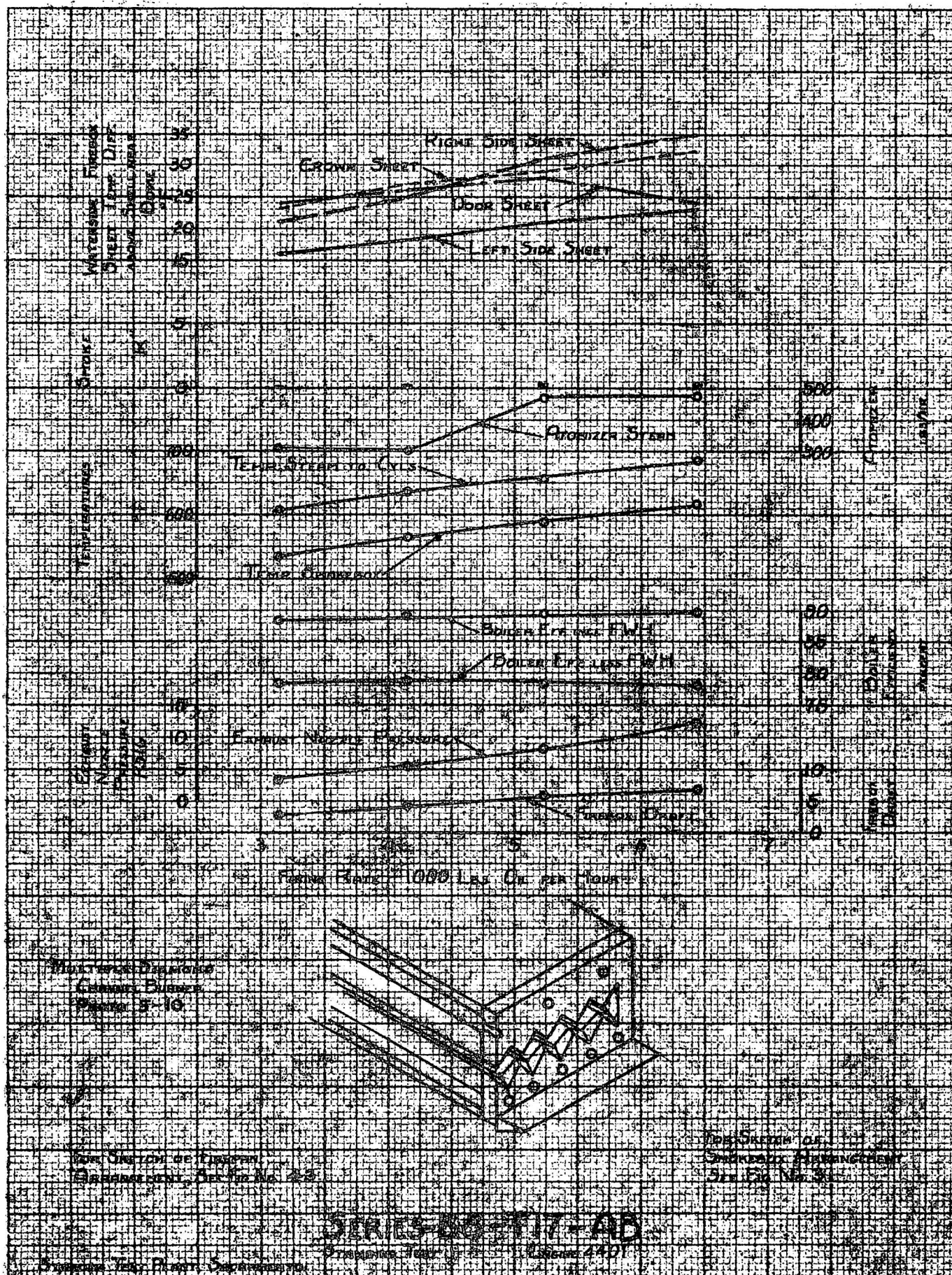
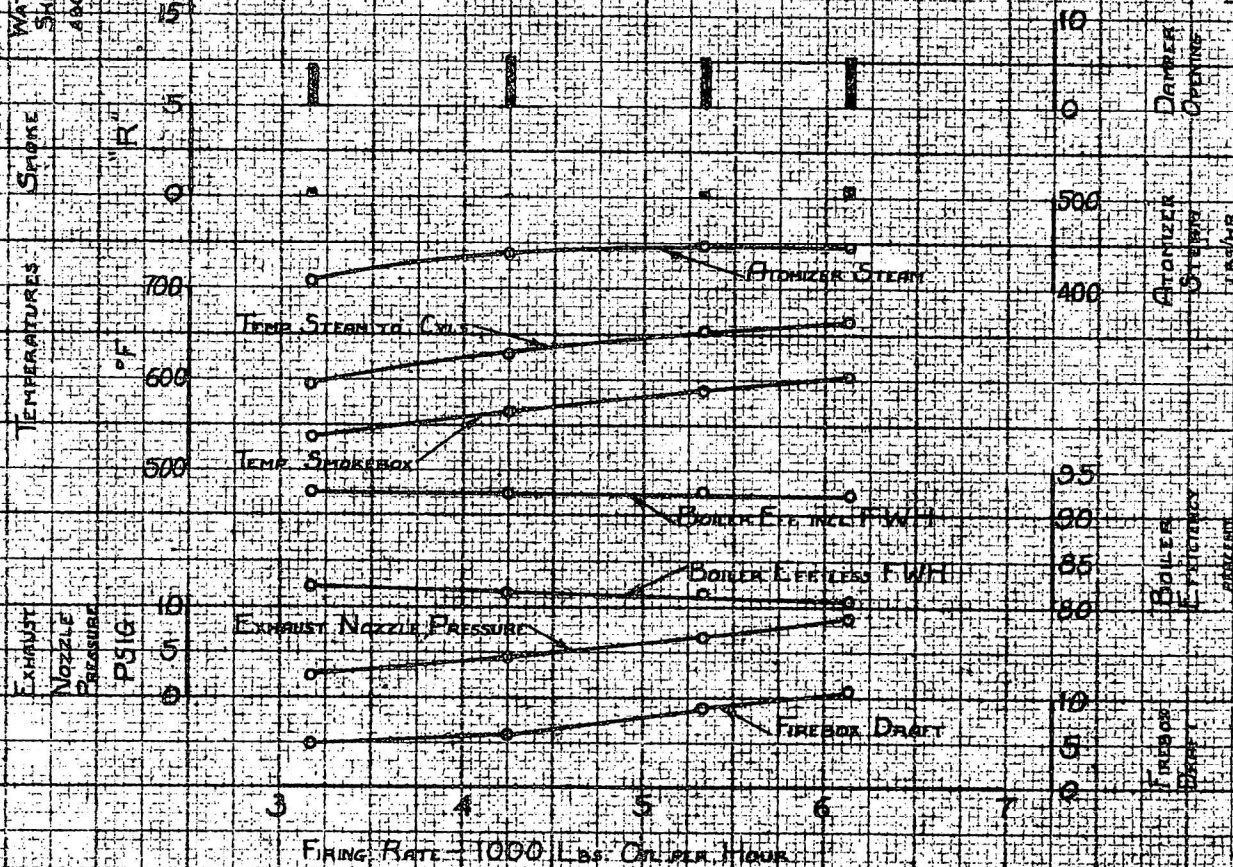


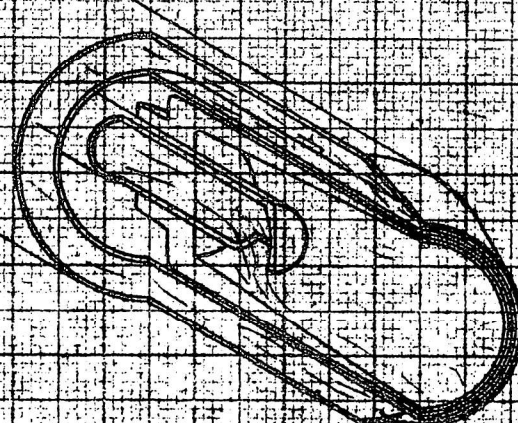
Fig. No. 22



RIGHT SIDE SHEET
CROWN SHEET
LEFT SIDE SHEET
DOOR SHEET



K.O. ALEXANDER BURNER
(ROTATING CUP)
PHOTO 5-16

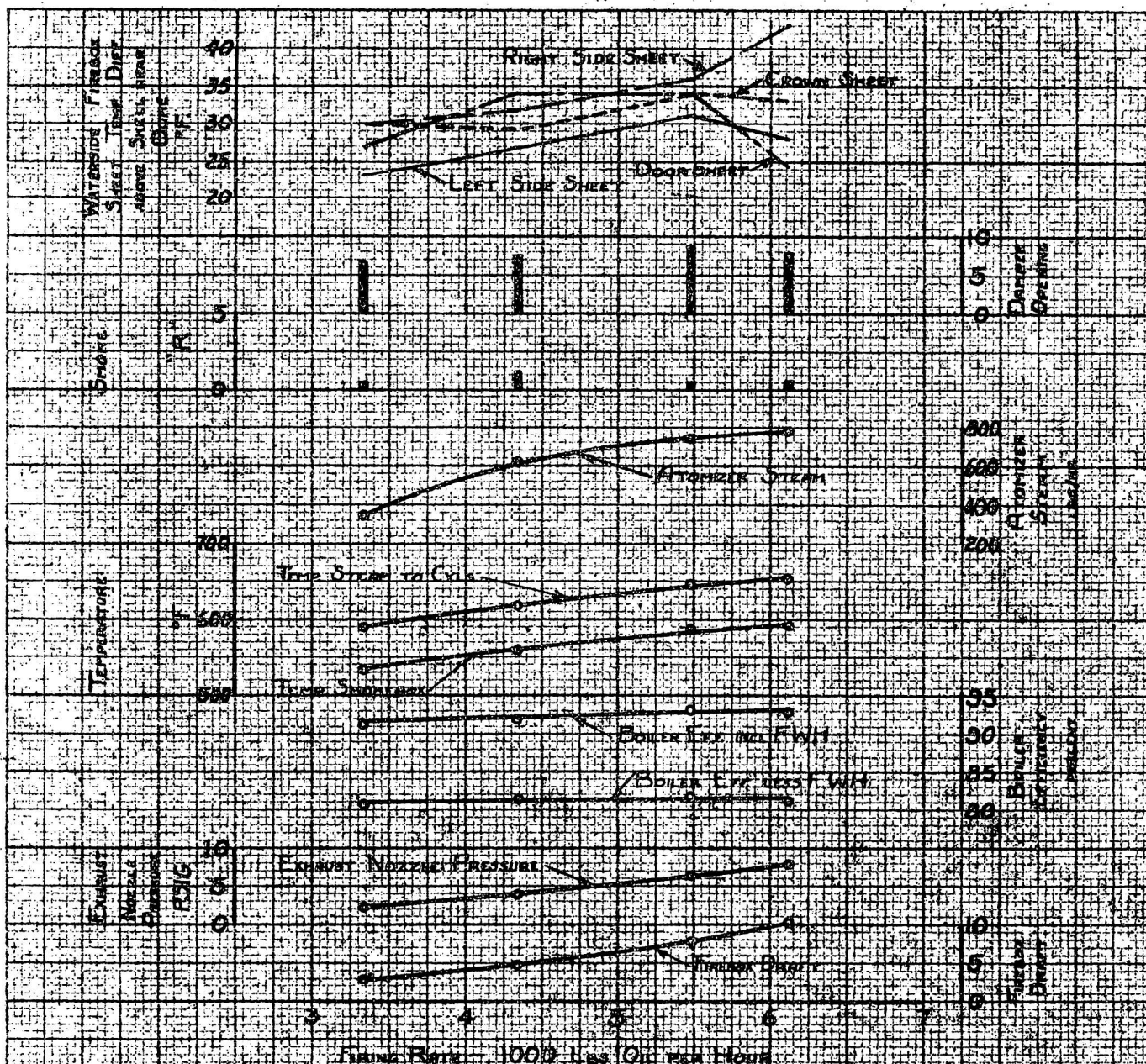


FOR SKETCH OF FIREBOX
ARRANGEMENT SEE FIG. NO. 24

FOR SKETCH OF
SMOKERBOX ARRANGEMENT
SEE FIG. NO. 23

SERIES 89-T15-AD
STANDING TEST ENGINE 2401

STANDING TEST PLANT SACRAMENTO



K.O. Alexander Burner
(Rotating Corp)
Photo 5-16

FOR SKETCH OF FIREPUMP
FRAGMENT, SEE FIG. No. 41

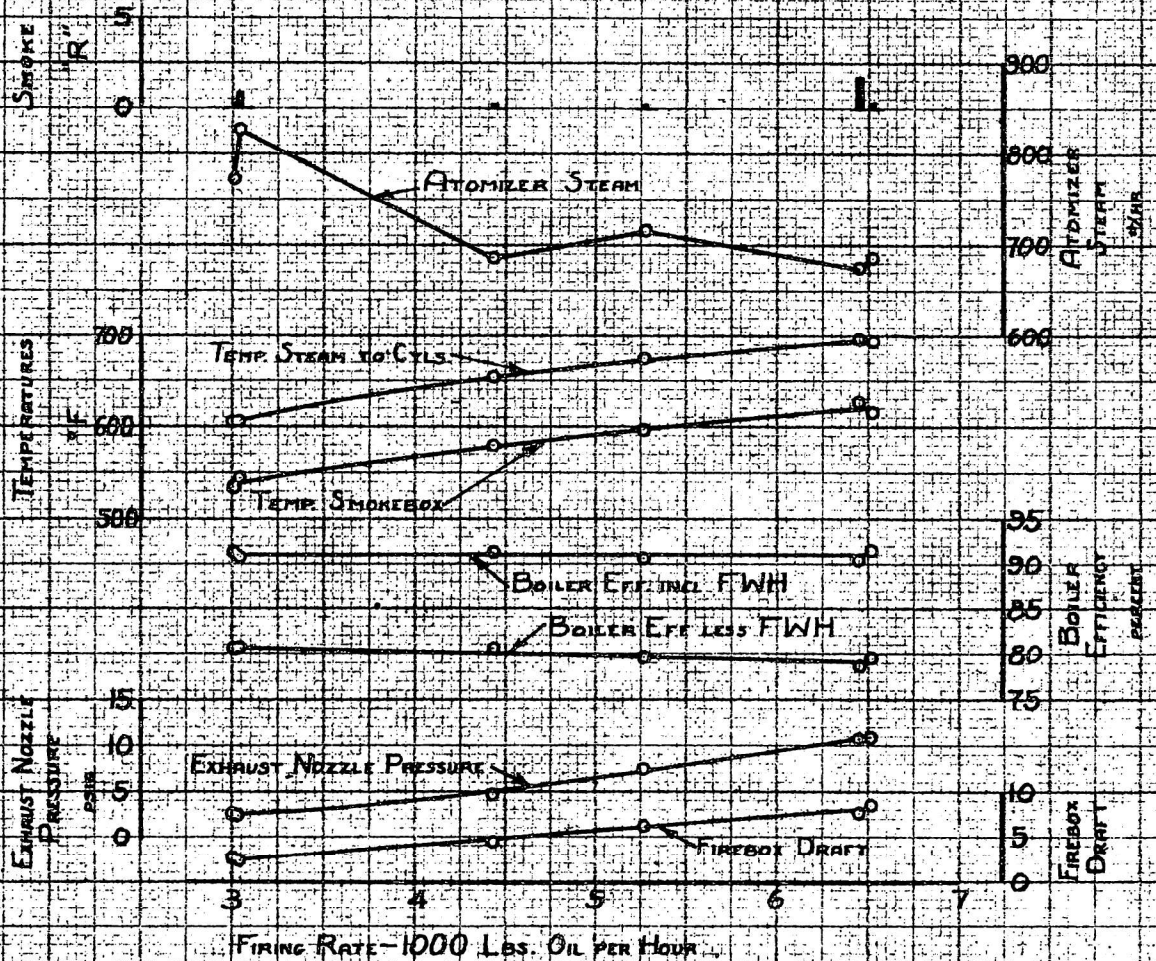
FOR SKETCH OF
SMOKER FRAGMENT
SEE FIG. No. 34

SERIES 59-115 - AB

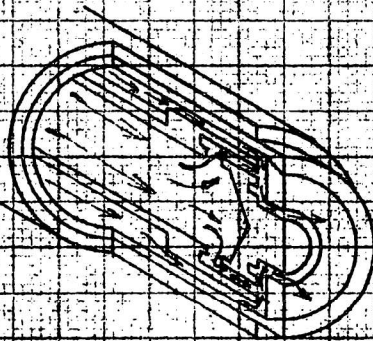
STANDING TEST PLANT, SACRAMENTO

ROTATING TEST

ENGINE 14401



NAGEL BURNER
PHOTO 5-20



FOR SKETCH OF FIREPAN
ARRANGEMENT, SEE FIG. No. 44

FOR SKETCH OF
SMOKEBOX ARRANGEMENT
SEE FIG. No. 32

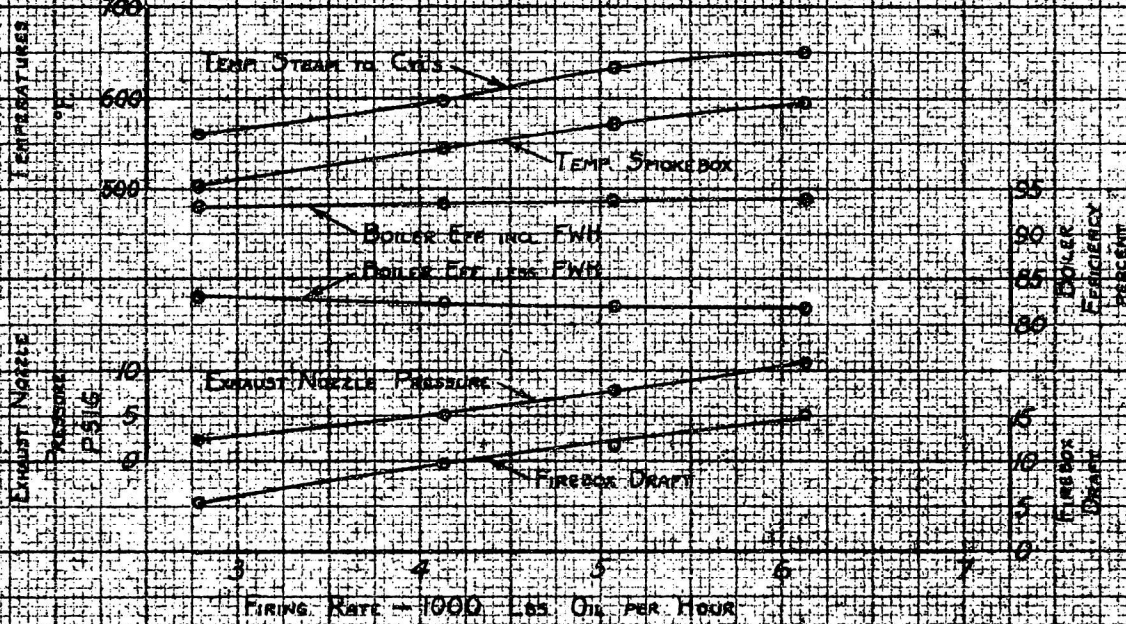
SERIES BIO-T18-AC

STANDING TEST PLANT, SACRAMENTO

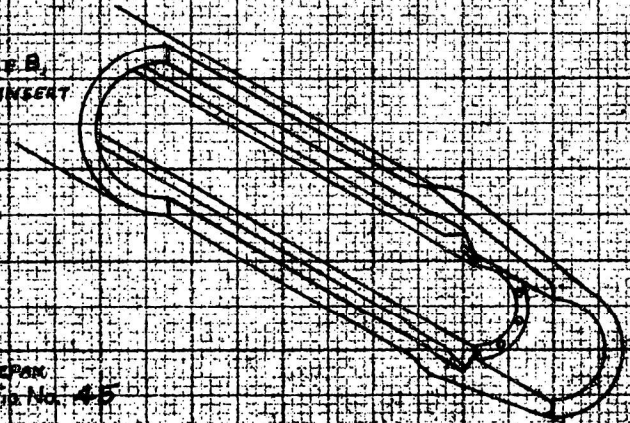
STANDING TEST

ENGINE 4401

WATERSIDE FIREBOX SHEET Temp. Dist. ABOVE SHEET NEAR DOOR



GYROJET BURNER
Model 5T-323
Plate 51B, Style B,
WITHOUT NOZZLE INSERT



FOR SKETCH OF FIREBOX ARRANGEMENT, SEE FIG. NO. 45

FOR SKETCH OF SMOKEBOX ARRANGEMENT, SEE FIG. NO. 32

SERIES B11-T19-AC
STANDING TEST ENGINE 4201

STANDING TEST PLANT, SACRAMENTO

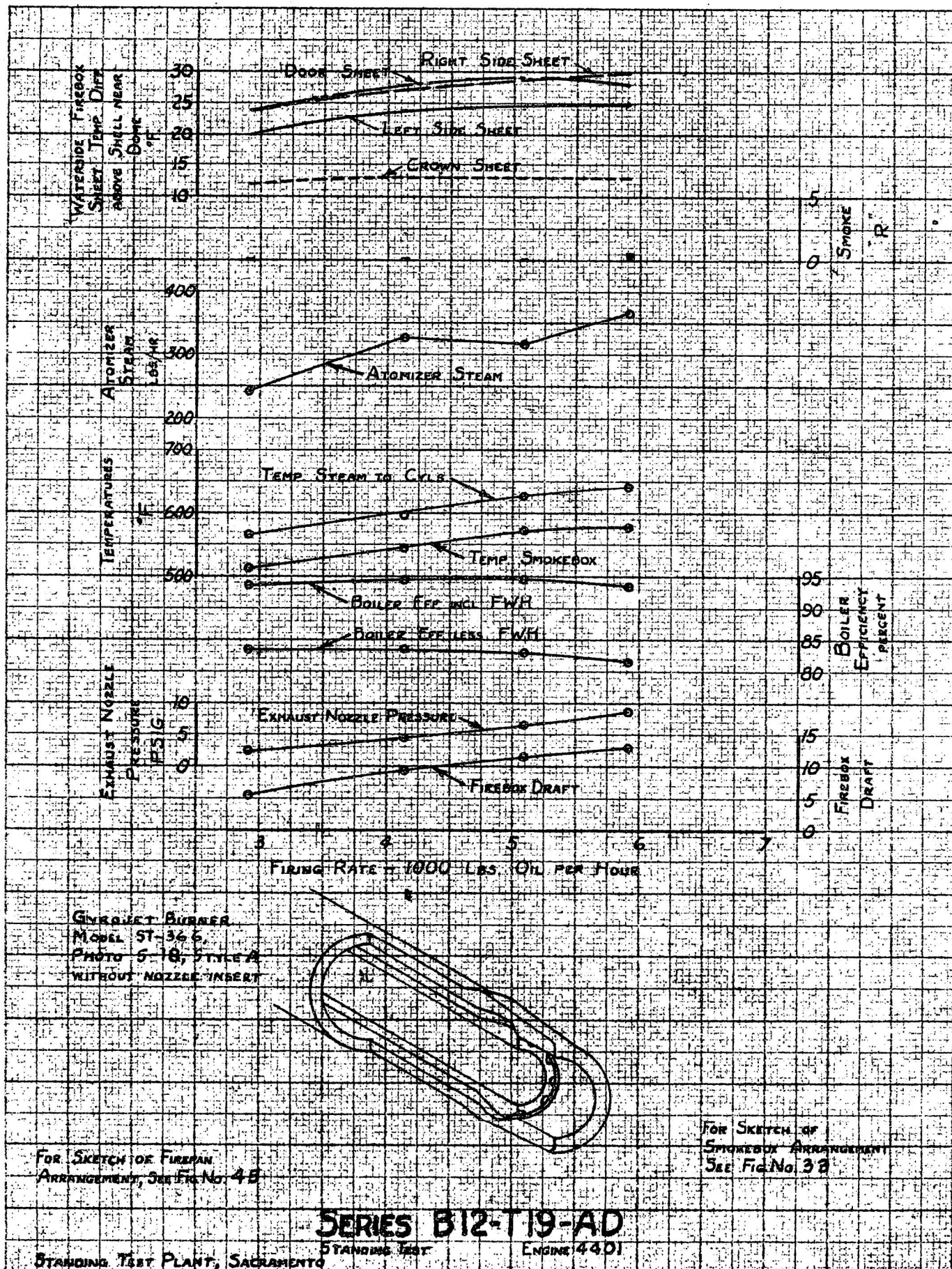
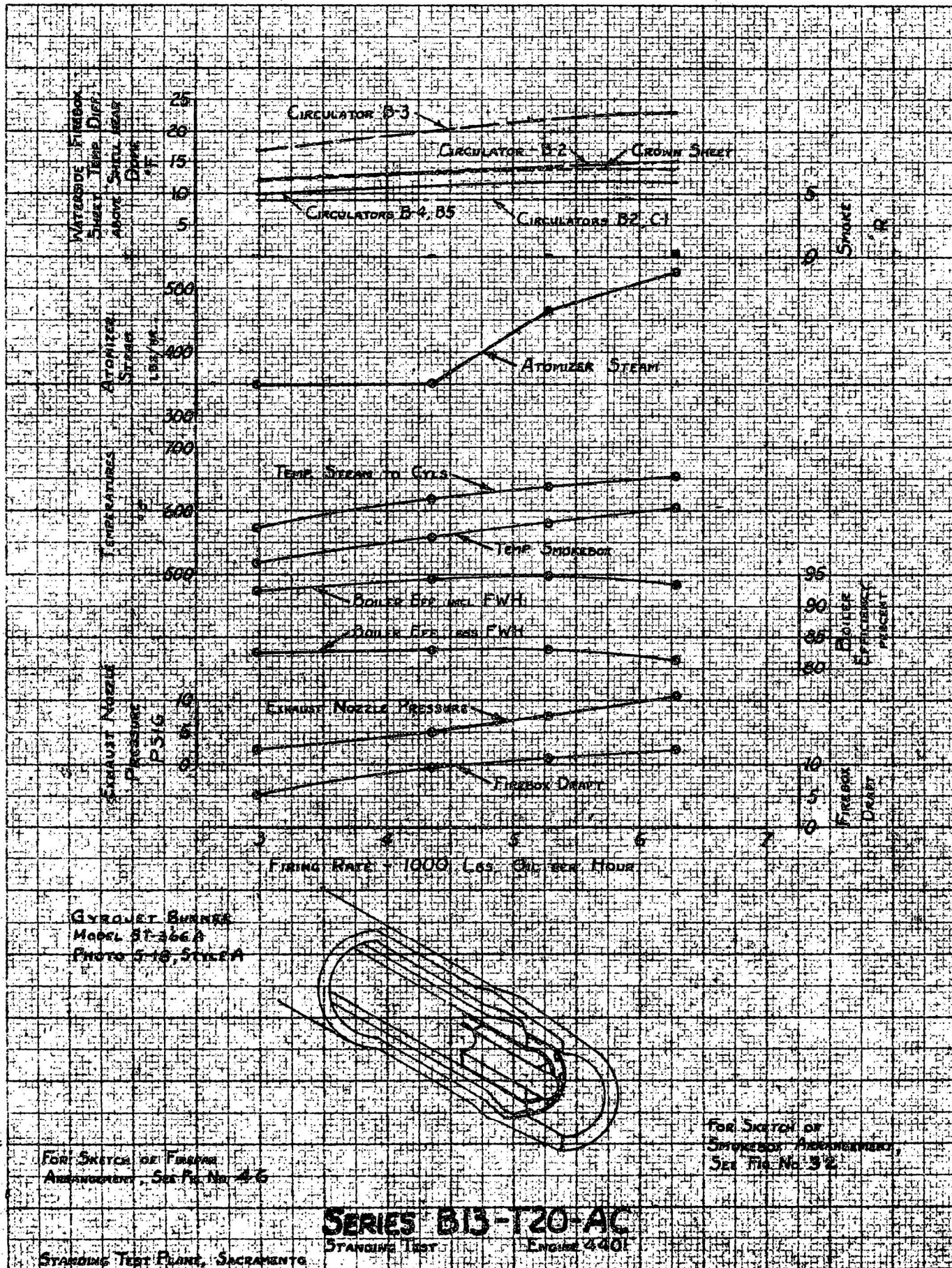
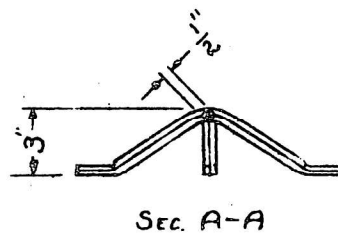
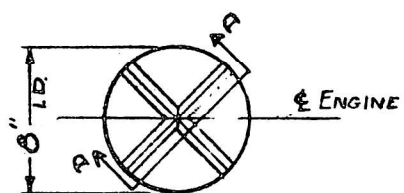
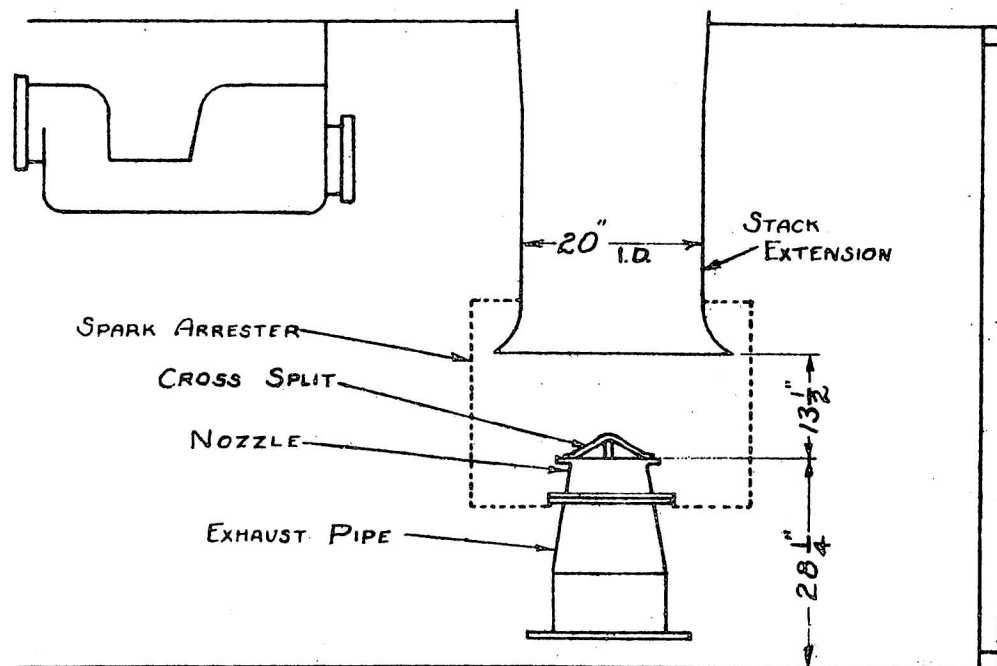


Fig. No. 28

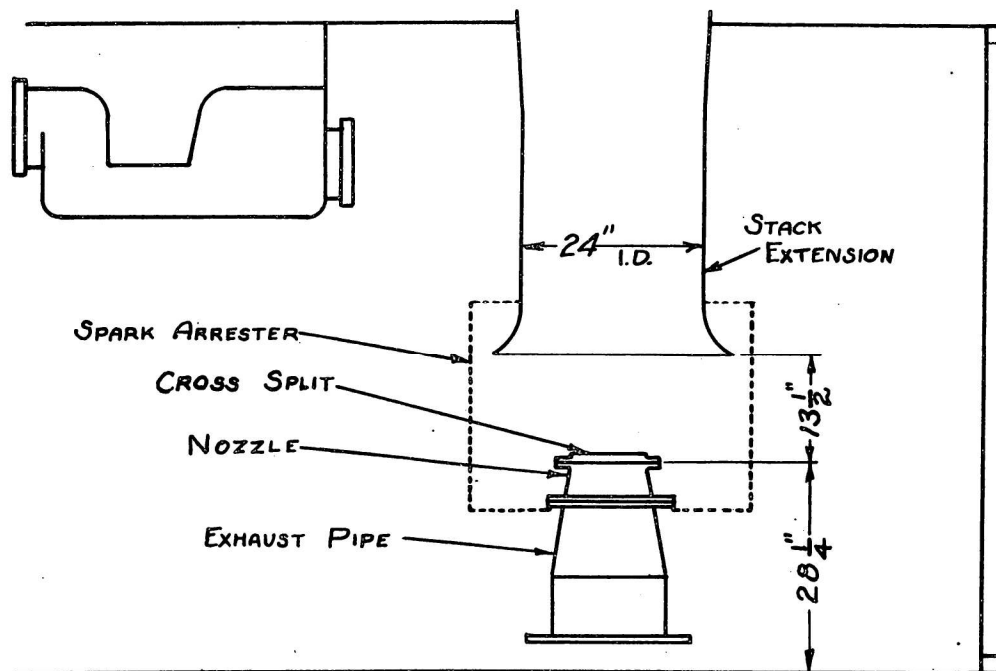




DETAIL OF NOZZLE AND CROSS SPLIT

SMOKEBOX ARRANGEMENT - D STANDING TEST ENGINE 4401

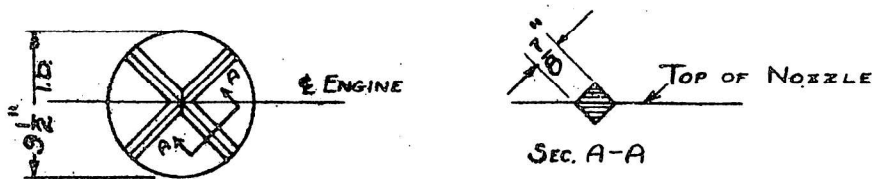
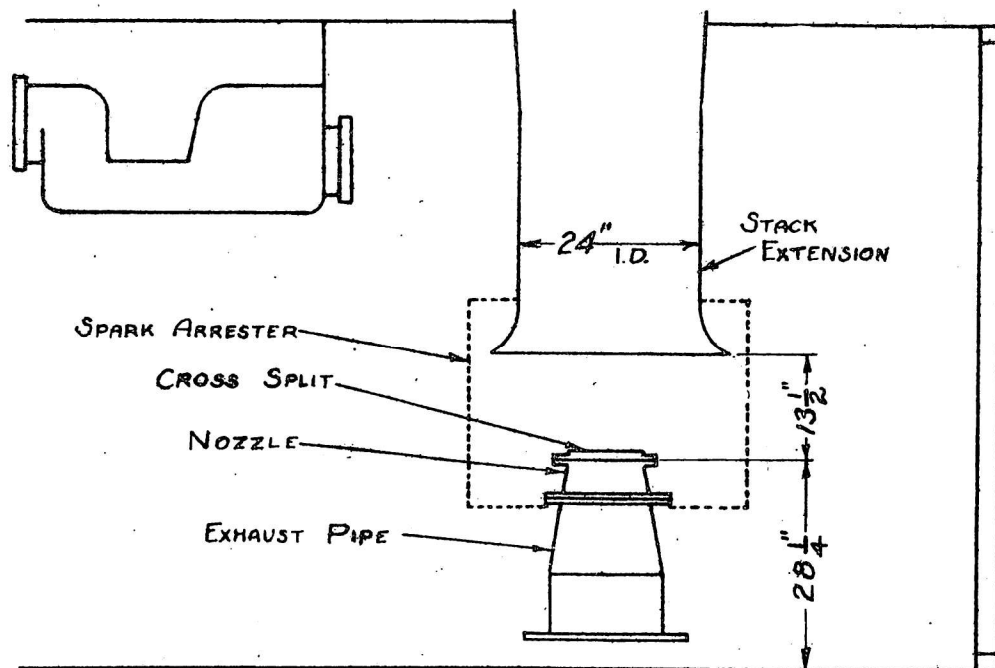
STANDING TEST PLANT, SACRAMENTO



DETAIL OF NOZZLE AND CROSS SPLIT

SMOKEBOX ARRANGEMENT - AB STANDING TEST ENGINE 4401

STANDING TEST PLANT, SACRAMENTO

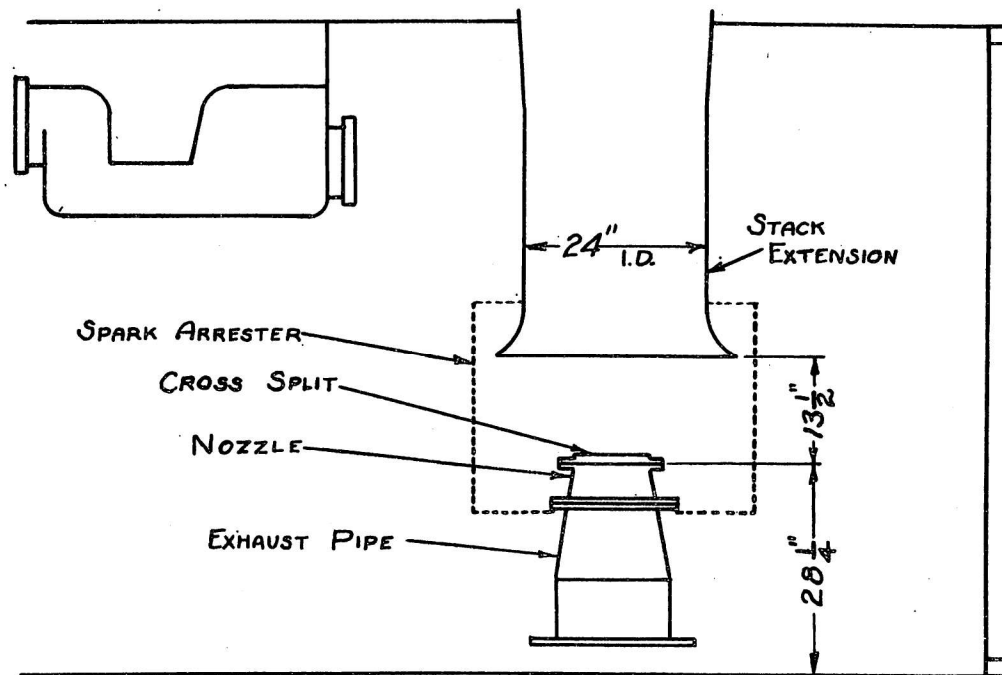


DETAIL OF NOZZLE AND CROSS SPLIT

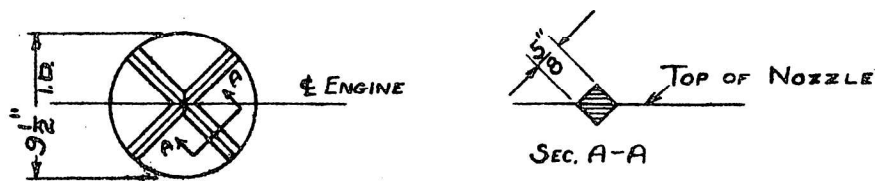
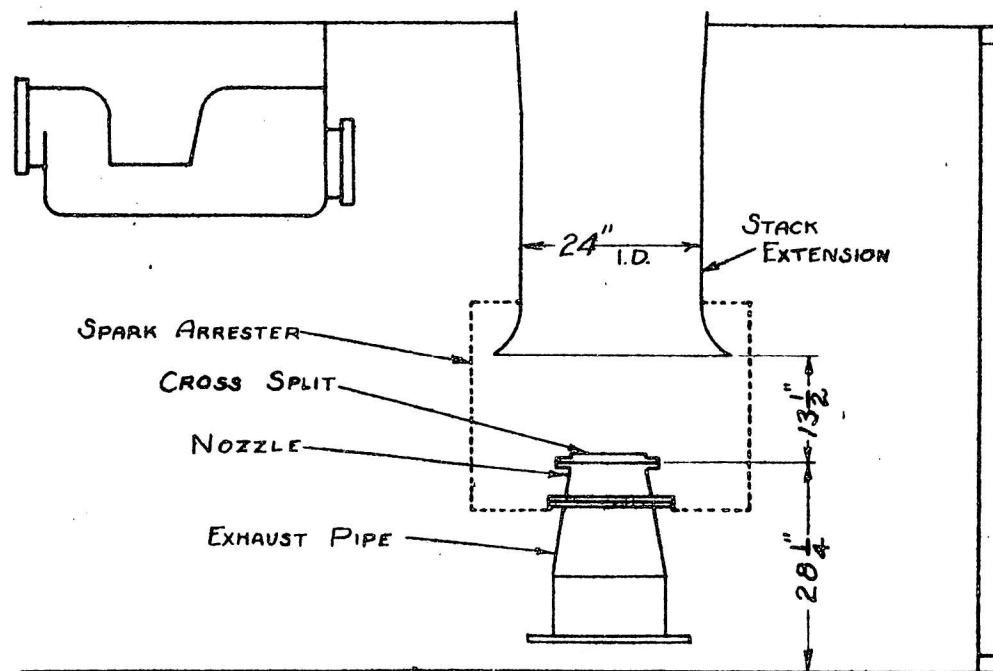
SMOKEBOX ARRANGEMENT - AC STANDING TEST ENGINE 4401

STANDING TEST PLANT, SACRAMENTO

FIG. No. 32



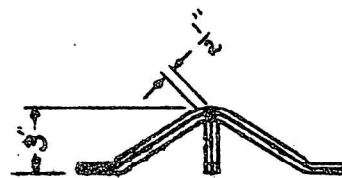
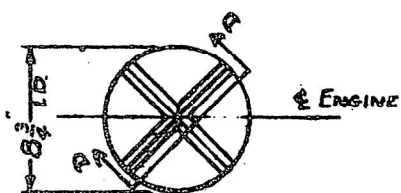
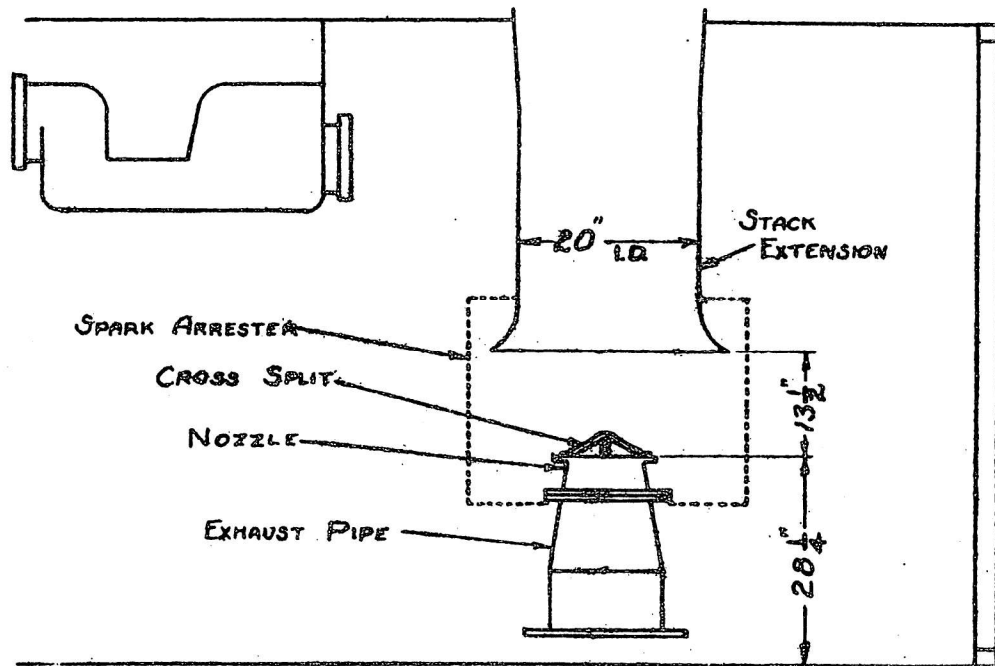
SMOKEBOX ARRANGEMENT - AD
 STANDING TEST ENGINE 4401.



DETAIL OF NOZZLE AND CROSS SPLIT

SMOKEBOX ARRANGEMENT - AE STANDING TEST ENGINE 4401

STANDING TEST PLANT, SACRAMENTO

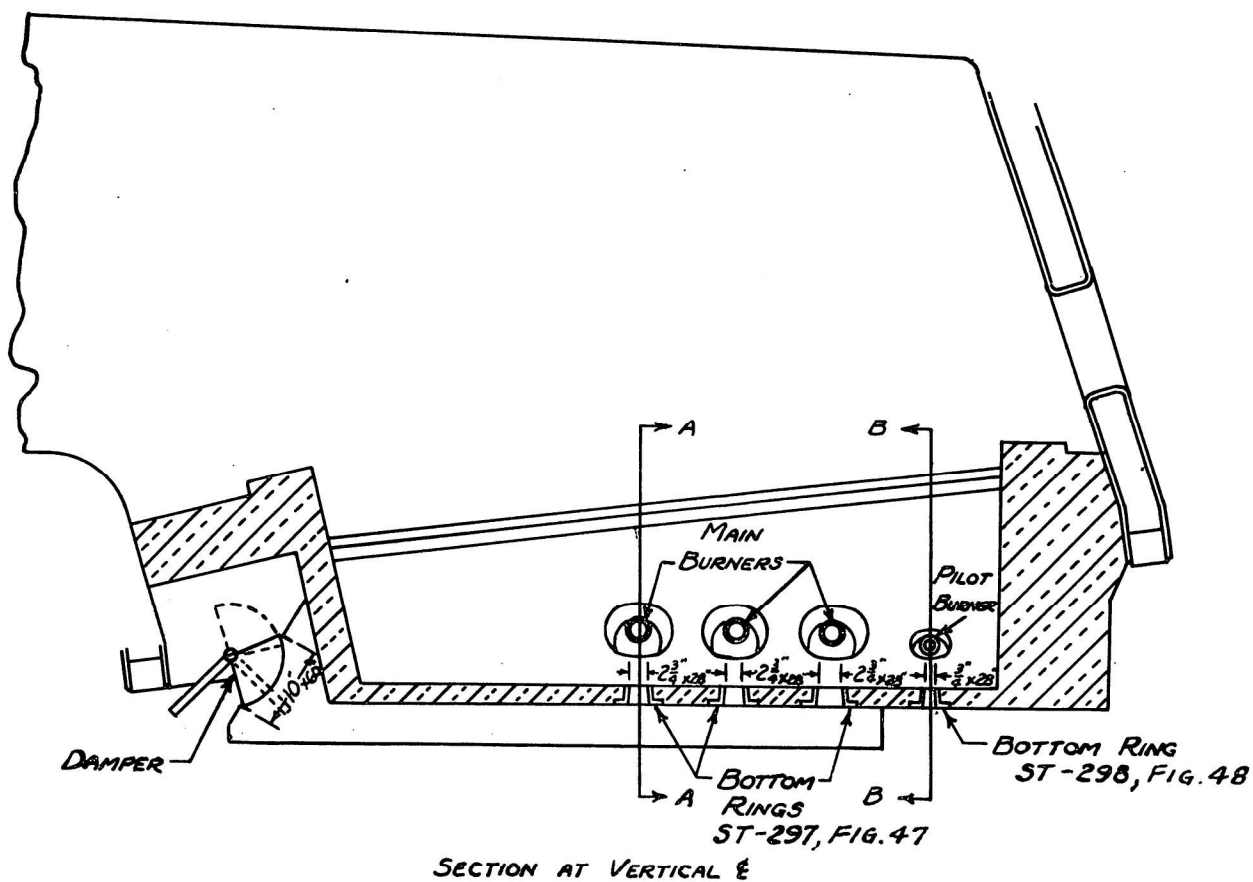


SEC A-A

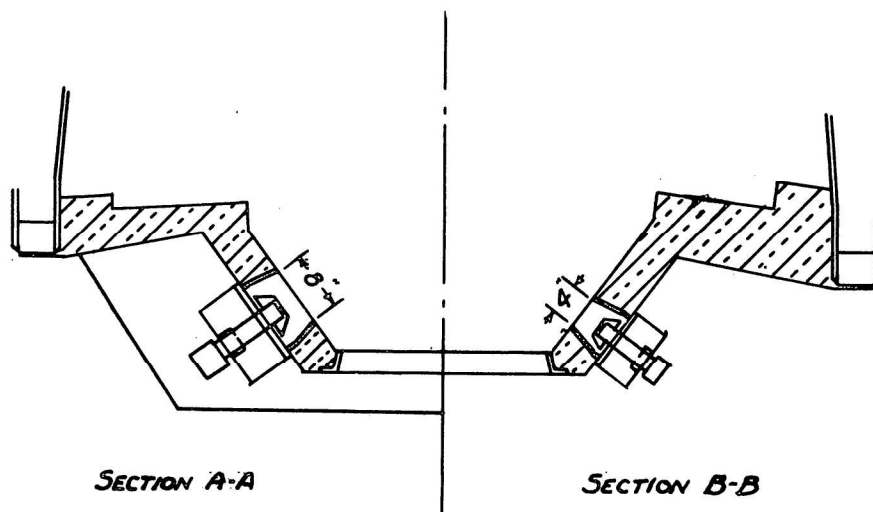
DETAIL OF NOZZLE AND CROSS SPLIT

SMOKEBOX ARRANGEMENT - AF
STANDING TEST ENGINE 4401

STANDING TEST PLANT, SACRAMENTO

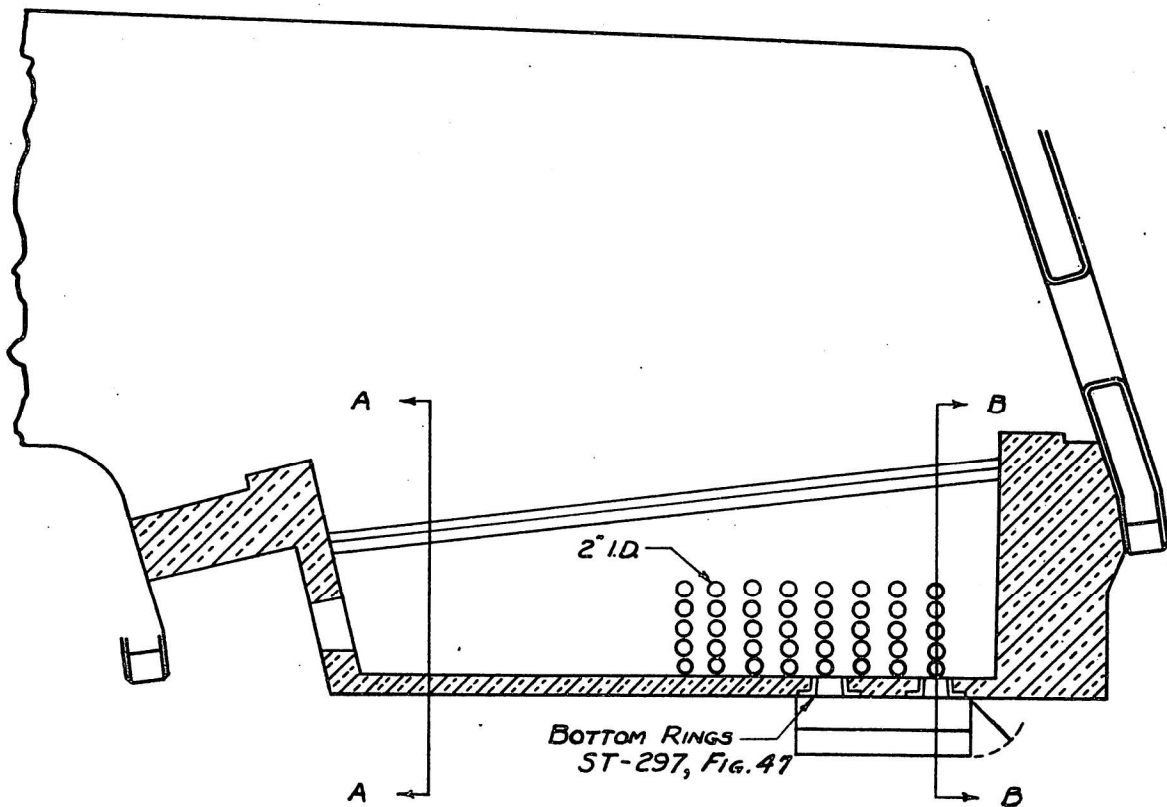


SECTION AT VERTICAL E

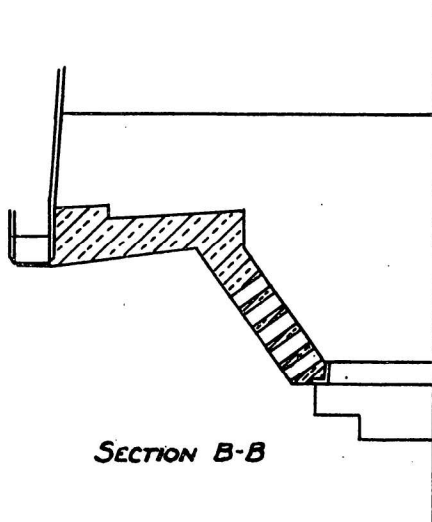


FIRE PAN ARRANGEMENT, T-10
COEN COMPANY MULTIPLE BURNERS, B-1
STANDING TEST ENGINE 4401

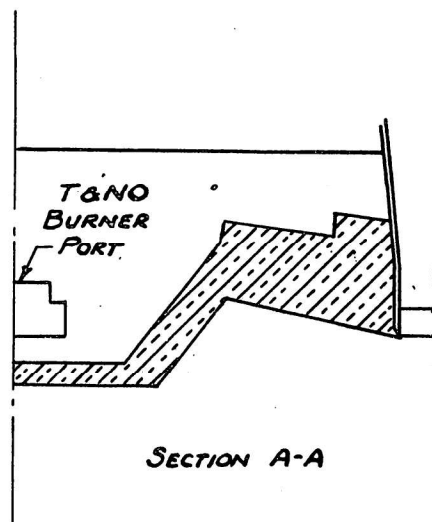
STANDING TEST PLANT, SACRAMENTO



SECTION AT VERTICAL ϵ

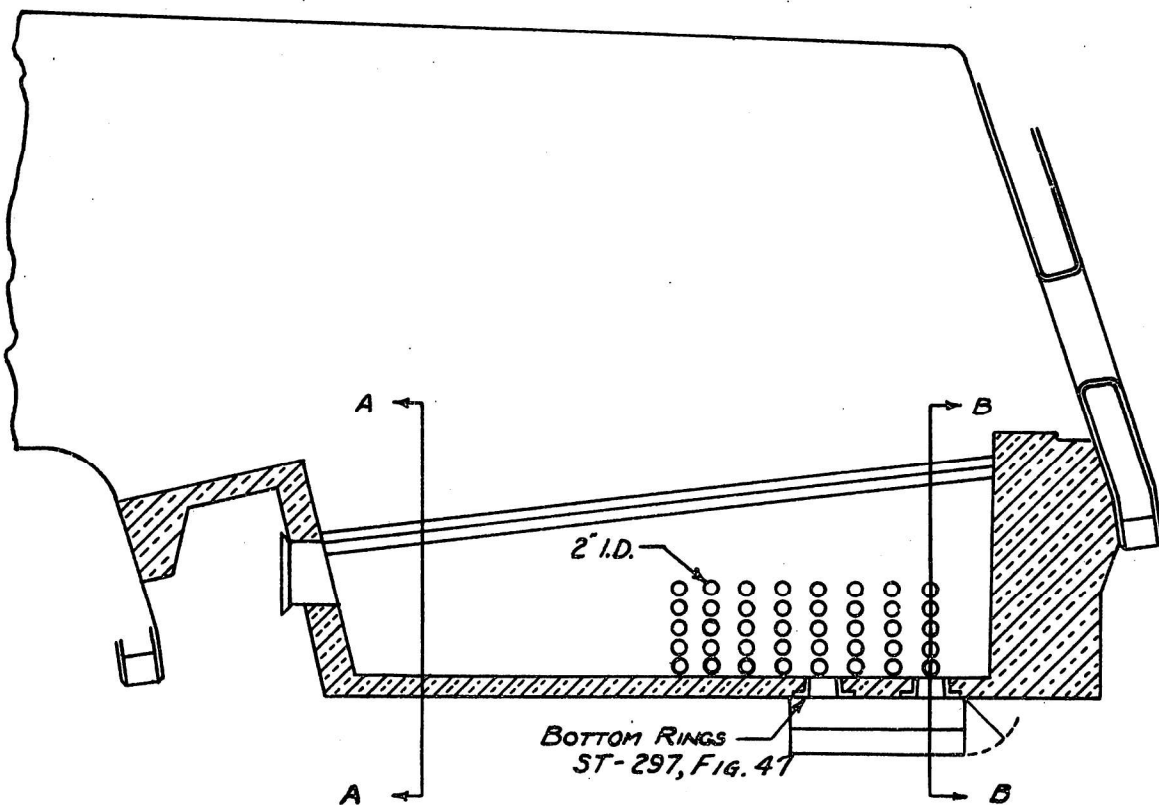


SECTION B-B

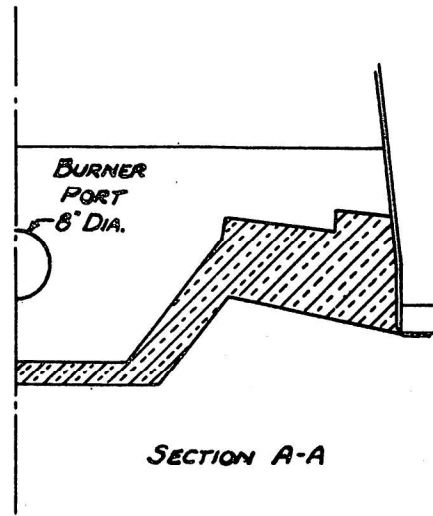
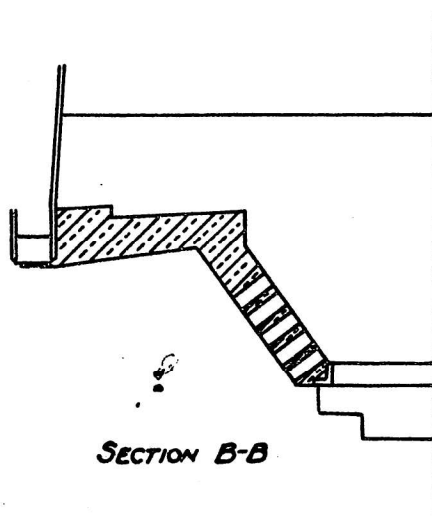


SECTION A-A

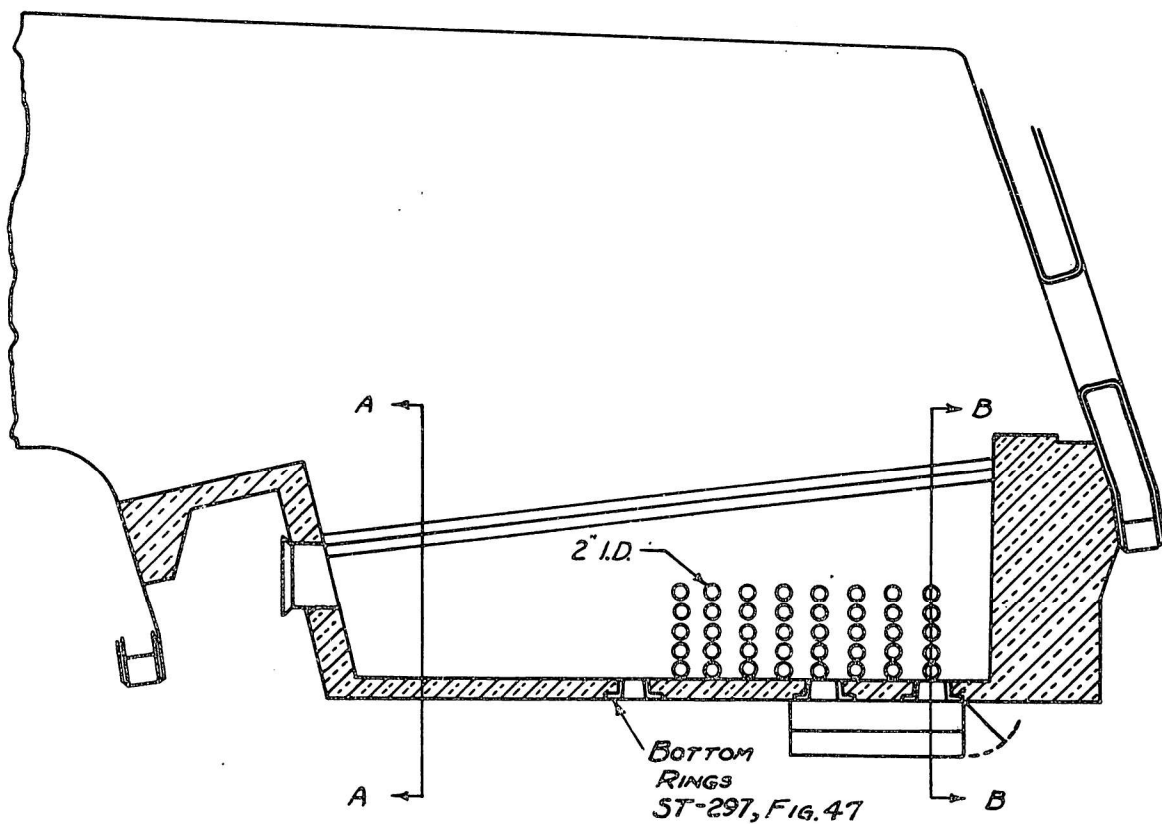
FIRE PAN ARRANGEMENT, T-11



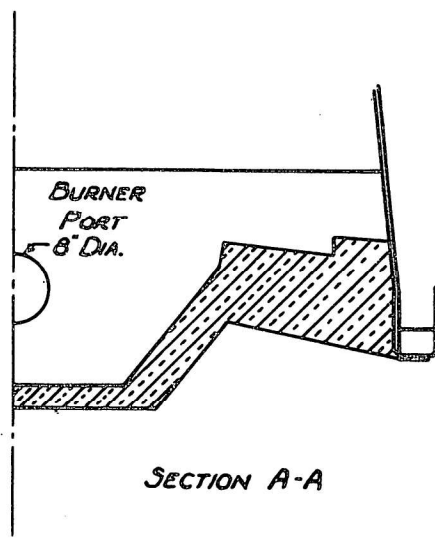
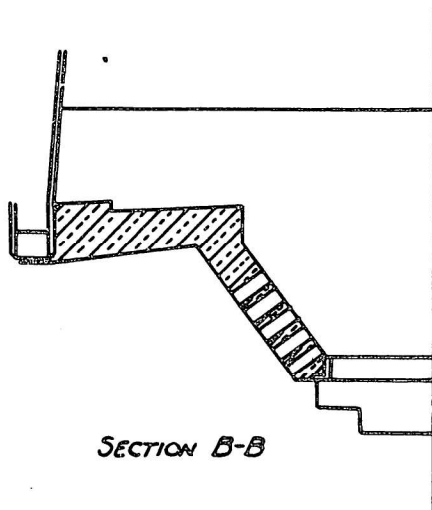
SECTION AT VERTICAL ϵ



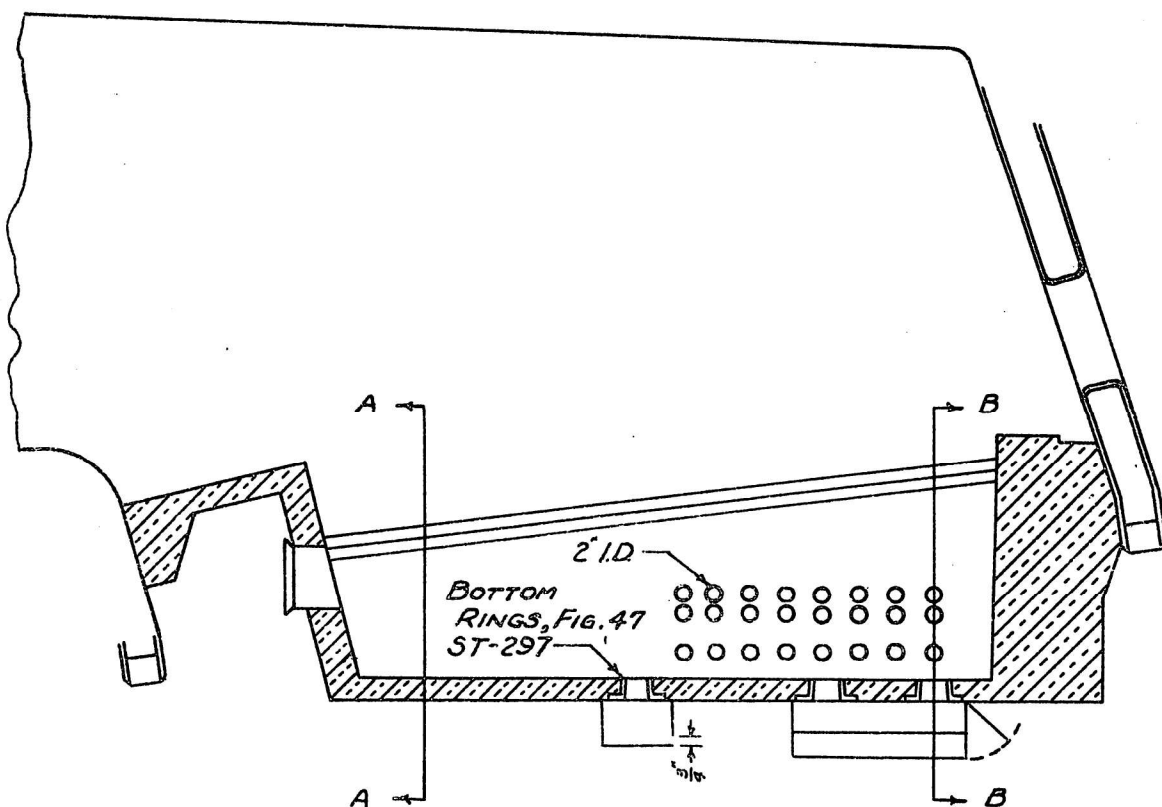
FIRE PAN ARRANGEMENT, T-12



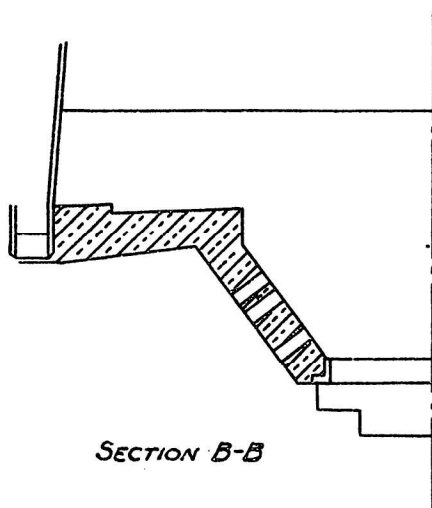
SECTION AT VERTICAL ϵ



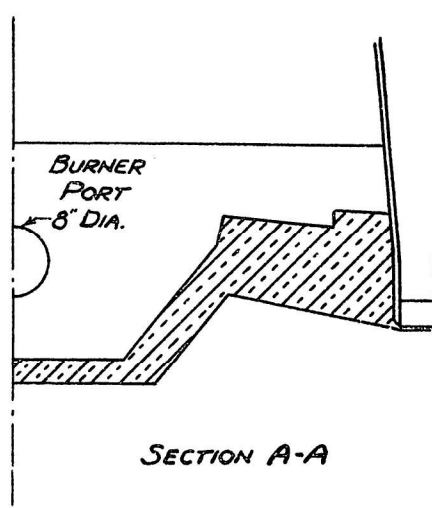
FIRE PAN ARRANGEMENT, T-13



SECTION AT VERTICAL C

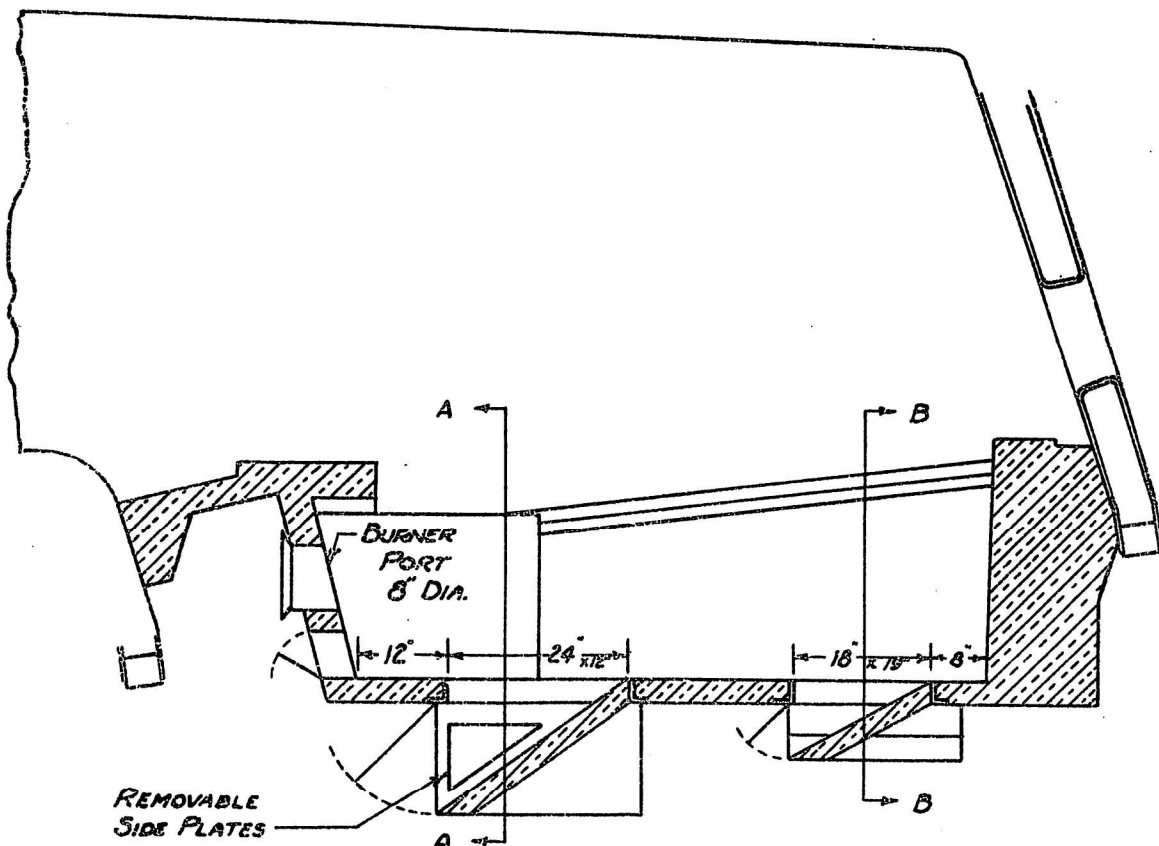


SECTION B-B

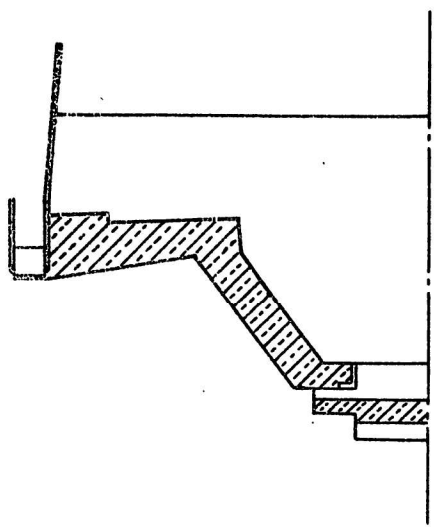


SECTION A-A

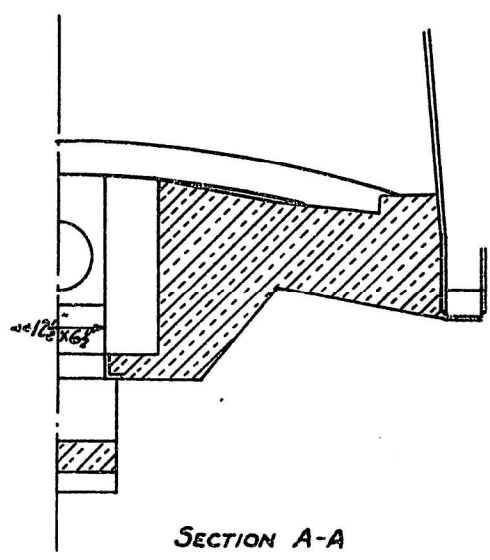
FIRE PAN ARRANGEMENT, T-14



SECTION AT VERTICAL ϵ

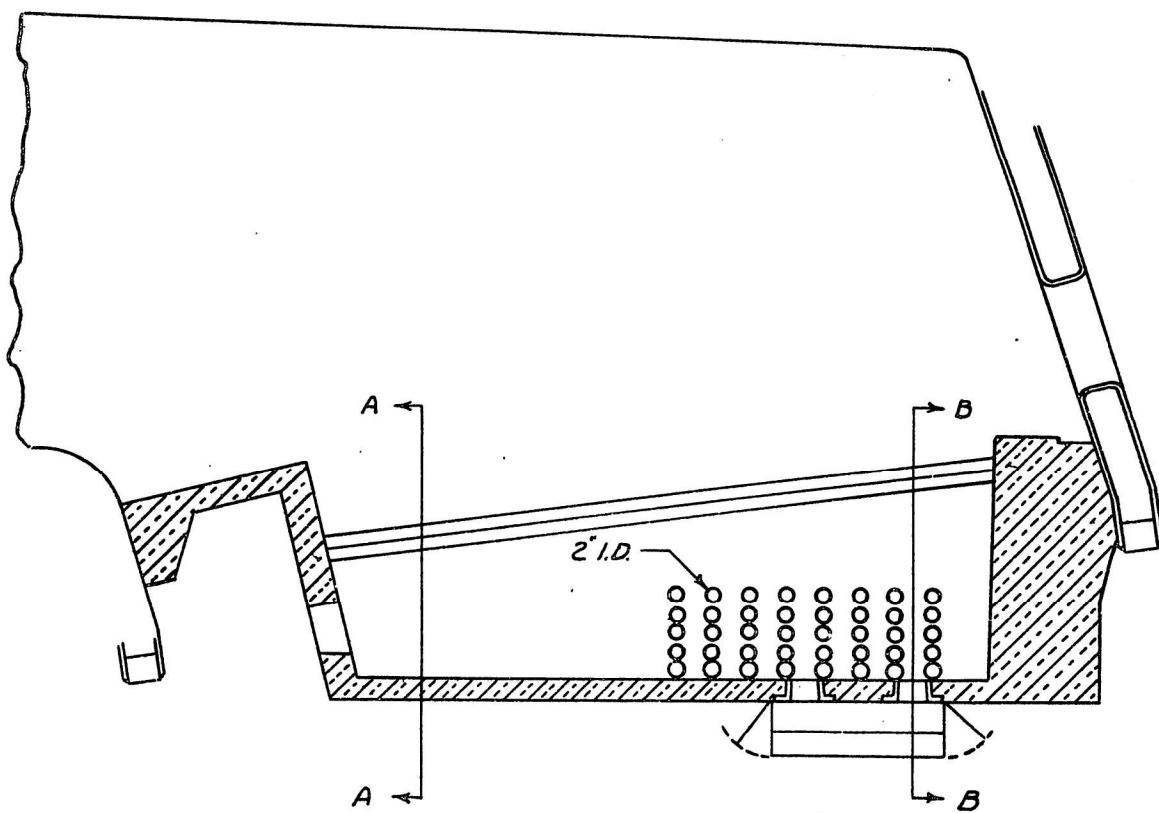


SECTION B-B

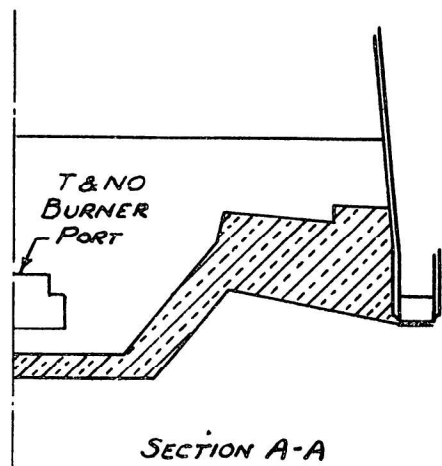
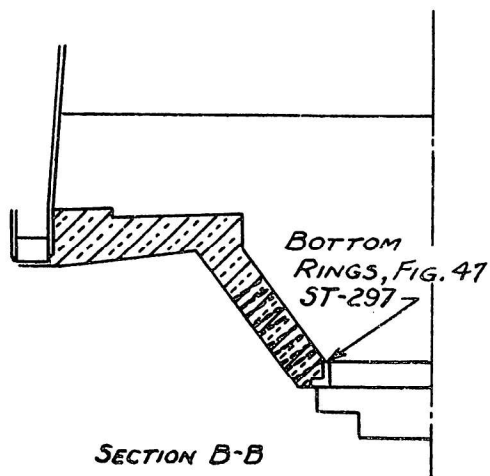


SECTION A-A

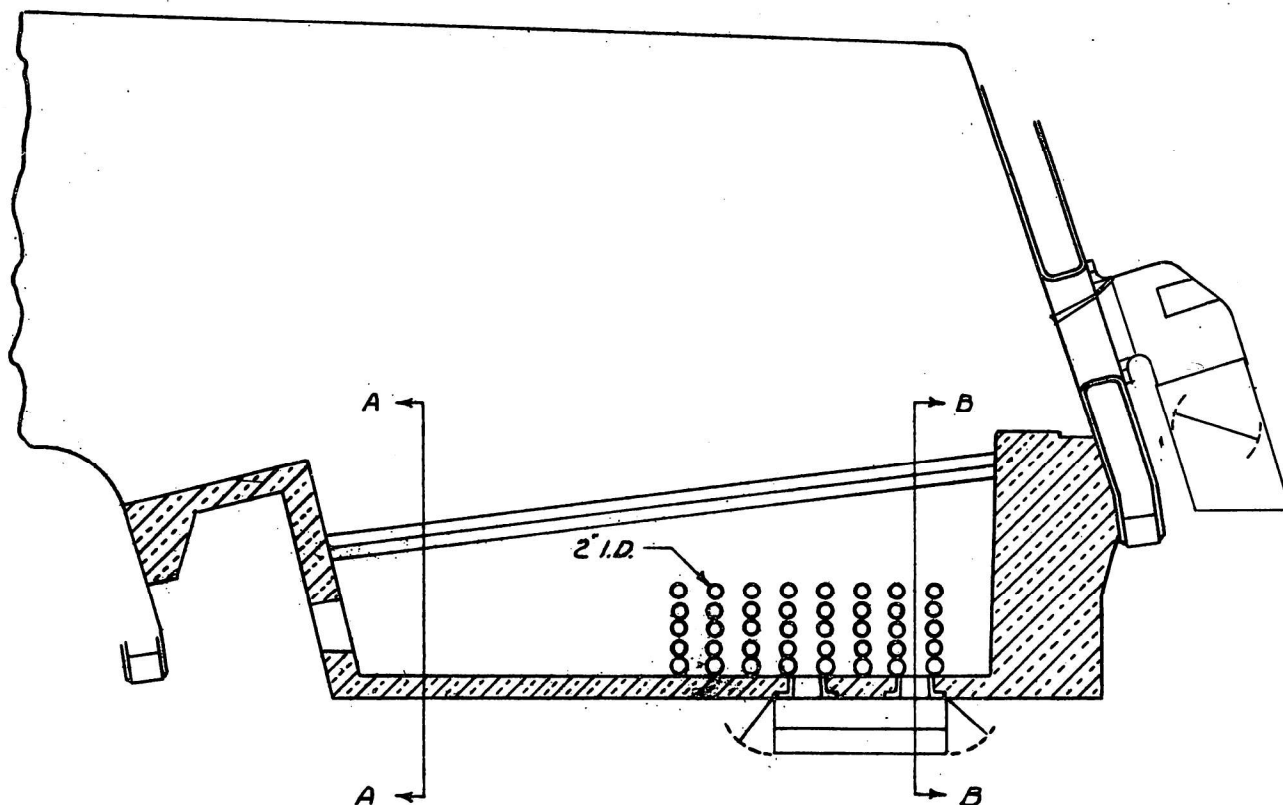
FIRE PAN ARRANGEMENT, T-15



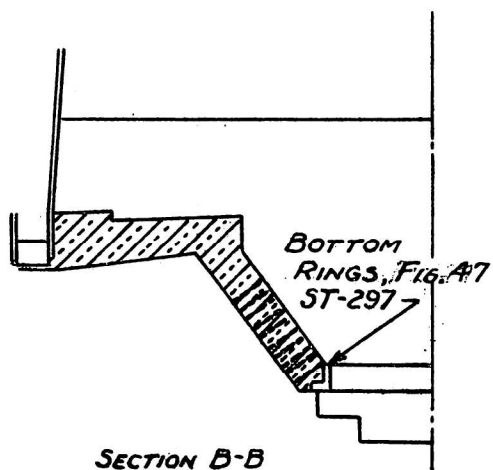
SECTION AT VERTICAL ϕ



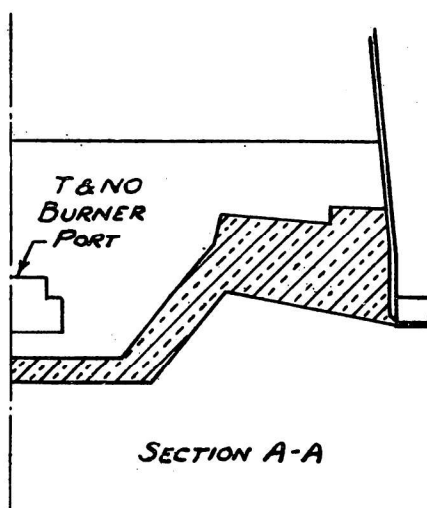
FIRE PAN ARRANGEMENT, T-16



SECTION AT VERTICAL Φ



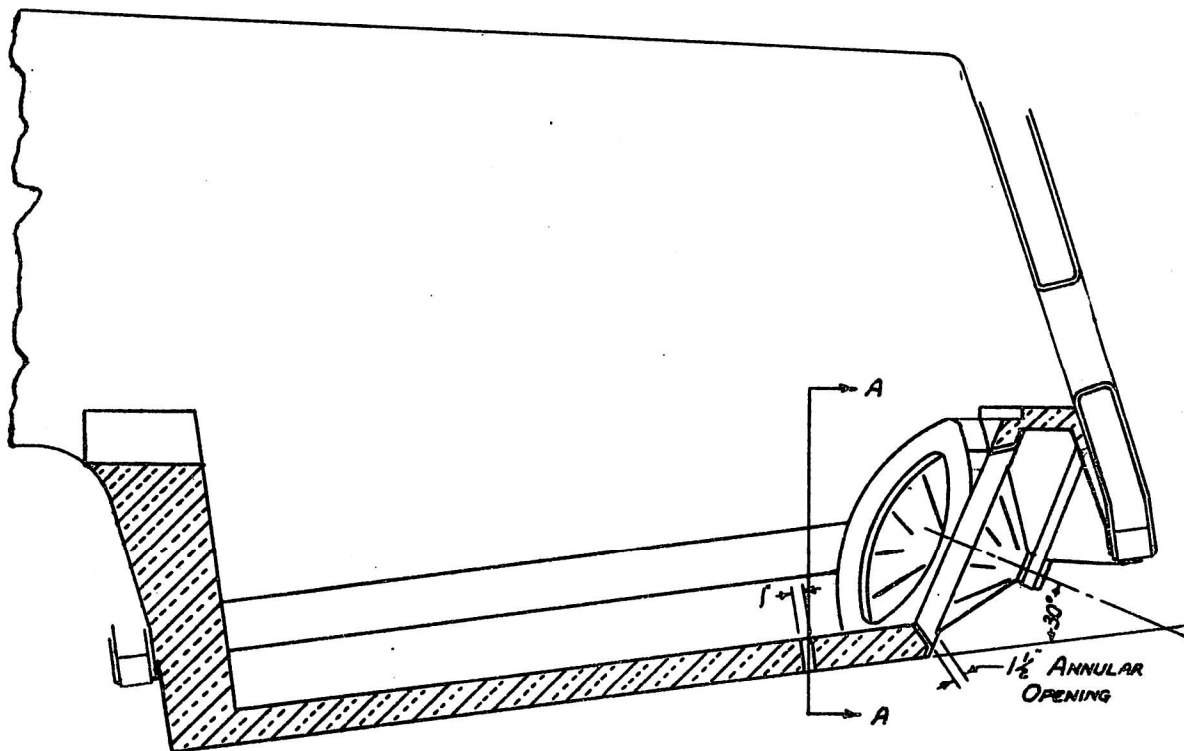
SECTION B-B



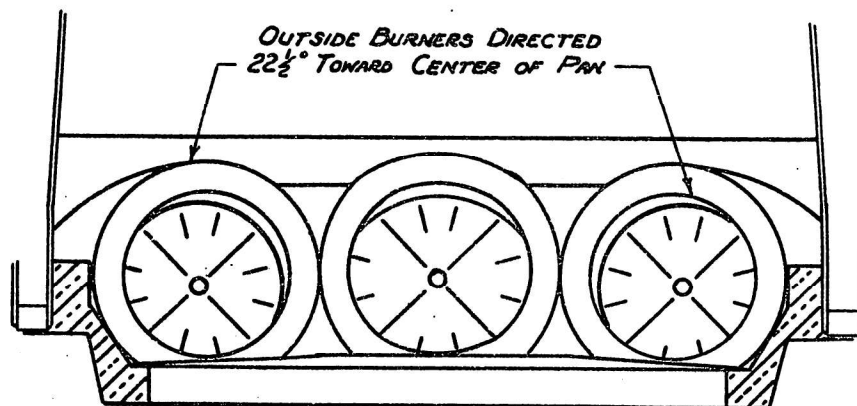
SECTION A-A

FIRE PAN ARRANGEMENT, T-17

ST-931

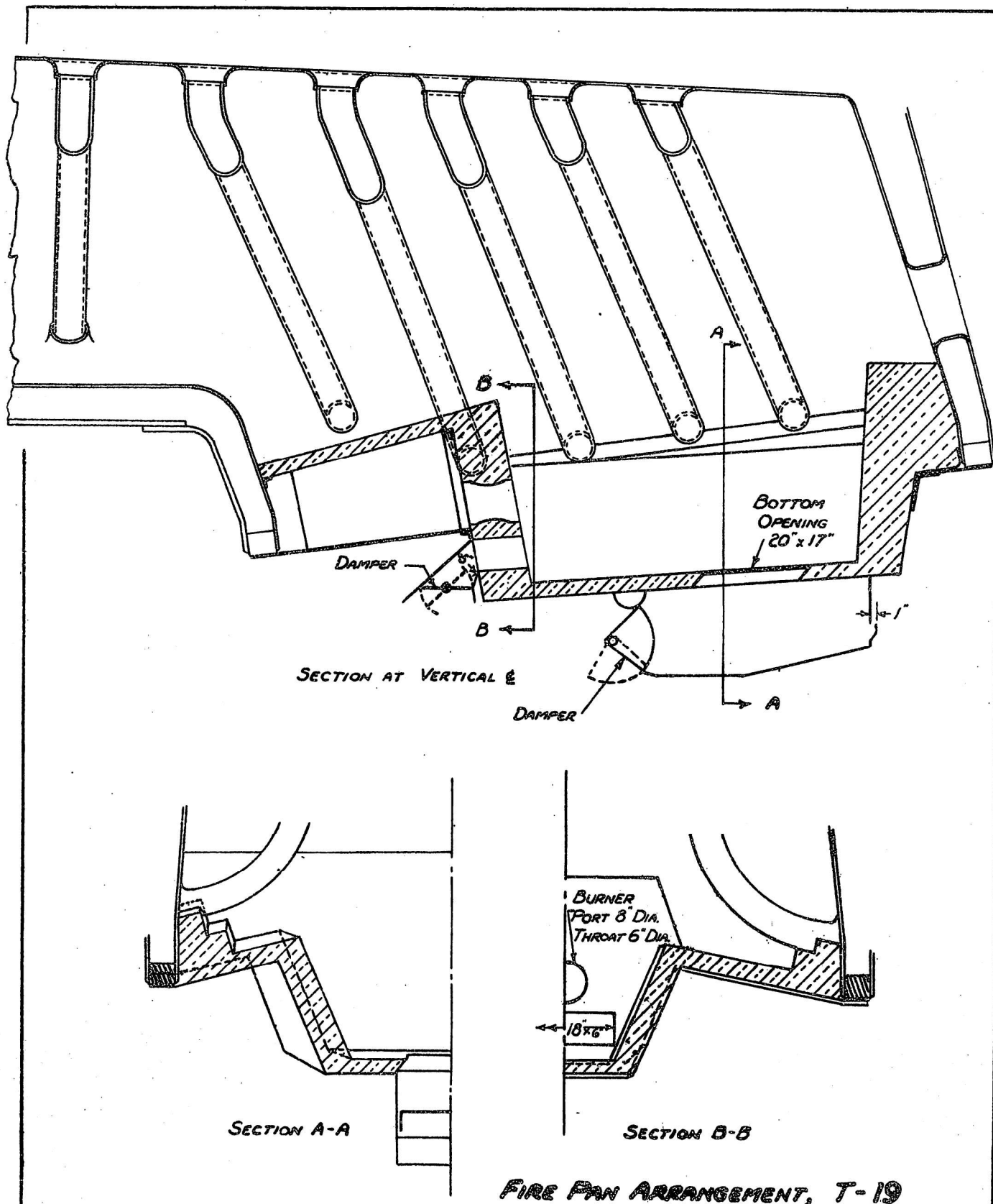


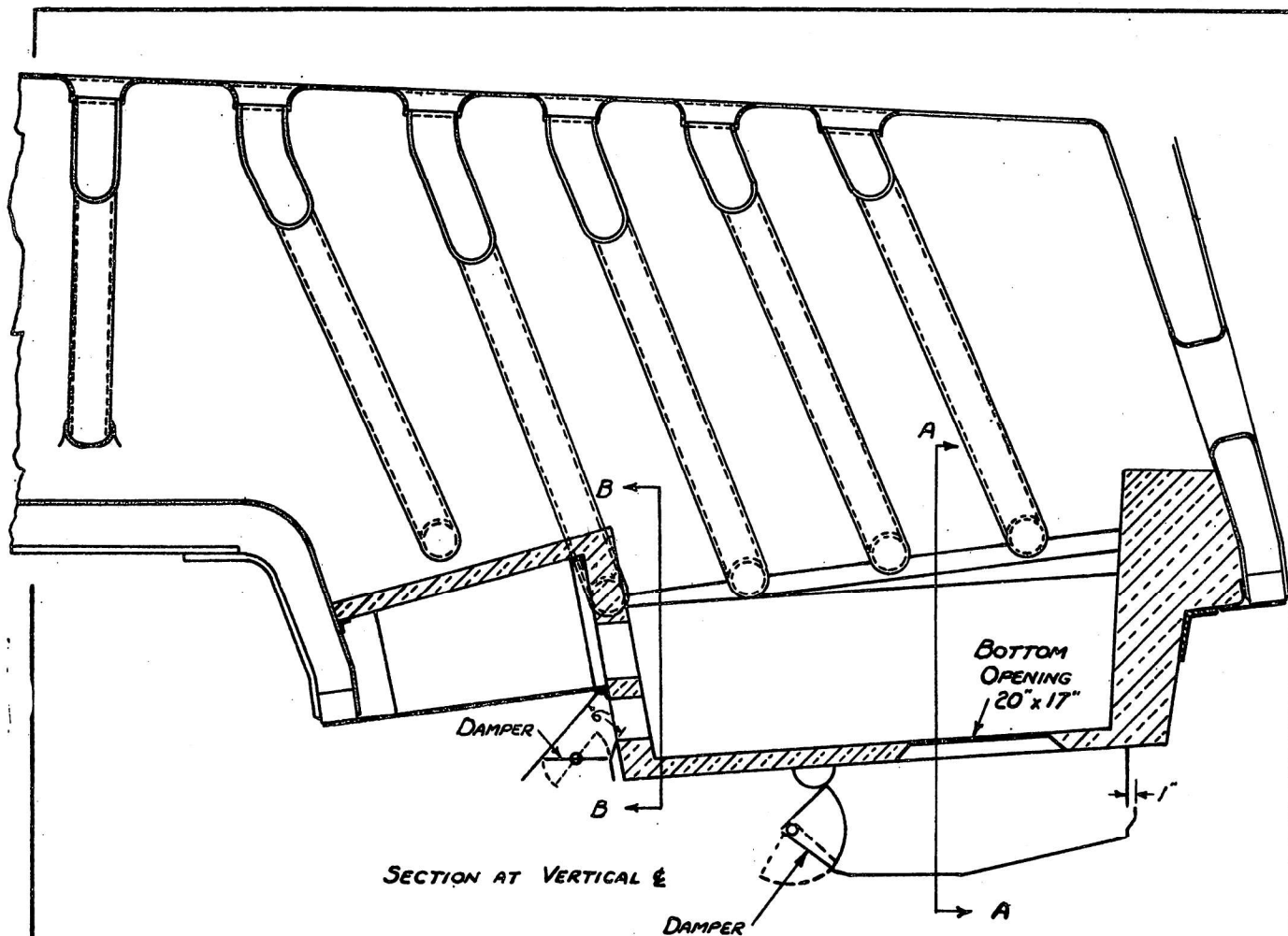
SECTION AT VERTICAL C



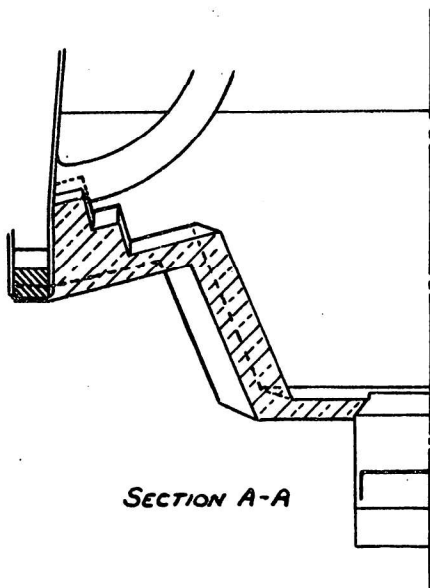
SECTION A-A

FIRE PAN ARRANGEMENT, T-18

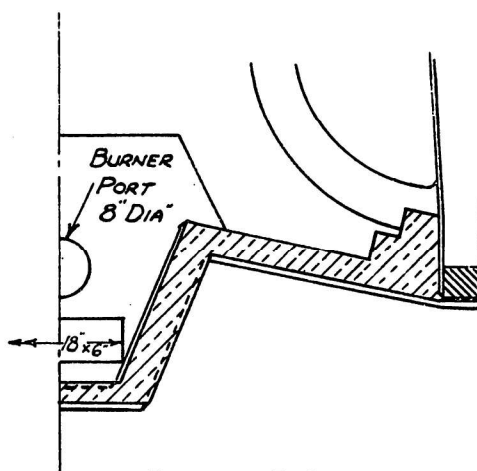




SECTION AT VERTICAL ϵ

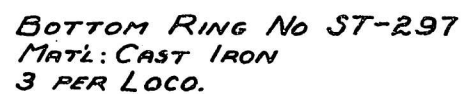


SECTION A-A



SECTION B-B

FIRE PAN ARRANGEMENT, T-20

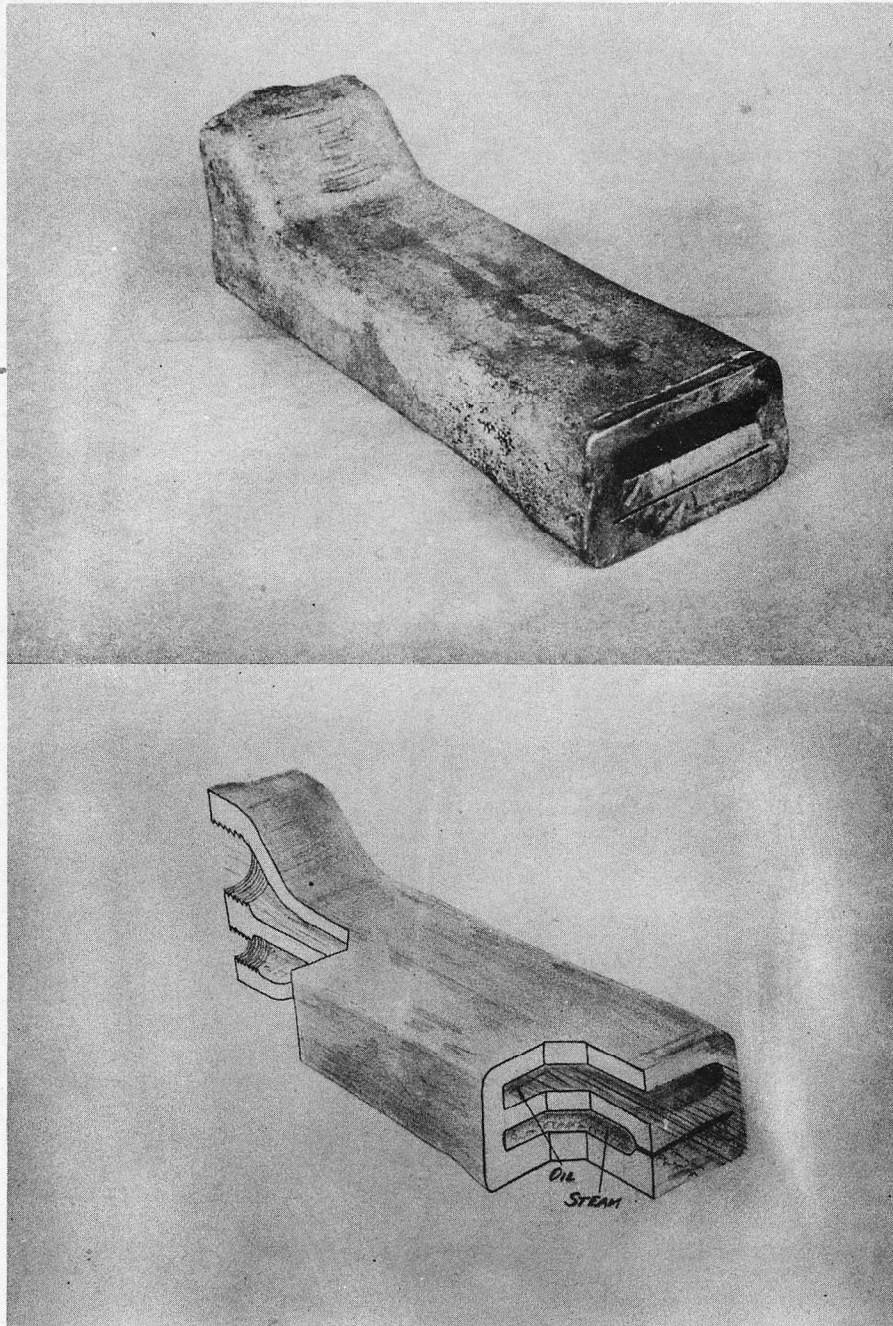




FIRE PAN DRAFT BOTTOM RING
STANDING TEST *ENGINE 4401*

STANDING TEST PLANT, SACRAMENTO

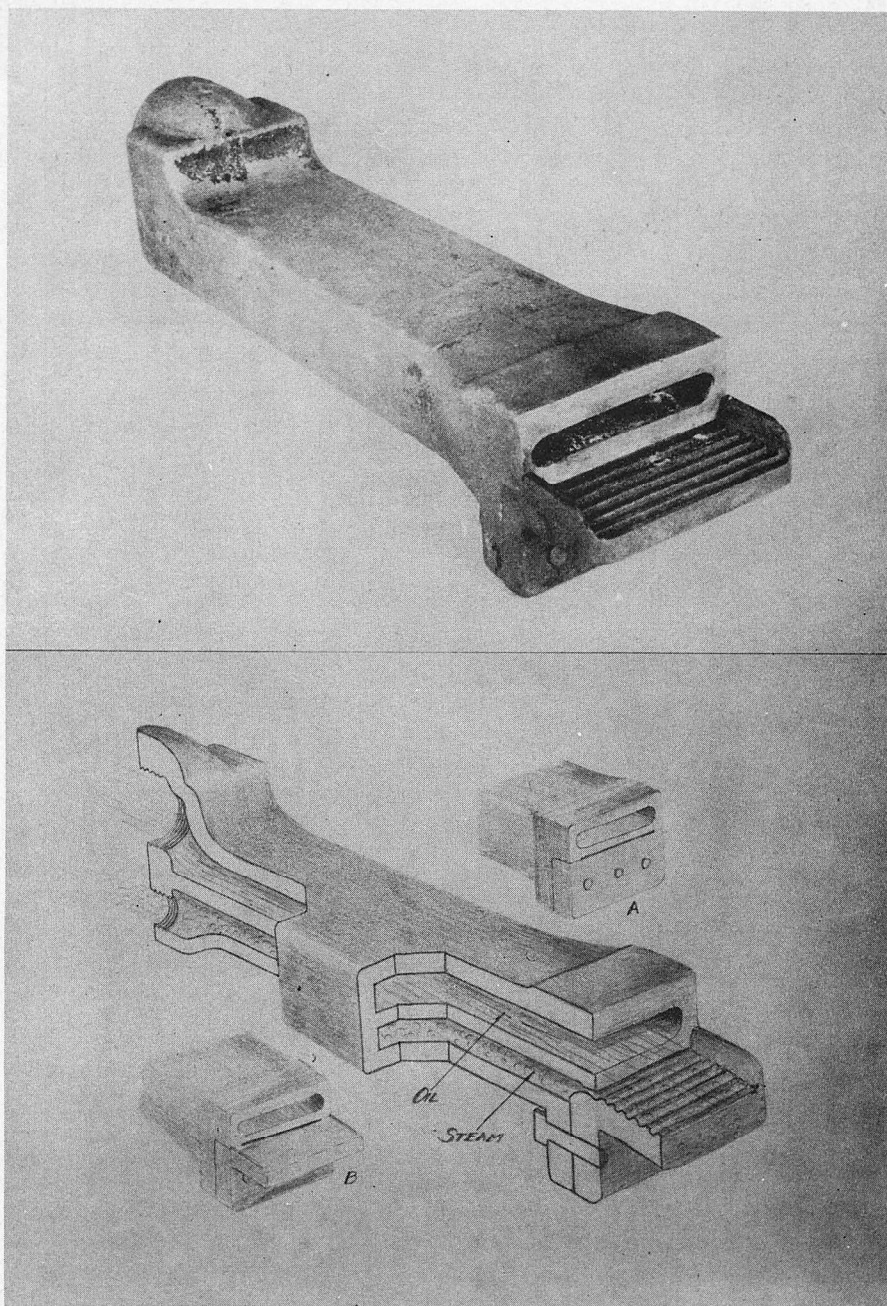
FIG.No.48



BOOTH BURNER

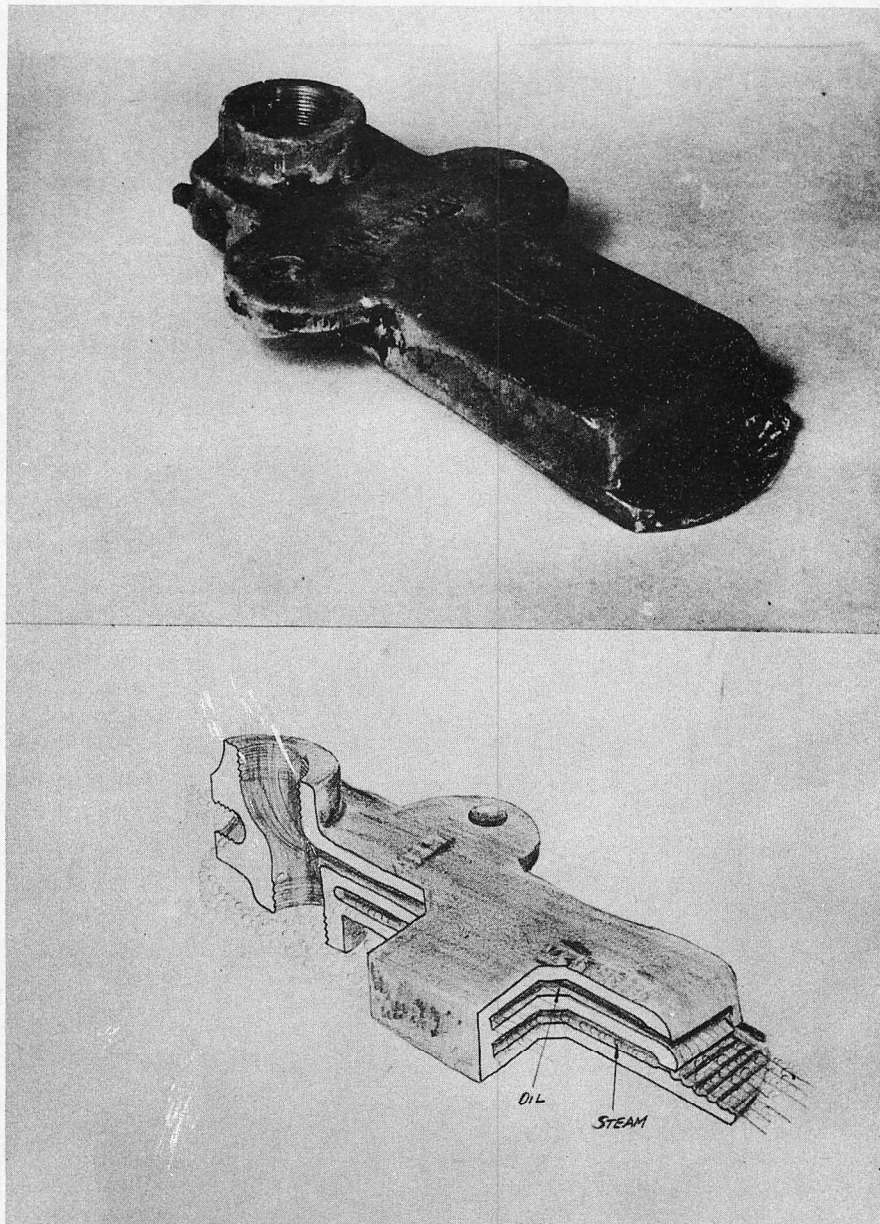
The Texas and Pacific Ry., 2-1/2" size, Booth type burner. This type illustrates the basic principle of design common to the majority of locomotive oil burners in use, that is, a horizontally elongated oil outlet is provided, from which the oil flows by gravity down onto a similarly elongated jet of steam, issuing from either a thin flat slot or multiple, in-line jets placed a short distance under the oil outlet. In this burner the steam slot was slightly longer than the oil slot, to prevent spillage over sides of jet.

Photo No. 5-1



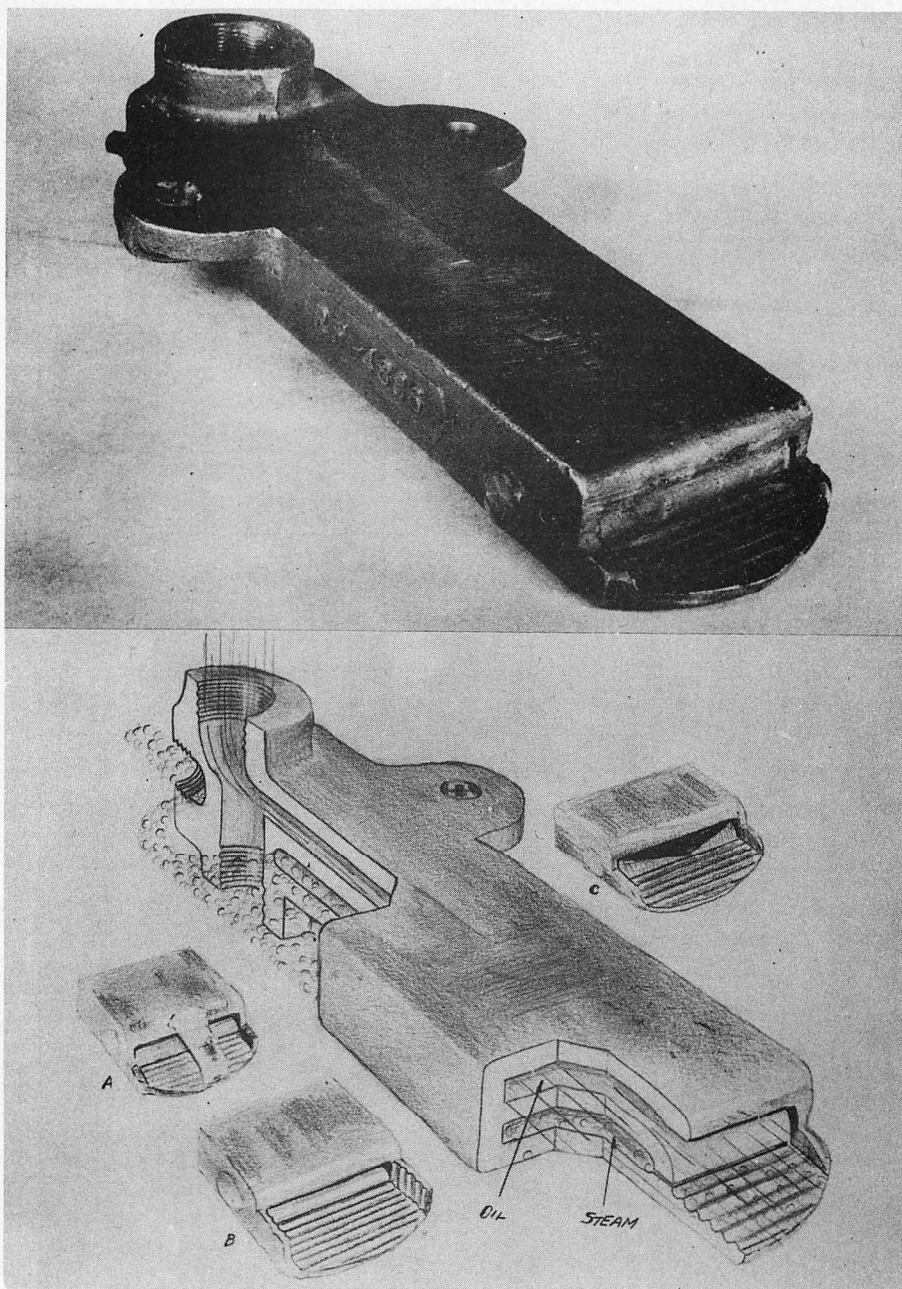
ST. LOUIS SOUTHWESTERN RY.

This burner employs the usual method of atomization, but, having a removable portion, variations in the refinements of design are readily made. Tip style A, makes the burner the basic, or Booth type. Tip style B, a smooth lip, converts the burner to a design intermediate to the Booth and the Von Boden corrugated lip type shown in main illustration. The removable lips facilitate machining of atomizer slot and maintenance of size in service through renewals of the lips, but difficulties were experienced in preventing leakage of steam from joint. Design of pipe connection end is better than on regular Von Boden burners, requiring less machine work and facilitating removal of core sand.



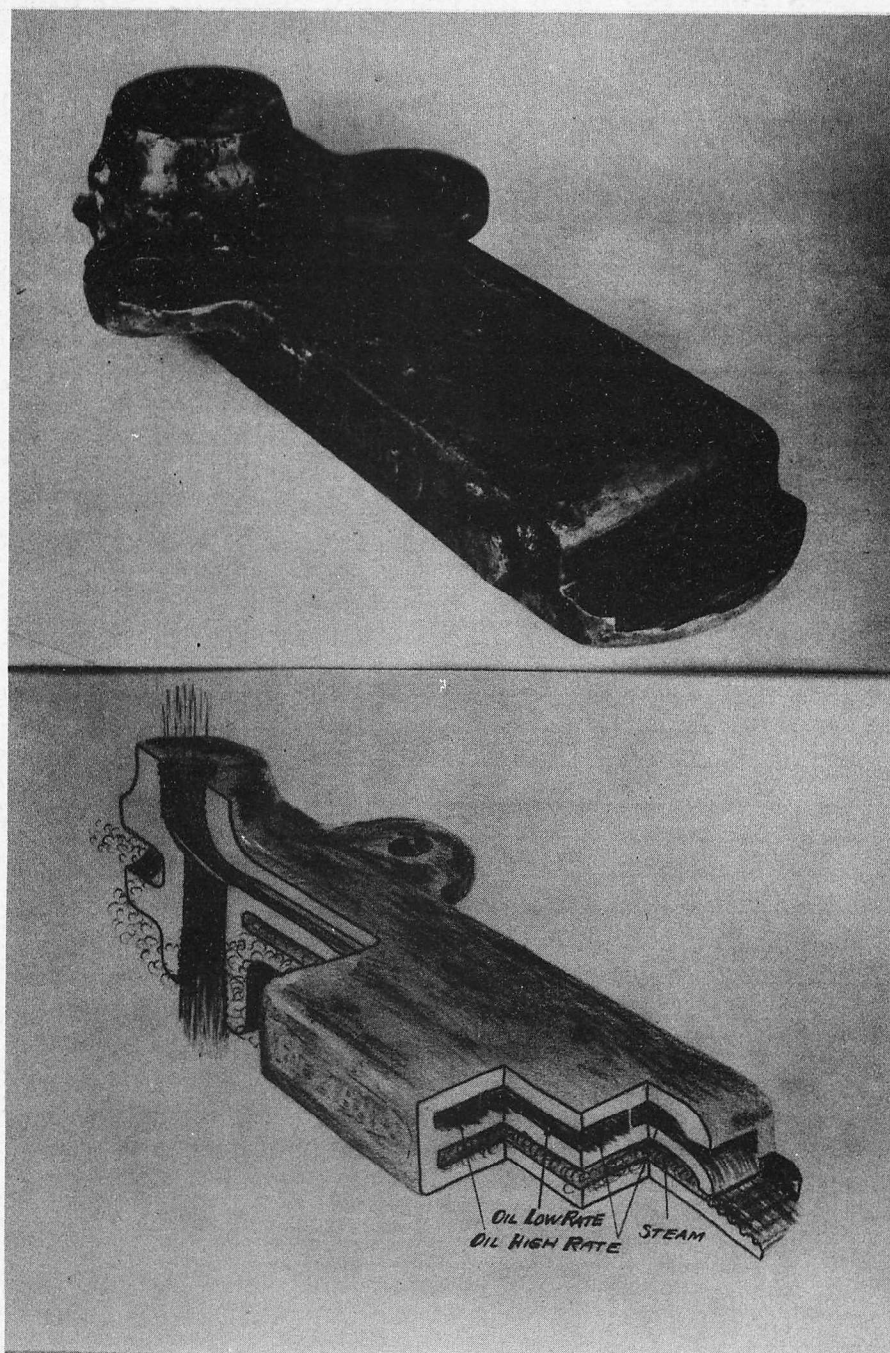
VON BODEN BURNER (PACIFIC LINES)

Burner shown in 3-1/2" size, is representative of the existing Pacific Lines standard in this and numerous other sizes ranging to 4-1/4". This type, compared with the Booth, has the extra feature of corrugated lip with low side walls and in addition, upper, inner face of oil passage has downward slope at outlet to deflect oil at full flows toward steam jet, which issues from a 1/32" thick slot. Cast-on lip and side walls, together with thinness of atomizing slot made precision finishing of atomizing section impractical, resulting in variations in performance between different burners. Removal of core sand from steam section is difficult and value of alternate oil connection is questionable, causing as it does, extra machining and complicating steam passage.



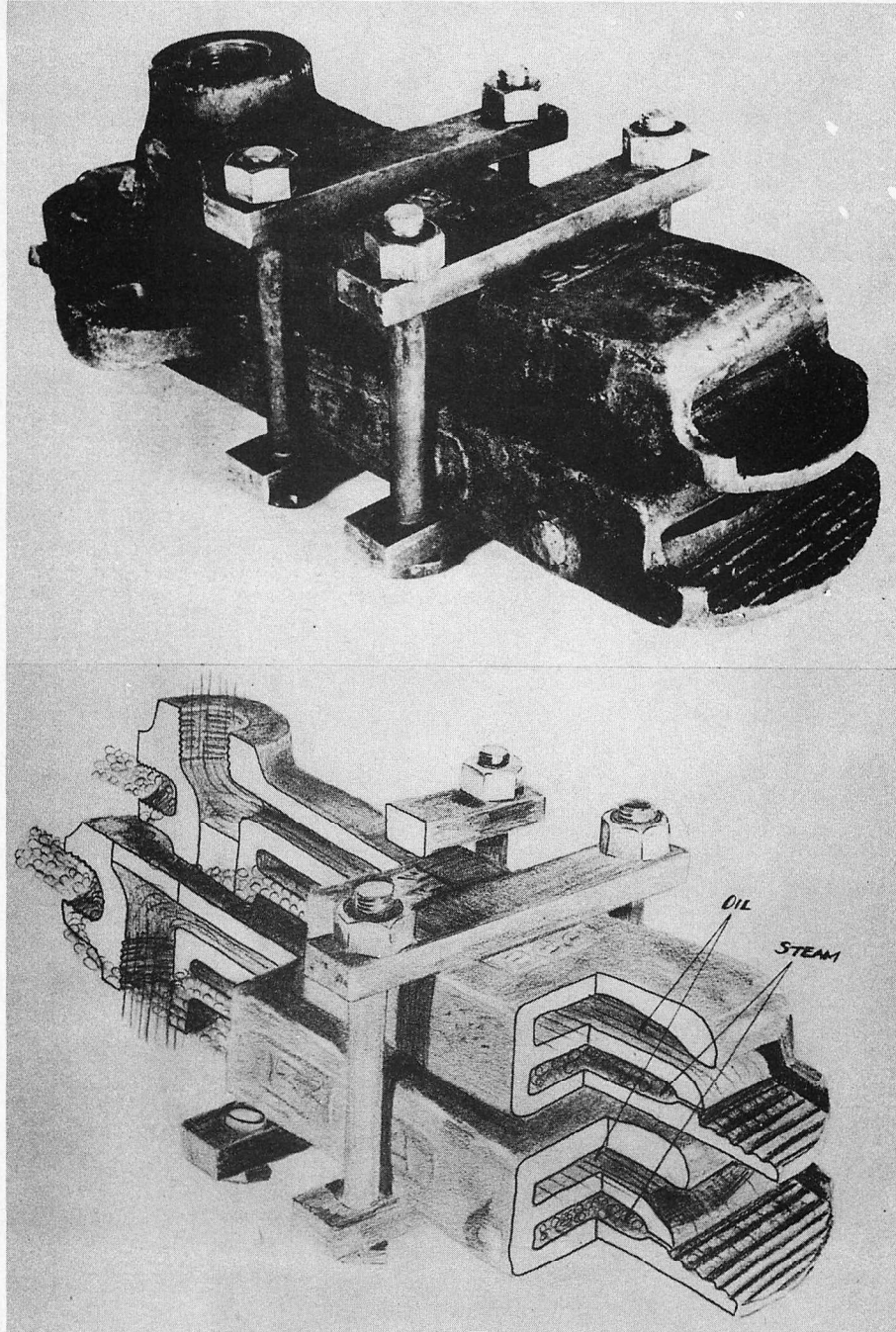
VON BODEN BURNER (T&NO LINES)

The T&NO Lines standard Von Boden burner design was identical with the Pacific Lines standard except in length. Because of use of a different style mounting bracket on T&NO locomotives, this burner was two inches longer to permit burner to extend into firepan an equal distance. To facilitate adjustments to burner position during standing tests, the longer T&NO burners were used almost exclusively for tests of Von Boden design, as the greater length allowed use of a simple, adjustable bracket mounted on the locomotive frame. It was for this reason, modifications illustrated were made to T&NO castings. Photo and cutaway are the standard design; style "A" was the "Strapped" modification, "B", the "Walled Exit" and "C" was designated as the "Shallow V."



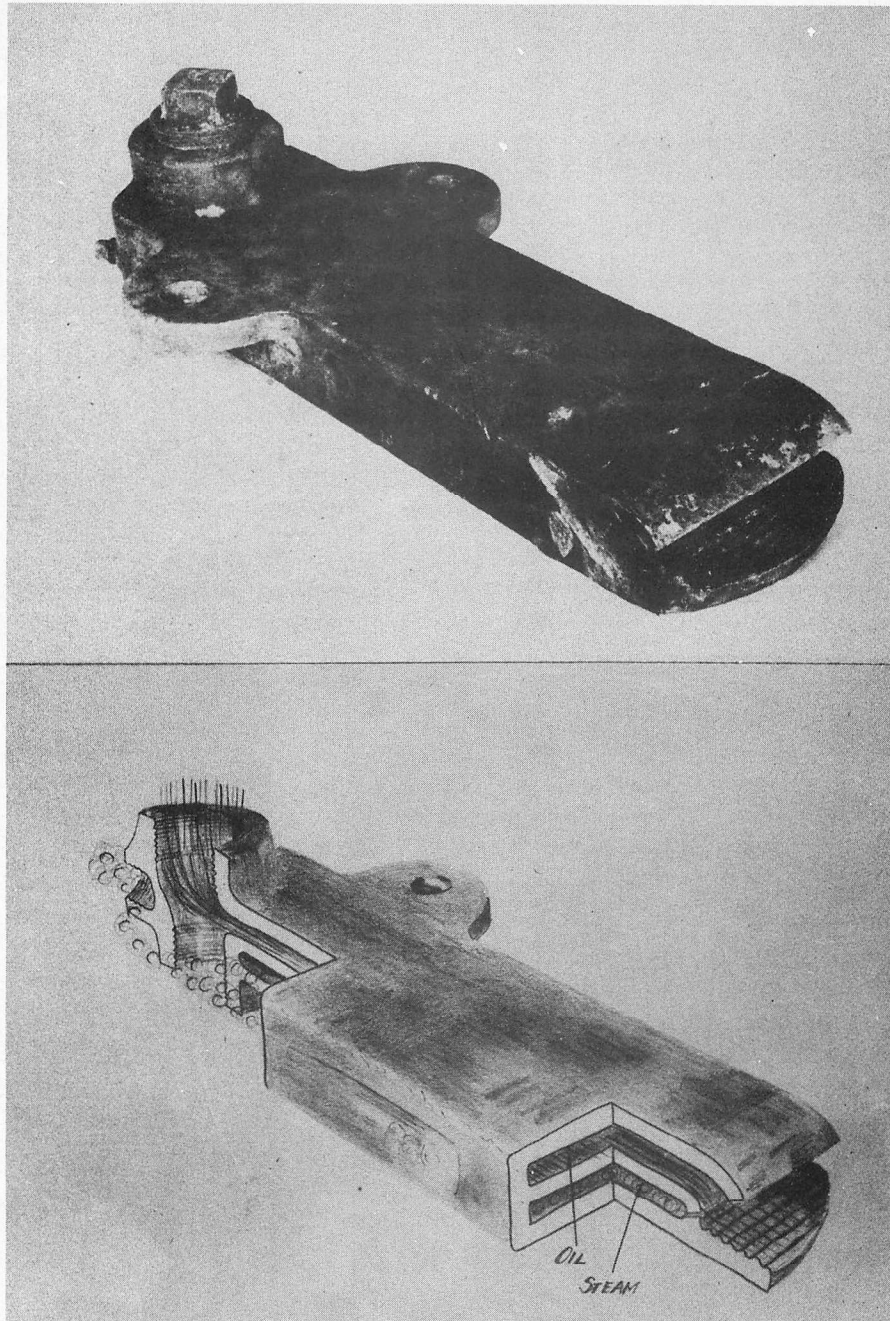
DIVIDED OIL PASSAGE VON BODEN

This burner was a standard T&NO Von Boden burner modified so that oil entering the top inlet could only pass through the central section of the three into which the normal passage was divided. The lower oil inlet was connected only to the two outside passages. The central passage was for use at low oil rates. For higher rates, oil was also introduced through the lower entry and with oil then passing through all three sections the burner functioned as a normal Von Boden.



DOUBLE VON BODEN

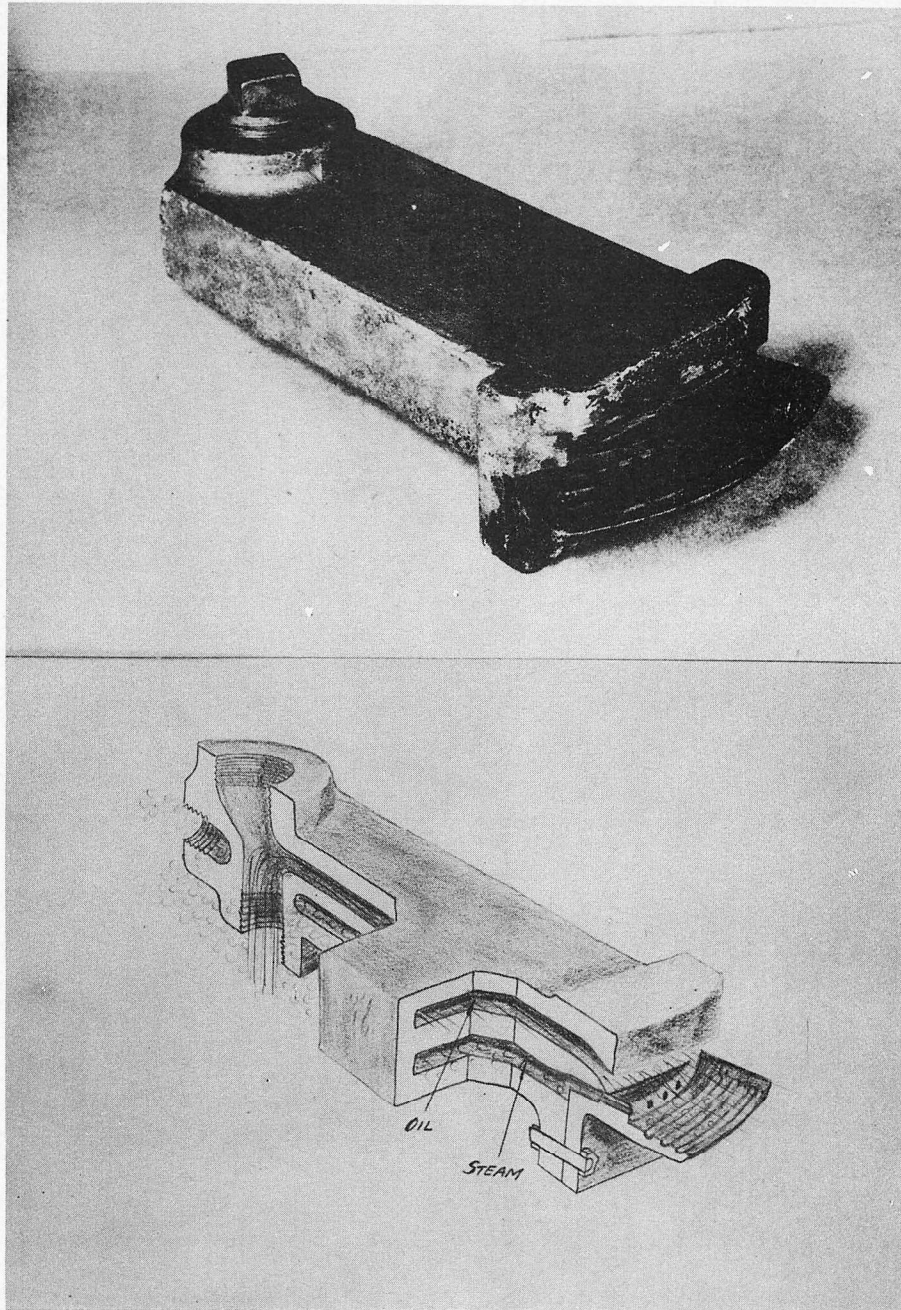
This burner was merely a 2-1/2" size Von Boden held on the top of a 3-1/2" size burner with a clamping arrangement so that the relative positions of the tips could be varied. The combination was tried in position shown; with tip of top burner flush with oil outlet of lower, and with tip of top burner one inch to the rear of face of oil outlet of lower burner. The lower burner of combination shown was the Shallow Vee modification but last position with top burner set back, was also tried using a standard burner for the lower.



STEAM ASPIRATING VON BODEN

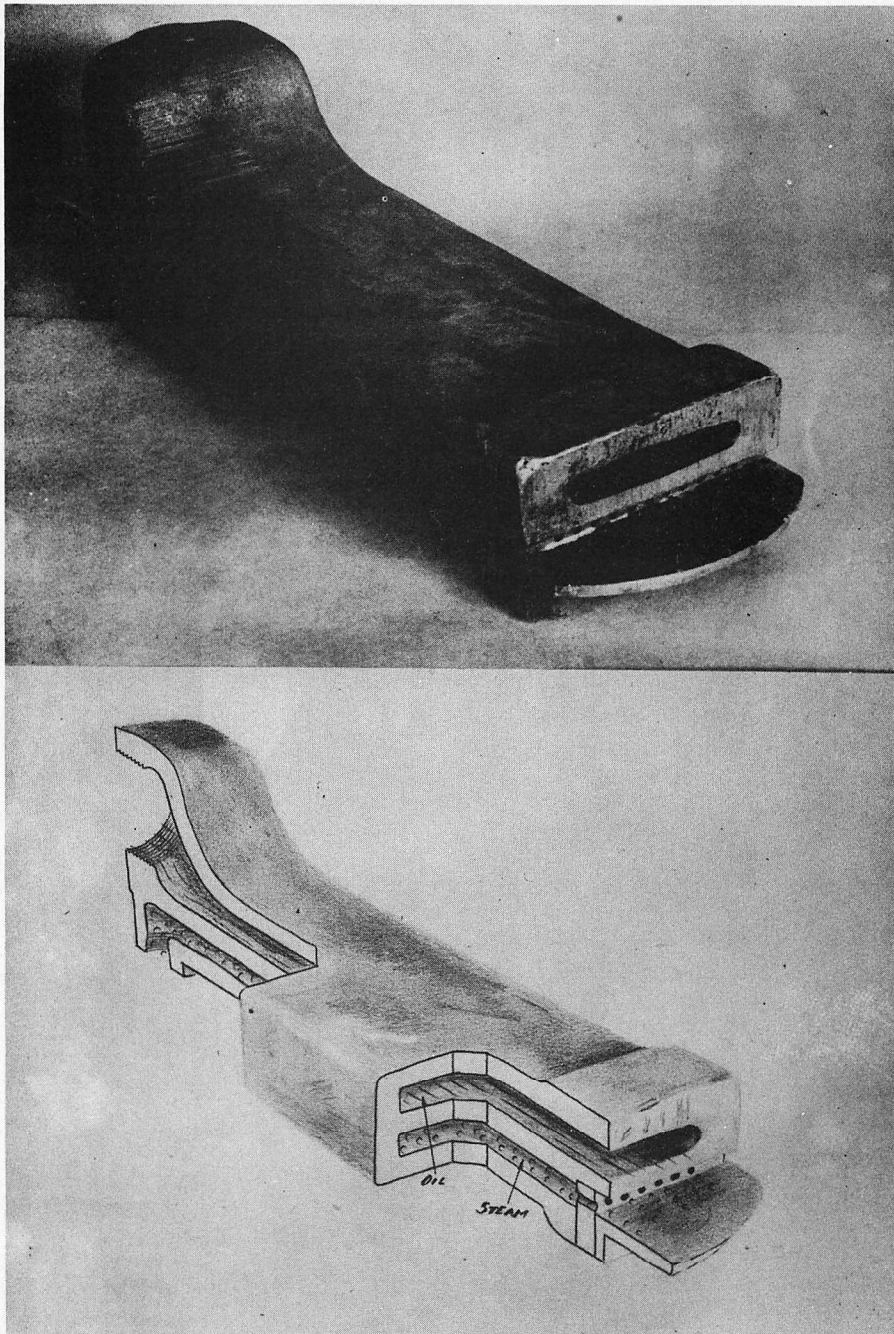
On this Von Boden burner the oil passage was extended by the addition of a curved hood or lip at the end of the burner, leaving the sides partly open. The atomizing steam slot was cut at an angle, to direct jet toward end of hood as indicated in cutaway sketch.

Photo No. 5-7



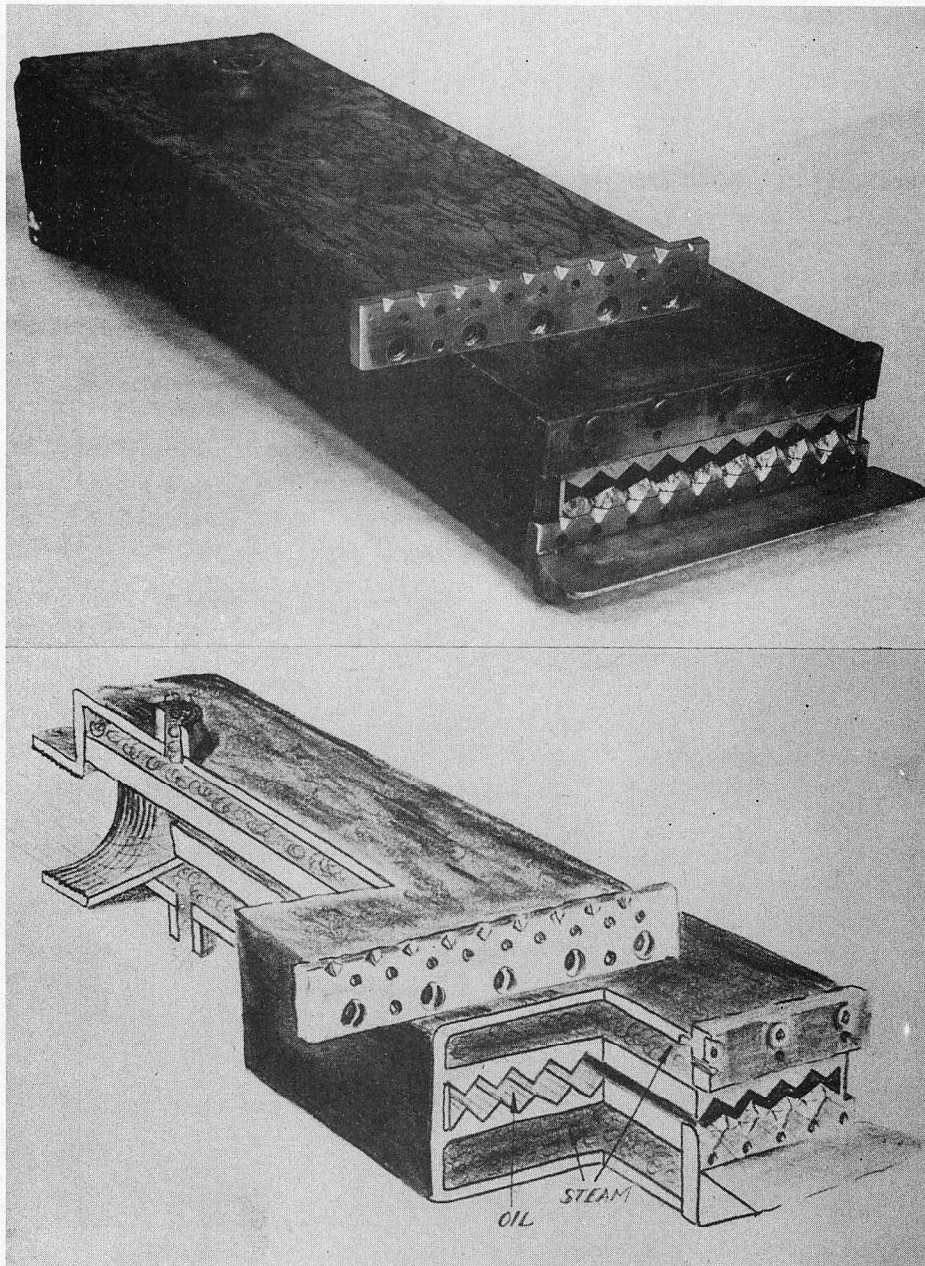
GREAT NORTHERN RY. BURNER

While this burner operated on the same principle as the Booth type, it may be noted that there were several refinements to improve performance. Most notable was the use of multiple atomizing steam jets radiating from a point on the burner axis, so as to provide a fan shaped spray, thus avoiding the usual heavy concentration of oil along line of burner axis. Oil outlet has deflecting upper surface to direct oil downward, where separation of steam into multiple jets provided access to entire entraining surface. Lip, under jets, held oil in contact and recesses increased availability of under parts of jets.



CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC R.R. BURNER

In this burner the simplicity of the Booth type had been modified by the addition of a removable orifice plate to provide a steam orifice of the more effective fan shaped multiple jet type, together with a smooth surface lip. The oil outlet was plain and straight without a deflecting surface on upper edge. The outlets of the atomizing steam orifices were recessed slightly under the oil outlet, but the reason for this was not apparent.



MULTIPLE VEE CHANNEL BURNER

This was an experimental burner combining several unique features in an attempt to eliminate some of the usual deficiencies in performance. Steam jets were provided above the oil outlet to reduce upward scattering of oil. The main atomizing steam issued from multiple, expanding nozzles, designed to increase velocities, and arranged to produce a fan shaped spray to reduce concentration at center. Oil entry was inverted from the Booth type to provide a small reservoir from which the oil entered a machined passage with a contiguous diamond cross section, all for the purpose of improving distribution of oil across burner. For experiment, two main orifice plates were provided, with jets positioned under, and between the diamonds of oil outlet, as shown.